

AVIONARY 5.0 SPECIES LIST SYNONYMS S
Scientific (Latin) – English

Colour in family names:		Family complete for:		Pink: Holarctic	Yellow: Holarctic + Africa	Green: Whole world
<i>Scientific (la)</i>	<i>Scientific synonyms</i>	<i>Geo Regions</i>	<i>ORDER/Subspecies</i>	<i>English (en) IOC</i>		<i>English synonyms</i>
Struthionidae		Afr	STRUTHIONIFORMES	Ostriches		
<i>Struthio camelus</i>		Afr rWP	3 subspecies	Common Ostrich		
<i>Struthio molybdophanes</i>		Afr	Monotypic, may be subspecies of <i>S. camelus</i>	Somali Ostrich		
Rheidae		SAm	RHEIFORMES	Rheas		
<i>Rhea americana</i>		SAm	5 subspecies	Greater Rhea		
<i>Rhea pennata</i>	<i>Pterocnemia pennata</i>	SAm	3 subspecies; tarapacensis sometimes considered as species	Lesser Rhea		
Anatidae		M	ANSERIFORMES	Ducks, Geese etc.		
<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>		Afr SAm rWP	Monotypic	White-faced Whistling Duck		
<i>Dendrocygna autumnalis</i>		NAm SAm	2 subspecies	Black-bellied Whistling Duck	Red-billed Whistling Duck	
<i>Dendrocygna arborea</i>		NAm CAm	Monotypic	West Indian Whistling Duck		
<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>		NAm Afr rWP	Monotypic	Fulvous Whistling Duck		
<i>Dendrocygna javanica</i>		Ori rWP	Monotypic	Lesser Whistling Duck		
<i>Thalassornis leucotis</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	White-backed Duck		
<i>Branta nigricans</i>		NAm rWP	IOC: subspecies of <i>B. bernicla</i> ; Monotypic	Black Brant		
<i>Branta bernicla</i>		WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic; 3 if including <i>nigricans</i> and <i>hrota</i>	Brant Goose	(Dark-bellied) Brent Goose B, (Dark-bellied) Brant ACW	
<i>Branta hrota</i>		NAm rWPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>B. bernicla</i> ; Monotypic	Pale-bellied Brant Goose	Atlantic Brant C	
<i>Branta ruficollis</i>	<i>Rufibrenta ruficollis</i>	WPal EPal	Monotypic	Red-breasted Goose		
<i>Branta canadensis</i>		NAm rWP	7 subspecies; See also <i>B. hutchinsii</i>	Canada Goose	Greater Canada Goose	
<i>Branta leucopsis</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Barnacle Goose		
<i>Branta hutchinsii</i>		NAm rWP	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>B. canadensis</i>	Cackling Goose	Lesser Canada Goose	
<i>Anser indicus</i>	<i>Eulabeia indica</i>	EPal rWP	Monotypic	Bar-headed Goose		
<i>Anser canagicus</i>	<i>Chen canagica</i> , <i>Philacte canagica</i>	NAm EPal	Monotypic	Emperor Goose		
<i>Anser rossii</i>	<i>Chen rossii</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Ross's Goose		
<i>Anser caerulescens</i>	<i>Chen caerulescens</i>	NAm rWP	2 subspecies	Snow Goose		
<i>Anser anser</i>		WPal	2 subspecies	Greylag Goose		
<i>Anser cygnoides</i>	<i>Anser cygnoid</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Swan Goose		
<i>Anser fabalis</i>		WPal	2-3 subspecies; See also <i>A. serrirostris</i> , <i>A. middendorffii</i>	Taiga Bean Goose	Bean Goose W (incl. <i>serrirostris</i>)	
<i>Anser (fabalis) middendorffii</i>		EPal rWP	IOC: subspecies of <i>A. fabalis</i> ; Monotypic	Middendorff's Bean Goose		
<i>Anser serrirostris</i>	<i>Anser (fabalis) rossicus</i>	WPal	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. fabalis</i>	Tundra Bean Goose		
<i>Anser brachyrhynchus</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. fabalis</i>	Pink-footed Goose		
<i>Anser albifrons</i>		WPal NAm	5 subspecies	Greater White-fronted Goose	White-fronted Goose B	
<i>Anser erythropus</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Lesser White-fronted Goose		
<i>Cygnus atratus</i>		Aus rWP	Monotypic	Black Swan		
<i>Cygnus melancoryphus</i>	<i>Sthenelides melancoryphus</i>	SAm	Monotypic	Black-necked Swan		
<i>Cygnus olor</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Mute Swan		
<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>		NAm	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>C. cygnus</i>	Trumpeter Swan		
<i>Cygnus columbianus</i>		NAm WPal	Monotypic if <i>C. bewickii</i> is species	Tundra Swan	Whistling Swan C	
<i>Cygnus bewickii</i>		WPal NAm	IOC: subspecies of <i>C. columbianus</i> ; Monotypic	Bewick's Swan		
<i>Cygnus cygnus</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Whooper Swan		
<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>		Afr rWP	2 subspecies	Spur-winged Goose		
<i>Sarkidiornis sylvicola</i>		SAm	Monotypic; Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. melanotos</i>	Comb Duck	American Comb Duck W	
<i>Sarkidiornis melanotos</i>		Afr Ori	Monotypic if <i>S. sylvicola</i> (SAm) is species	Knob-billed Duck	African Comb Duck W	
<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic (2 extinct subspecies)	Egyptian Goose		
<i>Tadorna tadorna</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic	Common Shelduck	Shelduck B	
<i>Tadorna ferruginea</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic	Ruddy Shelduck		
<i>Cairina moschata</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Muscovy Duck		
<i>Aix sponsa</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Wood Duck		
<i>Aix galericulata</i>		EPal rWP	Monotypic	Mandarin Duck	Mandarin Teal H	
<i>Nettapus auritus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	African Pygmy Goose		
<i>Nettapus coromandelianus</i>	<i>Cheniscus coromandelianus</i>	Ori	2 subspecies	Cotton Pygmy Goose	Asian Pygmy Goose H	
<i>Sibirionetta formosa</i>	<i>Anas formosa</i>	EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Baikal Teal		
<i>Spatula querquedula</i>	<i>Anas querquedula</i> , <i>Querquedula querquedula</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Garganey		
<i>Spatula hottentota</i>	<i>Anas hottentota</i> , <i>Anas punctata</i> , <i>Querquedula hottentota</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Blue-billed Teal	Hottentot Teal	

<i>Spatula cyanoptera</i>	<i>Anas cyanoptera</i>	NAm SAm rWP	5 subspecies	Cinnamon Teal	
<i>Spatula discors</i>	<i>Anas discors</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Blue-winged Teal	
<i>Spatula smithii</i>	<i>Anas smithii</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Cape Shoveler	
<i>Spatula clypeata</i>	<i>Anas clypeata</i>	WPal EPal NAm Afr Ori	Monotypic	Northern Shoveler	Shoveler
<i>Mareca strepera</i>	<i>Anas strepera</i> , <i>Chaulelasmus strepera</i>	WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic (1 extinct subspecies)	Gadwall	
<i>Mareca falcata</i>	<i>Anas falcata</i> , <i>Chaulelasmus falcatus</i>	EPal rWP	Monotypic	Falcated Duck	
<i>Mareca penelope</i>	<i>Anas penelope</i>	WPal EPal Afr	Monotypic	Eurasian Wigeon	Wigeon
<i>Mareca sibilatrix</i>	<i>Anas sibilatrix</i>	SAm	Monotypic	Chiloe Wigeon	
<i>Mareca americana</i>	<i>Anas americana</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	American Wigeon	
<i>Anas sparsa</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	African Black Duck	
<i>Anas undulata</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Yellow-billed Duck	
<i>Anas poecilorhyncha</i>		Ori	2 subspecies; See also A. zonorhyncha	Indian Spot-billed Duck	
<i>Anas zonorhyncha</i>		EPal CPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of A. poecilorhyncha	Eastern Spot-billed Duck	Chinese Spot-billed Duck H
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>		WPal EPal NAm	2 subspecies	Mallard	
<i>Anas fulvigula</i>		NAm CAm	2 subspecies, May be subspecies of A. platyrhynchos	Mottled Duck	Mottled Mallard
<i>Anas rubripes</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	American Black Duck	Black Duck
<i>Anas diazi</i>		NAm CAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of A. fulvigula or A. platyrhynchus	Mexican Duck	
<i>Anas capensis</i>	<i>Mareca capensis</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Cape Teal	
<i>Anas bahamensis</i>		NAm SAm	3 subspecies	White-cheeked Pintail	
<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Red-billed Teal	Red-billed Duck BCW
<i>Anas acuta</i>		WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Northern Pintail	Pintail B
<i>Anas crecca</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic; See also A. carolinensis	Eurasian Teal	Teal B, Common Teal H, Green-winged Teal (incl. carolinensis) CWA
<i>Anas carolinensis</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of A. crecca	Green-winged Teal	American Green-winged Teal C
<i>Marmaronetta angustirostris</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic	Marbled Duck	Marbled Teal CHW
<i>Netta rufina</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic	Red-crested Pochard	
<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>	<i>Phaeoaythya erythrophthalma</i>	Afr SAm rWP	2 subspecies	Southern Pochard	
<i>Aythya valisineria</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Canvasback	
<i>Aythya americana</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Redhead	
<i>Aythya ferina</i>		WPal EPal Ori Afr	Monotypic	Common Pochard	Pochard
<i>Aythya baeri</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Baer's Pochard	
<i>Aythya nyroca</i>		WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Ferruginous Duck	
<i>Aythya collaris</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Ring-necked Duck	Ring-billed Duck
<i>Aythya fuligula</i>		WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Tufted Duck	
<i>Aythya marila</i>		WPal EPal NAm Ori	2 subspecies	Greater Scaup	Scaup
<i>Aythya affinis</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Lesser Scaup	
<i>Polysticta stelleri</i>		EPal NAm WPal	Monotypic	Steller's Eider	
<i>Somateria fischeri</i>		EPal NAm WPal	Monotypic	Spectacled Eider	
<i>Somateria spectabilis</i>		WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	King Eider	
<i>Somateria mollissima</i>		WPal EPal NAm	6 subspecies	Common Eider	
<i>Histrionicus histrionicus</i>		WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Harlequin Duck	
<i>Melanitta perspicillata</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Surf Scoter	
<i>Melanitta fusca</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic; See M. deglandi	Velvet Scoter	White-winged Scoter (incl. deglandi/stejnegeri)
<i>Melanitta deglandi</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of M. fusca; see M. stejnegeri	White-winged Scoter	North American White-winged Scoter
<i>Melanitta stejnegeri</i>		EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of M. deglandi	Stejneger's Scoter	Siberian Scoter W, Siberian White-winged Scoter
<i>Melanitta nigra</i>	<i>Oidemia nigra</i>	WPal EPal	Monotypic; See M. americana	Common Scoter	Eurasian Black Scoter
<i>Melanitta americana</i>	<i>Oidemia americana</i>	EPal NAm rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of M. nigra	Black Scoter	American (Black) Scoter
<i>Clangula hyemalis</i>		WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Long-tailed Duck	Oldsquaw
<i>Bucephala albeola</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Bufflehead	
<i>Bucephala clangula</i>	<i>Glaucionetta clangula</i>	WPal EPal NAm Ori	2 subspecies	Common Goldeneye	Goldeneye
<i>Bucephala islandica</i>	<i>Glaucionetta islandica</i>	WPal NAm	Monotypic	Barrow's Goldeneye	
<i>Mergellus albellus</i>	<i>Mergus albellus</i>	WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Smew	
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	<i>Mergus cucullatus</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Hooded Merganser	
<i>Mergus merganser</i>		WPal EPal Ori	3 subspecies	Common Merganser	Goosander BH
<i>Mergus serrator</i>		WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Red-breasted Merganser	
<i>Mergus squamatus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Scaly-sided Merganser	
<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Ruddy Duck	

<i>Oxyura leucocephala</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic	White-headed Duck	
Numididae		Afr	GALLIFORMES	Guineafowl	
<i>Numida meleagris</i>		Afr WPal	9 subspecies	Helmeted Guineafowl	
Odontophoridae		NAm SAm Afr	GALLIFORMES	New World Quails	
<i>Ptilopachus petrosus</i>		Afr	4 subspecies	Stone Partridge	
<i>Oreortyx pictus</i>		NAm	5 subspecies	Mountain Quail	
<i>Callipepla squamata</i>		NAm	4 subspecies	Scaled Quail	
<i>Callipepla californica</i>	<i>Lophortyx californica</i>	NAm rWP	5 subspecies	California Quail	
<i>Callipepla gambelii</i>	<i>Lophortyx gambelii</i>	NAm	4 subspecies	Gambel's Quail	
<i>Colinus virginianus</i>		NAm rWP	19 subspecies	Northern Bobwhite	
<i>Cyrtonyx montezumae</i>		NAm CAm	4 subspecies	Montezuma Quail	
Phasianidae		M	GALLIFORMES	Grouse, Pheasants, etc.	
<i>Arborophila torqueola</i>		Ori EPal	4 subspecies	Hill Partridge	
<i>Lerwa lerwa</i>		CPal EPal	Monotypic	Snow Partridge	
<i>Ithaginis cruentus</i>		Ori	12 subspecies	Blood Pheasant	
<i>Tragopan melanocephalus</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Western Tragopan	
<i>Tetraophasis obscurus</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Chestnut-throated Monal-Partridge	Chestnut-throated Partridge, Verreaux's Monal Partridge
<i>Tetraophasis szechenyii</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Buff-throated Monal-Partridge	Szechenyi's Monal Partridge
<i>Lophophorus impejanus</i>		CPal EPal	Monotypic	Himalayan Monal	
<i>Lophophorus lhuyssii</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Chinese Monal	
<i>Pucrasia macrolopha</i>		CPal EPal Ori	9 subspecies	Koklass Pheasant	
<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>		NAm	6 subspecies	Wild Turkey	
<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>		NAm	13 subspecies	Ruffed Grouse	
<i>Tetrastes bonasia</i>	<i>Bonasa bonasia</i>	WPal EPal	11 subspecies	Hazel Grouse	Northern Hazel Grouse H
<i>Tetrastes sewerzowi</i>	<i>Bonasa sewerzowi</i>	EPal	2 subspecies	Chinese Grouse	Severtzov's Grouse
<i>Centrocercus urophasianus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Sage Grouse	Greater Sage-Grouse CW
<i>Centrocercus minimus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Gunnison Grouse	Gunnison Sage-Grouse CW
<i>Dendragapus obscurus</i>		NAm	4 subspecies	Dusky Grouse	Blue Grouse (incl. fuliginosus)
<i>Dendragapus fuliginosus</i>		NAm	4 subspecies, May be subspecies of D. obscurus	Sooty Grouse	
<i>Tympanuchus phasianellus</i>	<i>Pedioecetes phasianellus</i>	NAm	6 subspecies	Sharp-tailed Grouse	
<i>Tympanuchus cupido</i>		NAm	3 subspecies	Greater Prairie Chicken	
<i>Tympanuchus pallidicinctus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Lesser Prairie Chicken	
<i>Lagopus leucura</i>	<i>Lagopus leucurus</i>	NAm	5 subspecies	White-tailed Ptarmigan	
<i>Lagopus scotica</i>	<i>Lagopus scoticus</i>	WPal	IOC: subspecies of L. lagopus; Monotypic 15 subspecies; see L. scoticus	Red Grouse	
<i>Lagopus lagopus</i>		WPal EPal NAm	15 subspecies; see L. scoticus	Willow Ptarmigan	Willow Grouse BH
<i>Lagopus muta</i>	<i>Lagopus mutus</i>	WPal EPal NAm	23 subspecies	Rock Ptarmigan	Ptarmigan B
<i>Falcapennis falcapennis</i>	<i>Dendragapus falcapennis</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Siberian Grouse	
<i>Canachites canadensis</i>	<i>Falcapennis canadensis, Dendragapus canadensis</i>	NAm	6 subspecies	Spruce Grouse	
<i>Tetrao urogallus</i>		WPal EPal	8 subspecies	Western Capercaillie	Capercaillie B
<i>Tetrao urogalloides</i>	<i>Tetrao parvirostris</i>	CPal EPal	2 subspecies	Black-billed Capercaillie	
<i>Lyrurus tetrix</i>	<i>Tetrao tetrix</i>	WPal EPal	6 subspecies	Black Grouse	Eurasian Black Grouse H
<i>Lyrurus mlokosiewiczzi</i>	<i>Tetrao mlokosiewiczzi</i>	WPal CPal	Monotypic	Caucasian Grouse	Caucasian Black Grouse B
<i>Perdix hodgsoniae</i>		EPal	3 subspecies	Tibetan Partridge	
<i>Perdix perdix</i>		WPal CPal	7 subspecies (1 extinct subspecies)	Grey Partridge	
<i>Perdix dauurica</i>	<i>Perdix barbata</i>	EPal rWP	2 subspecies	Daurian Partridge	
<i>Syrnaticus soemmerringii</i>	<i>Graphephasianus soemmerringii</i>	EPal	5 subspecies	Copper Pheasant	
<i>Syrnaticus reevesii</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Reeves's Pheasant	
<i>Chrysolophus pictus</i>		Ori EPal	Monotypic	Golden Pheasant	
<i>Chrysolophus amherstiae</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Lady Amherst's Pheasant	
<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>		WPal EPal Ori	30 subspecies	Common Pheasant	Pheasant, Ring-necked Pheasant ACW
<i>Phasianus versicolor</i>		EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of Ph. colchicus	Green Pheasant	
<i>Catreus wallichii</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Cheer Pheasant	
<i>Crossoptilon harmani</i>		Ori EPal	Monotypic	Tibetan Eared Pheasant	
<i>Crossoptilon crossoptilon</i>		Ori EPal	4 subspecies	White Eared Pheasant	
<i>Crossoptilon mantchuricum</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Brown Eared Pheasant	
<i>Crossoptilon auritum</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Blue Eared Pheasant	
<i>Lophura leucomelanos</i>	<i>Gennaeus leucomelanos</i>	Ori	9 subspecies	Kalij Pheasant	
<i>Lophura nycthemera</i>	<i>Gennaeus nycthemerus</i>	Ori	15 subspecies	Silver Pheasant	
<i>Pavo cristatus</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Indian Peafowl	
<i>Bambusicola thoracicus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Chinese Bamboo Partridge	
<i>Gallus gallus</i>		Ori	5 subspecies	Red Junglefowl	
<i>Ortygornis pondicerianus</i>	<i>Francolinus pondicerianus</i>	CPal Ori	3 subspecies	Grey Francolin	
<i>Francolinus francolinus</i>		WPal CPal Ori	6 subspecies	Black Francolin	
<i>Campocolinus coqui</i>	<i>Peliperdix coqui, Francolinus coqui, Scleroptila coqui</i>	Afr	4 subspecies	Coqui Francolin	
<i>Tetraogallus tibetanus</i>	<i>Tetraophasis tibetanus</i>	CPal EPal Ori	6 subspecies	Tibetan Snowcock	
<i>Tetraogallus altaicus</i>	<i>Tetraophasis altaicus</i>	CPal EPal	Monotypic	Altai Snowcock	
<i>Tetraogallus caucasicus</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Caucasian Snowcock	
<i>Tetraogallus caspius</i>	<i>Tetraophasis caspius</i>	WPal CPal	3 subspecies	Caspian Snowcock	
<i>Tetraogallus himalayensis</i>	<i>Tetraophasis himalayensis</i>	CPal EPal Ori	6 subspecies	Himalayan Snowcock	
<i>Ammoperdix griseogularis</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic	See-see Partridge	

<i>Ammoperdix heyi</i>		WPal Afr Arab	4 subspecies	Sand Partridge	
<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>		WPal EPal Afr	5 subspecies	Common Quail	Quail
<i>Coturnix japonica</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. coturnix</i>	Japanese Quail	
<i>Coturnix delegorguei</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Harlequin Quail	
<i>Coturnix coromandelica</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Rain Quail	
<i>Alectoris barbara</i>		WPal	4 subspecies, <i>A. barbata</i> (Cyrenaicia Partridge) possible species	Barbary Partridge	
<i>Alectoris melanocephala</i>		Arab	2 subspecies	Arabian Partridge	
<i>Alectoris rufa</i>		WPal	3 subspecies	Red-legged Partridge	
<i>Alectoris chukar</i>		WPal EPal Ori	14 subspecies	Chukar Partridge	Chukar ACW
<i>Alectoris graeca</i>		WPal	3-4 subspecies; See <i>A. whitakeri</i>	Rock Partridge	
<i>Alectoris whitakeri</i>		WPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>A. graeca</i> ; Monotypic	Sicilian Partridge	
<i>Alectoris philbyi</i>		Arab	Monotypic	Philby's Partridge	
<i>Alectoris magna</i>		EPal	2 subspecies	Przevalski's Partridge	
<i>Pternistis erckelii</i>	<i>Francolinus erckelii</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Erckel's Spurfowl	Erckel's Francolin ABH
<i>Pternistis bicalcaratus</i>	<i>Francolinus bicalcaratus</i>	WPal Afr	3 subspecies	Double-spurred Spurfowl	Double-spurred Francolin ABH
<i>Pternistis clappertoni</i>	<i>Francolinus clappertoni</i> , <i>Chaetopus clappertoni</i>	Afr	2 subspecies or Monotypic	Clapperton's Spurfowl	Clapperton's Francolin
<i>Pternistis leucoscepus</i>	<i>Francolinus leucoscepus</i>	Afr	2 subspecies or Monotypic	Yellow-necked Spurfowl	Yellow-necked Francolin
Caprimulgidae		M	CAPRIMULGIFORMES	Nightjars	
<i>Chordeiles acutipennis</i>		NAm SAm	7 subspecies	Lesser Nighthawk	
<i>Chordeiles minor</i>		NAm SAm rWP	9 subspecies	Common Nighthawk	
<i>Phalaenoptilus nuttallii</i>		NAm	6 subspecies	Common Poorwill	
<i>Anrostomus carolinensis</i>	<i>Caprimulgus carolinensis</i>	NAm SAm	Monotypic	Chuck-will's-widow	
<i>Anrostomus ridgwayi</i>	<i>Caprimulgus ridgwayi</i>	CAm	2 subspecies	Buff-collared Nightjar	
<i>Anrostomus vociferus</i>	<i>Caprimulgus vociferus</i>	NAm CAm	Monotypic	Eastern Whip-poor-will	Whip-poor-will
<i>Anrostomus arizonae</i>		NAm CAm	5 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>A. vociferus</i>	Mexican Whip-poor-will	
<i>Caprimulgus ruficollis</i>		WPal Afr	2 subspecies	Red-necked Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus indicus</i>		Ori	2-3 subspecies; see <i>C. jotaka</i>	Jungle Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus jotaka</i>		EPal Ori	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. indicus</i> ; <i>C. j. phalaena</i> (Palau Nightjar) may be species	Grey Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus europaeus</i>		WPal CPal	6 subspecies	European Nightjar	Nightjar, Eurasian Nightjar CW
<i>Caprimulgus aegyptius</i>		WPal Afr CPal	2 subspecies	Egyptian Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus mahrattensis</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Sykes's Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus centralasicus</i>		CPal	IOC: belongs (<i>plumipes</i>) to <i>C. europaeus</i> ; Monotypic	Vaurie's Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus nubicus</i>		Afr Arab WPal	4 subspecies	Nubian Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus eximius</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Golden Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus atripennis</i>		Ori	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. macrurus</i>	Jerdon's Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus macrurus</i>		Ori	6 subspecies; See <i>C. atripennis</i>	Large-tailed Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus poliocephalus</i>		Afr Arab	4 subspecies	Montane Nightjar	Abyssinian Nightjar
<i>Caprimulgus asiaticus</i>		Ori CPal	2 subspecies	Indian Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus inornatus</i>		Afr Arab	Monotypic	Plain Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus affinis</i>		Ori	8 subspecies: Pal: <i>monticolus</i> (may be species: "Savanna N.", remaining subsp.: "Allied N.")	Savanna Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus climacurus</i>	<i>Scotornis climacurus</i>	Afr	3 subspecies	Long-tailed Nightjar	
<i>Caprimulgus longipennis</i>	<i>Macrodipteryx longipennis</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Standard-winged Nightjar	
Apodidae		M	APODIFORMES	Swifts	
<i>Cypseloides niger</i>	<i>Nephocetes niger</i>	NAm CAm	3 subspecies	American Black Swift	Black Swift ACW
<i>Aerodramus brevirostris</i>	<i>Collocalia brevirostris</i>	CPal EPal Ori	3 subspecies	Himalayan Swiftlet	
<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>		CPal EPal Ori Aus rWP	2 subspecies	White-throated Needletail	
<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>		NAm SAm RWP	Monotypic	Chimney Swift	
<i>Chaetura vauxi</i>		NAm SAm	8 subspecies	Vaux's Swift	
<i>Aeronautes saxatalis</i>		NAm CAm	2 subspecies	White-throated Swift	
<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>		Afr Arab rWP	6-8 subspecies	African Palm Swift	
<i>Tachymarptis melba</i>	<i>Apus melba</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori	10 subspecies	Alpine Swift	
<i>Tachymarptis aequatorialis</i>	<i>Apus aequatorialis</i>	Afr	5 subspecies	Mottled Swift	
<i>Apus alexandri</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic	Cape Verde Swift	Alexander's Swift H
<i>Apus apus</i>		WPal EPal Afr	2 subspecies	Common Swift	Swift
<i>Apus unicolor</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Plain Swift	
<i>Apus pallidus</i>		WPal Afr CPal	3 subspecies	Pallid Swift	
<i>Apus barbatus</i>		Afr	6 subspecies	African Black Swift	African Swift CW
<i>Apus berliozii</i>		Afr Arab	2 subspecies	Forbes-Watson's Swift	
<i>Apus pacificus</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP	2-5 subspecies; see <i>A. salimalii</i> , <i>leuconyx</i> , <i>cooki</i>	Pacific Swift	Fork-tailed Swift HA

<i>Apus salimalii</i>		EPal	Monotypic; Maybe subspecies of <i>A. pacificus</i>	Salim Ali's Swift	
<i>Apus leuconyx</i>		Ori EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. pacificus</i>	Blyth's Swift	
<i>Apus affinis</i>		Afr WPal CPal Ori	6 subspecies	Little Swift	
<i>Apus nipalensis</i>		Ori	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. affinis</i>	House Swift	
<i>Apus horus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Horus Swift	
<i>Apus caffer</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic	White-rumped Swift	
Trochilidae		NAm SAm	APODIFORMES	Hummingbirds	
<i>Eugenes fulgens</i>	<i>Heliodoxa fulgens</i>	NAm CAm	Monotypic	Rivoli's Hummingbird	Magnificent Hummingbird
<i>Lampornis clemenciae</i>	<i>Cyanolaemus clemenciae</i>	NAm CAm	3 subspecies	Blue-throated Mountaingem	
<i>Calothorax lucifer</i>	<i>Calliphlox lucifer</i>	NAm CAm	Monotypic	Lucifer Sheartail	Lucifer Hummingbird CW
<i>Archilochus alexandri</i>	<i>Mellisuga alexandri</i> , <i>Selasphorus alexandri</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Black-chinned Hummingbird	
<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	<i>Mellisuga colubris</i> , <i>Selasphorus colubris</i> ,	NAm	Monotypic	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	
<i>Nesophlox evelynae</i>	<i>Calliphlox evelynae</i> , <i>Philodice evelynae</i>	NAm CAm	Monotypic	Bahama Woodstar	
<i>Calypte anna</i>	<i>Archilochus anna</i> , <i>Selasphorus anna</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Anna's Hummingbird	
<i>Calypte costae</i>	<i>Archilochus costae</i>	NAm CAm	Monotypic	Costa's Hummingbird	
<i>Selasphorus calliope</i>	<i>Stellula calliope</i> , <i>Mellisuga calliope</i> , <i>Archilochus calliope</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Calliope Hummingbird	
<i>Selasphorus rufus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Rufous Hummingbird	
<i>Selasphorus sasin</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Allen's Hummingbird	
<i>Selasphorus platycercus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Broad-tailed Hummingbird	
<i>Cynanthus latirostris</i>		NAm CAm	3 subspecies	Broad-billed Hummingbird	
<i>Ramosomyia violiceps</i>	<i>Leucolia violiceps</i> , <i>Amazilia violiceps</i> , <i>Agyrtia violiceps</i>	NAm CAm	2 subspecies	Violet-crowned Hummingbird	
<i>Amazilia yucatanensis</i>		NAm CAm	3 subspecies	Buff-bellied Hummingbird	
Musophagidae		Afr	MUSOPHAGIFORMES	Turacos	
<i>Menelikornis leucotis</i>	<i>Tauraco leucotis</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	White-cheeked Turaco	
Otididae		Pal Ori Afr	OTIDIFORMES	Bustards	
<i>Otis tarda</i>		WPal EPal	2 subspecies	Great Bustard	
<i>Ardeotis arabs</i>	<i>Choriotis arabs</i>	Afr Arab rWP	4 subspecies	Arabian Bustard	
<i>Chlamydotis undulata</i>		WPal	2 subspecies; See <i>C. macqueenii</i>	African Houbara	Houbara Bustard
<i>Chlamydotis macqueenii</i>		WPal Arab CPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. undulata</i>	Asian Houbara	Macqueen's Bustard
<i>Neotis denhami</i>	<i>Ardeotis denhami</i>	Afr	3 subspecies	Denham's Bustard	Stanley Bustard (N. d. stanleyi)
<i>Neotis nuba</i>	<i>Ardeotis nuba</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Nubian Bustard	
<i>Eupodotis senegalensis</i>		Afr	5 subspecies	White-bellied Bustard	
<i>Lophotis savilei</i>	<i>Eupodotis savilei</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Savile's Bustard	
<i>Lissotis melanogaster</i>	<i>Eupodotis melanogaster</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Black-bellied Bustard	
<i>Sypheotides indicus</i>	<i>Eupodotis indica</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Lesser Florican	
<i>Tetrax tetrax</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic	Little Bustard	
Cuculidae		M	CUCULIFORMES	Cuckoos	
<i>Crotophaga ani</i>		NAm SAm	Monotypic	Smooth-billed Ani	
<i>Crotophaga sulcirostris</i>		CAm SAm	Monotypic	Groove-billed Ani	
<i>Geococcyx californianus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Greater Roadrunner	
<i>Centropus senegalensis</i>		WPal Afr	3 subspecies	Senegal Coucal	
<i>Centropus superciliosus</i>		Afr Arab	2 subspecies	White-browed Coucal	
<i>Centropus sinensis</i>		Ori	6 subspecies	Greater Coucal	
<i>Taccocua leschenaultii</i>	<i>Phaenicophaeus leschenaultii</i>	Ori	Monotypic	Sirkeer Malkoha	
<i>Clamator coromandus</i>		Ori EPal rCP	Monotypic	Chestnut-winged Cuckoo	
<i>Clamator glandarius</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic	Great Spotted Cuckoo	
<i>Clamator levaillantii</i>	<i>Oxylophus levaillantii</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Levaillant's Cuckoo	African Striped Cuckoo
<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>	<i>Oxylophus jacobinus</i>	Afr Ori rWP	3 subspecies	Jacobin Cuckoo	Pied Cuckoo CW
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	
<i>Coccyzus minor</i>		NAm SAm	Monotypic	Mangrove Cuckoo	
<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Black-billed Cuckoo	
<i>Eudynamis scolopaceus</i>		Ori	5 subspecies	Asian Koel	Common Koel H, Western Koel W
<i>Chrysococcyx maculatus</i>	<i>Chalcites maculatus</i>	Ori	Monotypic	Asian Emerald Cuckoo	
<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>		Afr Arab rWP	Monotypic	Diederik Cuckoo	Diederik Cuckoo H, Dideric Cuckoo CW
<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>		Afr Arab	Monotypic	Klaas's Cuckoo	
<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	African Emerald Cuckoo	
<i>Cacomantis merulinus</i>		Ori	4 subspecies	Plaintive Cuckoo	
<i>Cacomantis passerinus</i>		Ori CPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. merulinus</i>	Grey-bellied Cuckoo	
<i>Hierococcyx sparverioides</i>	<i>Cuculus sparverioide</i>	Ori CPal EPal	Monotypic	Large Hawk-Cuckoo	
<i>Hierococcyx varius</i>	<i>Cuculus varius</i>	Ori	2 subspecies	Common Hawk-Cuckoo	
<i>Hierococcyx hyperythrus</i>	<i>Cuculus hyperythrus</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic; may be subspecies of <i>H. fugax</i>	Northern Hawk-Cuckoo	Rufous Hawk-Cuckoo
<i>Cuculus clamosus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies or Monotypic	Black Cuckoo	

<i>Cuculus poliocephalus</i>		CPal EPal Ori Afr	Monotypic	Lesser Cuckoo	
<i>Cuculus micropterus</i>		EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Indian Cuckoo	
<i>Cuculus gularis</i>		Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. canorus</i>	African Cuckoo	
<i>Cuculus saturatus</i>		Ori	Monotypic; see <i>C. optatus</i>	Himalayan Cuckoo	Oriental Cuckoo
<i>Cuculus optatus</i>	<i>Cuculus horsfieldi</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. saturatus</i>	Oriental Cuckoo	Horsfield's Cuckoo (less confusing)
<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	4 subspecies	Common Cuckoo	Cuckoo B
Pteroclididae		Pal Afr Ori	PTEROCLIFORMES	Sandgrouse	
<i>Syrrhaptes tibetanus</i>		CPal EPal	Monotypic	Tibetan Sandgrouse	
<i>Syrrhaptes paradoxus</i>		CPal EPal rWP	Monotypic	Pallas's Sandgrouse	
<i>Pterocles alchata</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	2 subspecies	Pin-tailed Sandgrouse	
<i>Pterocles exustus</i>	<i>Syrrhaptes exustus, Namapterocles exustus</i>	Afr CPal Ori rWP	6 subspecies	Chestnut-bellied Sandgrouse	
<i>Pterocles senegallus</i>	<i>Syrrhaptes senegallus, Parapterocles senegallus</i>	Afr Arab Ori rWP	Monotypic	Spotted Sandgrouse	
<i>Pterocles orientalis</i>	<i>Syrrhaptes orientalis, Eremialector orientalis</i>	WPal CPal	2 subspecies	Black-bellied Sandgrouse	
<i>Pterocles coronatus</i>	<i>Syrrhaptes coronatus, Macleanornis coronatus</i>	Afr WPal CPal Ori	5 subspecies	Crowned Sandgrouse	
<i>Pterocles lichtensteinii</i>	<i>Nyctiperdix lichtensteinii</i>	Afr WPal CPal	5 subspecies	Lichtenstein's Sandgrouse	
<i>Pterocles indicus</i>	<i>Nyctiperdix indica</i>	Ori	Monotypic	Painted Sandgrouse	
<i>Pterocles quadricinctus</i>	<i>Nyctiperdix quadricinctus</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Four-banded Sandgrouse	
Columbidae		M	COLUMBIFORMES	Doves, Pigeons	
<i>Columba livia</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	9 subspecies; var. domesticus "Domestic Pigeon"	Rock Dove	Rock Pigeon
<i>Columba rupestris</i>		CPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Hill Pigeon	
<i>Columba leuconota</i>		CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Snow Pigeon	
<i>Columba guinea</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Speckled Pigeon	
<i>Columba oenas</i>		WPal CPal	2 subspecies	Stock Dove	
<i>Columba eversmanni</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Yellow-eyed Pigeon	Yellow-eyed Stock Dove B, Pale-backed Pigeon H
<i>Columba palumbus</i>		WPal CPal	4 subspecies, 1 subspecies extinct	Common Wood Pigeon	Wood Pigeon BH
<i>Columba trocaz</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Trocaz Pigeon	Madeira Laurel Pigeon H
<i>Columba bollii</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. trocaz</i>	Bolle's Pigeon	Dark-tailed Laurel Pigeon H
<i>Columba junoniae</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Laurel Pigeon	White-tailed Laurel Pigeon H
<i>Columba arquatrix</i>	<i>Dendrotreron arquatrix</i>	Afr	Monotypic	African Olive Pigeon	Rameron Pigeon CW
<i>Columba hodgsonii</i>	<i>Dendrotreron hodgsonii</i>	Ori EPal	Monotypic	Speckled Wood Pigeon	
<i>Columba janthina</i>	<i>Alsocomus janthinus</i>	EPal Ori	3 subspecies	Black Wood Pigeon	Japanese Wood-Pigeon
<i>Columba larvata</i>	<i>Apopelia larvata</i>	Afr	7 subspecies	Lemon Dove	
<i>Patagioenas leucocephala</i>	<i>Columba leucocephala</i>	NAm CAM	Monotypic	White-crowned Pigeon	
<i>Patagioenas fasciata</i>	<i>Columba fasciata</i>	NAm SAm	6 subspecies	Band-tailed Pigeon	
<i>Streptopelia turtur</i>		WPal CPal Afr	4 subspecies	European Turtle Dove	Turtle Dove
<i>Streptopelia lugens</i>		Afr Arab	Monotypic	Dusky Turtle Dove	
<i>Streptopelia orientalis</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP	5 subspecies	Oriental Turtle Dove	
<i>Streptopelia decaocto</i>		WPal CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Eurasian Collared Dove	Collared Dove
<i>Streptopelia roseogrisea</i>	<i>Streptopelia risoria</i>	Afr Arab rWP	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. decaocto</i>	African Collared Dove	
<i>Streptopelia decipiens</i>		Afr	6 subspecies	Mourning Collared Dove	African Collared Dove
<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>		Afr Arab	Monotypic	Red-eyed Dove	
<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>		Afr	6 subspecies	Ring-necked Dove	
<i>Streptopelia vinacea</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Vinaceous Dove	
<i>Streptopelia tranquebarica</i>		CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Red Collared Dove	Red Turtle Dove H
<i>Spilopelia (chinensis) suratensis</i>	<i>Streptopelia suratensis, Stigmatopelia suratensis</i>	CPal Ori	IOC: subspecies of <i>S. chinensis</i> ; Monotypic or 2 subspecies	Western Spotted Dove	
<i>Spilopelia chinensis</i>	<i>Streptopelia chinensis, Stigmatopelia chinensis</i>	EPal Ori	2-3 subspecies, See <i>S. saturensis</i>	Eastern Spotted Dove	Spotted Dove CW (incl. <i>saturensis</i>); Spotted-necked Dove H
<i>Spilopelia senegalensis</i>	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis, Stigmatopelia senegalensis</i>	Afr WPal Arab	5 subspecies	Laughing Dove	
<i>Turtur abyssinicus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Black-billed Wood Dove	
<i>Turtur afer</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Blue-spotted Wood Dove	
<i>Oena capensis</i>		Afr rWP	2 subspecies	Namaqua Dove	
<i>Columbina inca</i>	<i>Scardafella inca</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Inca Dove	
<i>Columbina passerina</i>	<i>Columbigallina passerina</i>	NAm SAm	18 subspecies	Common Ground Dove	
<i>Geotrygon chrysia</i>		NAm CAM	Monotypic	Key West Quail-Dove	
<i>Ectopistes migratorius</i>		NAm †	Monotypic, extinct	Passenger Pigeon	
<i>Zenaida macroura</i>	<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>	NAm rWP	5 subspecies	Mourning Dove	
<i>Zenaida aurita</i>		NAm CAM	3 subspecies	Zenaida Dove	
<i>Zenaida asiatica</i>	<i>Melopelia asiatica</i>	NAm CAM	3 subspecies	White-winged Dove	
<i>Treron phoenicopterus</i>		CPal	5 subspecies	Yellow-footed Green Pigeon	
<i>Treron waalia</i>		Afr Arab	Monotypic	Bruce's Green Pigeon	Yellow-bellied Green-Pigeon
<i>Treron sieboldii</i>	<i>Sphenurus sieboldii</i>	EPal Ori	4 subspecies	White-bellied Green Pigeon	White-bellied Pigeon; Japanese Green Pigeon

Rallidae		M	GRUIFORMES	Rails	
<i>Rallus obsoletus</i>		NAm CAm	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>R. longirostris</i>	Ridgway's Rail	
<i>Rallus crepitans</i>		NAm CAm	8-11 subspecies; may be subspecies of <i>R. longirostris</i>	Clapper Rail	
<i>Rallus elegans</i>		NAm (CAm)	2 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>R. longirostris</i>	King Rail	
<i>Rallus limicola</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Virginia Rail	
<i>Rallus aquaticus</i>		WPal EPal Ori	2-3 subspecies (1 extinct subspecies)	Water Rail	Western Water-Rail HA
<i>Rallus indicus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>R. aquaticus</i>	Brown-cheeked Rail	Eastern Water Rail HW
<i>Crex egregia</i>	<i>Crex egregia, Porzana egregia</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	African Crake	
<i>Crex crex</i>		WPal EPal Afr	Monotypic	Corn Crake	Corncrake H
<i>Porzana carolina</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Sora	Sora Rail
<i>Porzana porzana</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Spotted Crake	
<i>Paragallinula angulata</i>	<i>Gallinula angulata</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Lesser Moorhen	
<i>Gallinula galeata</i>		NAm SAm	7 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>G. chloropus</i>	Common Gallinule	American Moorhen
<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori NAm SAm	5 subspecies, See <i>G. galeata</i>	Common Moorhen	Eurasian Moorhen CW, Moorhen B
<i>Fulica atra</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	4 subspecies	Eurasian Coot	Coot, Common Coot BH
<i>Fulica cristata</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic	Red-knobbed Coot	
<i>Fulica americana</i>		NAm SAm rWP	2 subspecies	American Coot	
<i>Porphyrio alleni</i>	<i>Porphyryula alleni, Gallinula alleni</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Allen's Gallinule	
<i>Porphyrio martinica</i>	<i>Porphyryula martinica, Isonornis martinicus, Gallinula martinica</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Purple Gallinule	American Purple Gallinule B
<i>Porphyrio flavirostris</i>	<i>Porphyryula flavirostris</i>	SAm	Monotypic	Azure Gallinule	
<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic; See <i>P. madagascariensis</i> , <i>P. poliocephalus</i>	Western Swamphen	Purple Swamphen HWA
<i>Porphyrio madagascariensis</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>P. porphyrio</i>	African Swamphen	
<i>Porphyrio poliocephalus</i>		CPal Ori rWP	3 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>P. porphyrio</i>	Grey-headed Swamphen	Indian Swamphen
<i>Coturnicops exquisitus</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Swinhoe's Rail	
<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>		NAm	Monotypic (1 extinct subspecies)	Yellow Rail	
<i>Laterallus jamaicensis</i>	<i>Crexiscus jamaicensis</i>	NAm SAm	5 subspecies	Black Rail	
<i>Zapornia flavirostra</i>	<i>Amaurornis flavirostra, Limnocorax flavirostra</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Black Crake	
<i>Zapornia fusca</i>	<i>Porzana fusca, Limnobaenus fuscus</i>	Ori EPal rCP	4 subspecies	Ruddy-breasted Crake	
<i>Zapornia paykullii</i>	<i>Porzana paykullii, Rallina paykullii, Limnobaenus paykullii</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Band-bellied Crake	
<i>Zapornia akool</i>	<i>Amaurornis akool</i>	Ori EPal	Monotypic	Brown Crake	
<i>Zapornia pusilla</i>	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	6 subspecies	Baillon's Crake	
<i>Zapornia parva</i>	<i>Porzana parva</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Little Crake	
<i>Rallina eurizonoides</i>		Ori	7 subspecies	Slaty-legged Crake	
<i>Aenigmatolimnas marginalis</i>	<i>Amaurornis marginalis, Porzana marginalis</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Striped Crake	
<i>Gallicrex cinerea</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Watercock	
<i>Amaurornis phoenicurus</i>		Ori	3 subspecies	White-breasted Waterhen	
Gruidae		M	GRUIFORMES	Cranes	
<i>Balearica regulorum</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Grey Crowned Crane	
<i>Balearica pavonina</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Black Crowned Crane	
<i>Leucogeranus leucogeranus</i>	<i>Grus leucogeranus</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Siberian Crane	
<i>Antigone canadensis</i>	<i>Grus canadensis</i>	NAm EPal rWP	5 subspecies	Sandhill Crane	
<i>Antigone vipio</i>	<i>Grus vipio</i>	CPal EPal	Monotypic	White-naped Crane	
<i>Antigone antigone</i>	<i>Grus antigone</i>	Ori Aus	3 subspecies	Sarus Crane	
<i>Antigone rubicunda</i>	<i>Grus rubicunda</i>	Aus	Monotypic	Brolga	
<i>Grus carunculata</i>	<i>Bugeranus carunculatus</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Wattled Crane	
<i>Grus paradisea</i>	<i>Anthropoides paradisea</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Blue Crane	
<i>Grus virgo</i>	<i>Anthropoides virgo</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	8 subspecies	Demoiselle Crane	
<i>Grus japonensis</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Red-crowned Crane	
<i>Grus americana</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Whooping Crane	
<i>Grus grus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Common Crane	Crane
<i>Grus monacha</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Hooded Crane	
<i>Grus nigricollis</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Black-necked Crane	
Aramidae		NAm Sam	GRUIFORMES	Limpkin	
<i>Aramus guarauna</i>		NAm SAM	4 subspecies	Limpkin	
Podicipedidae		M	PODICIPEDIFORMES	Grebes	
<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>		WPal EPal Ori Afr	7 subspecies	Little Grebe	

<i>Tachybaptus dominicus</i>	<i>Dominicus dominicus</i>	NAm SAm	5 subspecies	Least Grebe	
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>		NAm SAm rWP	3 subspecies	Pied-billed Grebe	
<i>Podiceps major</i>	<i>Podiceps major</i> , <i>Aechmophorus major</i>	SAm	2 subspecies	Great Grebe	
<i>Podiceps grisegena</i>	<i>Pedetaithya grisegena</i>	WPal EPal NAm	2 subspecies	Red-necked Grebe	
<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	3 subspecies	Great Crested Grebe	
<i>Podiceps auritus</i>	<i>Dytes auritus</i>	WPal EPal NAm	2 subspecies	Horned Grebe	Slavonian Grebe BH
<i>Podiceps nigricollis</i>	<i>Calipareus nigricollis</i>	WPal EPal Afr NAm	3 subspecies	Black-necked Grebe	Eared Grebe CWA (confusing: <i>P. auritus</i>)
<i>Aechmophorus occidentalis</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Western Grebe	
<i>Aechmophorus clarkii</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Clark's Grebe	
Phoenicopteridae		Afr Am Pal Ori	PHOENICOPTERIFORMES	Fringos	
<i>Phoenicopterus roseus</i>		WPal Afr Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>Ph. ruber</i>	Greater Flamingo	
<i>Phoenicopterus ruber</i>		SAm NAm rWP	Monotypic; See <i>Ph. roseus</i>	American Flamingo	Caribbean Flamingo
<i>Phoenicopterus chilensis</i>		SAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>Ph. ruber</i>	Chilean Flamingo	
<i>Phoeniconaias minor</i>	<i>Phoenicopterus minor</i>	Afr CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Lesser Flamingo	
<i>Phoenicoparrus andinus</i>	<i>Phoenicopterus andinus</i>	SAm	Monotypic	Andean Flamingo	Greater Andean Flamingo
<i>Phoenicoparrus jamesi</i>		SAm	Monotypic	James's Flamingo	Puna Flamingo, Lesser Andean Flamingo
Turnicidae		Afr Ori Aus	CHARADRIIFORMES	Buttonquails	
<i>Turnix tanki</i>		Ori EPal	2 subspecies	Yellow-legged Buttonquail	
<i>Turnix suscitator</i>		Ori EPal	16-17 subspecies	Barred Buttonquail	
<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>	<i>Turnix sylvatica</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori	9 subspecies	Common Buttonquail	Small Button-quail CW, Andalusian Hemipode
<i>Ortyxelos meiffrenii</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Quail-plover	Lark Buttonquail
Burhinidae		M	CHARADRIIFORMES	Thick-knees	
<i>Esacus recurvirostris</i>	<i>Burhinus recurvirostris</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Great Stone-curlew	Great Thick-knee CHW
<i>Burhinus capensis</i>		Afr Arab	4 subspecies	Spotted Thick-knee	
<i>Burhinus oedicnemus</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	5-6 subspecies, See <i>B. indicus</i>	Eurasian Stone-curlew	Stone-curlew; Eurasian Thick-knee CHW
<i>Burhinus indicus</i>		Ori Arab Afr	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>B. oedicnemus</i>	Indian Stone-curlew	Indian Thick-knee CW
<i>Burhinus senegalensis</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Senegal Thick-knee	
Haematopodidae		M	CHARADRIIFORMES	Oystercatchers	
<i>Haematopus bachmani</i>		NAm	Monotypic; may be subspecies of <i>H. ater</i> (" <i>Blackish O.</i> ") HW	Black Oystercatcher	American Black Oystercatcher
<i>Haematopus palliatus</i>		NAm SAm	2 (1) subspecies	American Oystercatcher	
<i>Haematopus meadewaldoi</i>		WPal † (extinct)	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>H. moquini</i> or <i>H. ostralegus</i>	Canary Islands Oystercatcher	Canarian Oystercatcher CW
<i>Haematopus moquini</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	African Oystercatcher	
<i>Haematopus ostralegus</i>		WPal EPal	4 subspecies	Eurasian Oystercatcher	Oystercatcher
Ibidorhynchidae		Pal	CHARADRIIFORMES	Ibisbill	
<i>Ibidorhyncha struthersii</i>		CPal EPal	Monotypic	Ibisbill	
Recurvirostridae		M	CHARADRIIFORMES	Stilts, Avocets	
<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>		WPal Afr Ori	Monotypic; See <i>H. mexicanus</i>	Black-winged Stilt	
<i>Himantopus mexicanus</i>		NAm SAm rWP	2 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>H. himantopus</i>	Black-necked Stilt	
<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Pied Avocet	Avocet
<i>Recurvirostra americana</i>		NAm CAm	Monotypic	American Avocet	
Charadriidae		M	CHARADRIIFORMES	Plovers	
<i>Pluvialis squatarola</i>	<i>Squatarola squatarola</i>	WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr Ori	3 subspecies	Grey Plover	Black-bellied Plover CWA
<i>Pluvialis apricaria</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic	European Golden Plover	Eurasian Golden Plover H, Golden Plover B
<i>Pluvialis dominica</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	American Golden Plover	
<i>Pluvialis fulva</i>		CPal EPal NAm Afr Ori rWP	Monotypic	Pacific Golden Plover	
<i>Eudromias morinellus</i>	<i>Charadrius morinellus</i>	WPal EPal NAm Ori	Monotypic	Eurasian Dotterel	Dotterel B, Mountain Dotterel
<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	<i>Oxyechus vociferus</i>	NAm SAm rWP	3 subspecies	Killdeer	
<i>Charadrius hiaticula</i>		WPal EPal NAm Afr	3 subspecies	Common Ringed Plover	Ringed Plover B
<i>Charadrius semipalmatus</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Semipalmated Plover	
<i>Charadrius melodus</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Piping Plover	
<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>	<i>Thinornis tricollaris</i> , <i>Afroxyechus tricollaris</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Three-banded Plover	African Three-banded Plover W
<i>Charadrius dubius</i>	<i>Thinornis dubius</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	3 subspecies	Little Ringed Plover	
<i>Charadrius placidus</i>	<i>Thinornis placidus</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Long-billed Plover	
<i>Vanellus vanellus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Northern Lapwing	Lapwing B
<i>Vanellus spinosus</i>	<i>Hoplopterus spinosus</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic	Spur-winged Lapwing	Spur-winged Plover

<i>Vanellus duvaucelii</i>	<i>Hoplopterus duvaucelii</i>	Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>V. spinosus</i>	River Lapwing	
<i>Vanellus malabaricus</i>	<i>Hoplopterus malabaricus</i> , <i>Lobipluvia malabaricus</i> , <i>Chettusia malabarica</i>	Ori CPal	Monotypic	Yellow-wattled Lapwing	
<i>Vanellus tectus</i>	<i>Hoplopterus tectus</i> , <i>Sarciophorus tectus</i> , <i>Chettusia tecta</i>	Afr rWP	2 subspecies	Black-headed Lapwing	
<i>Vanellus albiceps</i>	<i>Xiphidiopterus albiceps</i> , <i>Hoplopterus albiceps</i>	Afr	Monotypic	White-crowned Lapwing	White-headed Lapwing
<i>Vanellus lugubris</i>	<i>Stephanibyx lugubris</i> , <i>Chettusia lugubris</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Senegal Lapwing	Lesser Black-winged Lapwing
<i>Vanellus melanopterus</i>	<i>Titihoia melanoptera</i> , <i>Stephanibyx melanopterus</i> , <i>Chettusia melanoptera</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Black-winged Lapwing	
<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>	<i>Afribyx senegallus</i> , <i>Xiphidiopterus senegallus</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	African Wattled Lapwing	Wattled Lapwing CW
<i>Vanellus melanocephalus</i>	<i>Hoplopterus melanocephalus</i> , <i>Lobivanellus melanocephalus</i> , <i>Tylibyx melanocephalus</i> , <i>Chettusia melanocephala</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Spot-breasted Lapwing	
<i>Vanellus cinereus</i>	<i>Microsarcops cinereus</i> , <i>Hoplopterus cinereus</i> , <i>Chettusia cinerea</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Grey-headed Lapwing	
<i>Vanellus indicus</i>	<i>Lobivanellus indicus</i> , <i>Hoplopterus indicus</i>	CPal Ori rWP	4 subspecies	Red-wattled Lapwing	
<i>Vanellus gregarius</i>	<i>Chettusia gregaria</i>	WPal Pal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Sociable Lapwing	Sociable Plover
<i>Vanellus leucurus</i>	<i>Chettusia leucura</i> , <i>Vanellochettusia leucura</i>	CPal Afr Ori rWP	Monotypic	White-tailed Lapwing	White-tailed Plover
<i>Anarhynchus asiaticus</i>	<i>Charadrius asiaticus</i> , <i>Eupoda asiatica</i> , <i>Cirripidesmus mongolus</i>	WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	Caspian Plover	
<i>Anarhynchus veredus</i>	<i>Charadrius veredus</i> , <i>Eupoda veredus</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Oriental Plover	
<i>Anarhynchus atrifrons</i>	<i>Charadrius atrifrons</i> , <i>Eupoda atrifrons</i> , <i>Cirripidesmus atrifrons</i>	CPal EPal Ori Afr rWP	3 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>C. mongolus</i>	Tibetan Sand Plover	Lesser Sand Plover
<i>Anarhynchus mongolus</i>	<i>Charadrius mongolus</i> , <i>Eupoda mongola</i>	EPal Ori Aus rWP	2 subspecies; See <i>C. atrifrons</i>	Siberian Sand Plover	Mongolian Sand-Plover, Lesser Sand Plover (incl. <i>atrifrons</i>) A
<i>Anarhynchus leschenaultii</i>	<i>Charadrius leschenaultii</i> , <i>Cirripidesmus leschenaultii</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	3 subspecies	Greater Sand Plover	
<i>Anarhynchus wilsonia</i>	<i>Charadrius wilsonia</i> , <i>Ochthodromus wilsonia</i>	NAm SAM	4 subspecies	Wilson's Plover	
<i>Anarhynchus montanus</i>	<i>Charadrius montanus</i> , <i>Ochthodromus montanus</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Mountain Plover	
<i>Anarhynchus pecuarius</i>	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i> , <i>Ochthodromus pecuarius</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Kittlitz's Plover	
<i>Anarhynchus nivosus</i>	<i>Charadrius nivosus</i> , <i>Ochthodromus nivosus</i>	NAm SAM	2 subspecies; may be subspecies of <i>C. alexandrinus</i>	Snowy Plover	
<i>Anarhynchus pallidus</i>	<i>Charadrius pallidus</i> , <i>Charadrius venustus</i> , <i>Ochthodromus pallidus</i>	Afr	2 subspecies; may be subspecies of <i>C. alexandrinus</i>	Chestnut-banded Plover	
<i>Anarhynchus marginatus</i>	<i>Charadrius marginatus</i> , <i>Ochthodromus marginatus</i>	Afr	4 subspecies; may be subspecies of <i>C. alexandrinus</i>	White-fronted Plover	
<i>Anarhynchus alexandrinus</i>	<i>Charadrius alexandrinus</i> , <i>Ochthodromus alexandrinus</i>	WPal EPal Ori Afr	3 subspecies; See <i>C. nivosus</i>	Kentish Plover	
Pluvianidae		Afr	CHARADRIIFORMES	Egyptian Plover	
<i>Pluvianus aegyptius</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Egyptian Plover	Crocodile-bird
Rostratulidae		Afr Ori Aus SAM	CHARADRIIFORMES	Painted Snipes	
<i>Rostratula benghalensis</i>		Afr Ori rWP	Monotypic if <i>R. australis</i> is species	Greater Painted-snipe	
Jacanidae		Afr Ori Aus SAM	CHARADRIIFORMES	Jacanas	
<i>Hydrophasianus chirurgus</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Pheasant-tailed Jacana	
<i>Actophilornis africanus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	African Jacana	Lily-trotter
Scolopacidae		M	CHARADRIIFORMES	Snipes, Stints etc.	
<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>		NAm SAM rWP	Monotypic	Upland Sandpiper	
<i>Numenius tahitiensis</i>		PacO NAM	Monotypic	Bristle-thighed Curlew	
<i>Numenius phaeopus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	6-7 subspecies; See. <i>N. hudsonicus</i>	Eurasian Whimbrel	Whimbrel WAB; White-rumped Whimbrel C
<i>Numenius hudsonicus</i>		NAm SAM rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>N. phaeopus</i>	Hudsonian Whimbrel	American Whimbrel W
<i>Numenius minutus</i>		EPal Ori Aus rWP	Monotypic	Little Curlew	Little Whimbrel B
<i>Numenius borealis</i>		NAm SAM	Monotypic	Eskimo Curlew	
<i>Numenius americanus</i>	<i>Numenius longirostris</i>	NAm CAM	2 subspecies	Long-billed Curlew	
<i>Numenius madagascariensis</i>		EPal Ori rWP Aus	Monotypic	Far Eastern Curlew	
<i>Numenius tenuirostris</i>		CPal Afr rWP	Monotypic	Slender-billed Curlew	
<i>Numenius arquata</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	3 subspecies	Eurasian Curlew	Curlew
<i>Limosa lapponica</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	5 subspecies	Bar-tailed Godwit	
<i>Limosa limosa</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	3 subspecies	Black-tailed Godwit	
<i>Limosa haemastica</i>		NAm SAM rWP	Monotypic	Hudsonian Godwit	
<i>Limosa fedoa</i>		NAm SAM	2 subspecies	Marbled Godwit	

<i>Limnodromus semipalmatus</i>		CPal EPal Ori Aus	Monotypic	Asian Dowitcher	
<i>Limnodromus scolopaceus</i>		EPal NAm rWP	Monotypic	Long-billed Dowitcher	
<i>Limnodromus griseus</i>		NAm SAm rWP	3 subspecies	Short-billed Dowitcher	
<i>Scolopax rusticola</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic	Eurasian Woodcock	Woodcock B
<i>Scolopax minor</i>	<i>Philohela minor</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	American Woodcock	
<i>Lymnocyptes minimus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Jack Snipe	
<i>Gallinago solitaria</i>	<i>Capella solitaria</i>	CPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Solitary Snipe	
<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	<i>Capella hardwickii</i>	EPal Aus	Monotypic	Latham's Snipe	Japanese Snipe
<i>Gallinago nemoricola</i>	<i>Capella nemoricola</i>	Ori	Monotypic	Wood Snipe	
<i>Gallinago stenura</i>	<i>Capella stenura</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Pin-tailed Snipe	Pintail Snipe H
<i>Gallinago megala</i>	<i>Capella megala</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Swinhoe's Snipe	
<i>Gallinago nigripennis</i>	<i>Capella nigripennis</i>	Afr	3 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>G. gallinago</i>	African Snipe	
<i>Gallinago media</i>	<i>Capella media</i>	WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	Great Snipe	
<i>Gallinago gallinago</i>	<i>Capella gallinago</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	2 subspecies	Common Snipe	Snipe
<i>Gallinago delicata</i>	<i>Capella delicata</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>G. gallinago</i>	Wilson's Snipe	
<i>Phalaropus tricolor</i>	<i>Steganopus tricolor</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Wilson's Phalarope	
<i>Phalaropus lobatus</i>	<i>Lobipes lobatus</i>	WPal EPal NAm Oc	Monotypic	Red-necked Phalarope	
<i>Phalaropus fulicarius</i>		WPal EPal NAm Oc	Monotypic	Red Phalarope	Grey Phalarope B
<i>Xenus cinereus</i>	<i>Tringa cinerea, Tringa terek,</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	Monotypic	Terek Sandpiper	
<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>	<i>Tringa hypoleucos</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	Monotypic	Common Sandpiper	
<i>Actitis macularius</i>	<i>Tringa macularia</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Spotted Sandpiper	
<i>Tringa ochropus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	Monotypic	Green Sandpiper	
<i>Tringa solitaria</i>		NAm SAm rWP	2 subspecies	Solitary Sandpiper	
<i>Tringa brevipes</i>	<i>Heteroscelus brevipes</i>	CPal EPal Ori Aus rWP	Monotypic	Grey-tailed Tattler	
<i>Tringa incana</i>	<i>Heteroscelus incanus</i>	EPal NAm SAm	Monotypic	Wandering Tattler	
<i>Tringa stagnatilis</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	Monotypic	Marsh Sandpiper	
<i>Tringa glareola</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	Monotypic	Wood Sandpiper	
<i>Tringa totanus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	6 subspecies	Common Redshank	Redshank
<i>Tringa flavipes</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Lesser Yellowlegs	
<i>Tringa guttifer</i>	<i>Pseudototanus guttifer</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Nordmann's Greenshank	
<i>Tringa semipalmata</i>	<i>Catoptrophorus semipalmatus</i>	NAm SAm rWP	2 subspecies; <i>T. inornata</i> (NAm, SAm) may be species	Willet	Eastern Willet, as distinguished from <i>inornata</i> (Western Willet)
<i>Tringa erythropus</i>		WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Spotted Redshank	
<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	Monotypic	Common Greenshank	Greenshank
<i>Tringa melanoleuca</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Greater Yellowlegs	
<i>Arenaria interpres</i>		WPal EPal NAm Afr Ori Aus	2 subspecies	Ruddy Turnstone	Turnstone
<i>Arenaria melanocephala</i>		NAm rEP	Monotypic	Black Turnstone	
<i>Calidris tenuirostris</i>		EPal Ori Aus rWP	Monotypic	Great Knot	
<i>Calidris canutus</i>		WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr Ori Aus	6 subspecies	Red Knot	Knot
<i>Calidris virgata</i>	<i>Aphriza virgata</i>	NAm SAm	Monotypic	Surfbird	
<i>Calidris pugnax</i>	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	Monotypic	Ruff	
<i>Calidris falcinellus</i>	<i>Limicola falcinellus</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	2 subspecies	Broad-billed Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris acuminata</i>	<i>Erolia acuminata, Limicola acuminata</i>	EPal Ori Aus rWP	Monotypic	Sharp-tailed Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris himantopus</i>	<i>Ereunetes himantopus, Micropalama himantopus</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Stilt Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris ferruginea</i>	<i>Ereunetes ferrugineus, Erolia testacea</i>	CPal WPal Afr Ori r	Monotypic	Curlew Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris temminckii</i>	<i>Ereunetes temminckii, Erolia temminckii</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Temminck's Stint	
<i>Calidris subminuta</i>	<i>Ereunetes subminutus, Erolia subminuta</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Long-toed Stint	
<i>Calidris ruficollis</i>	<i>Ereunetes ruficollis, Erolia ruficollis</i>	CPal EPal Ori Aus rWP	Monotypic	Red-necked Stint	
<i>Calidris pygmaea</i>	<i>Eurynorhynchus pygmeus, Ereunetes pygmeus</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Spoon-billed Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris subruficollis</i>	<i>Tryngites subruficollis, Ereunetes subruficollis</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Buff-breasted Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris alba</i>	<i>Ereunetes albus, Crocethia alba</i>	WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr Ori	2 subspecies	Sanderling	
<i>Calidris alpina</i>	<i>Ereunetes alpina, Pelidna alpina, Erolia alpina</i>	WPal EPal NAm Afr Ori	10 subspecies	Dunlin	

<i>Calidris maritima</i>	<i>Ereunetes maritimus, Arquatella maritima, Erolia maritima</i>	WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Purple Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris ptilocnemis</i>	<i>Ereunetes ptilocnemis, Arquatella ptilocnemis, Erolia ptilocnemis</i>	EPal NAm	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. maritima</i>	Rock Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris bairdii</i>	<i>Ereunetes bairdii, Erolia bairdii</i>	NAm SAm EPal rWP	Monotypic	Baird's Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris minuta</i>	<i>Ereunetes minutus, Erolia minuta</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Little Stint	
<i>Calidris minutilla</i>	<i>Ereunetes minutillus, Erolia minutilla</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Least Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris fuscicollis</i>	<i>Ereunetes fuscicollis, Erolia fuscicollis</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	White-rumped Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris melanotos</i>	<i>Ereunetes melanotos, Erolia melanotos</i>	CPal EPal NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Pectoral Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris mauri</i>	<i>Ereunetes mauri</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Western Sandpiper	
<i>Calidris pusilla</i>	<i>Ereunetes pusillus</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Semipalmated Sandpiper	
Dromadidae		Afr Ori	CHARADRIIFORMES	Crab Plover	
<i>Dromas ardeola</i>		Afr Ori rWP	Monotypic	Crab-plover	
Glareolidae		Afr Pal Ori Aus	CHARADRIIFORMES	Courser, Pratincoles	
<i>Rhinoptilus chalcopterus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Bronze-winged Courser	
<i>Cursorius coromandelicus</i>		Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies	Indian Courser	
<i>Cursorius temminckii</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Temminck's Courser	
<i>Cursorius cursor</i>		WPal Afr Ori	3 subspecies	Cream-coloured Courser	
<i>Cursorius somalensis</i>		Afr	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. cursor</i>	Somali Courser	
<i>Glareola nuchalis</i>	<i>Galachrysis nuchalis</i>	Afr	2 subspecies, <i>liberiae</i> may be species	Rock Pratincole	White-collared Pratincole, White-naped Pratincole C (excl. <i>liberiae</i>)
<i>Glareola cinerea</i>	<i>Galachrysis cinerea</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Grey Pratincole	
<i>Glareola lactea</i>	<i>Galachrysis lactea</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Small Pratincole	Little Pratincole H
<i>Glareola maldivarum</i>		EPal Ori Aus rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>G. pratincola</i>	Oriental Pratincole	
<i>Glareola nordmanni</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	Black-winged Pratincole	
<i>Glareola pratincola</i>		WPal CPal Afr	2 subspecies	Collared Pratincole	
Laridae		M	CHARADRIFORMES	Gulls, Terns etc.	
<i>Rynchops niger</i>		NAm	3 subspecies	Black Skimmer	
<i>Rynchops flavirostris</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	African Skimmer	
<i>Rynchops albicollis</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Indian Skimmer	
<i>Anous stolidus</i>		Afr Arab CAm Aus rWP	4 subspecies	Brown Noddy	
<i>Anous tenuirostris</i>		Ori Aus	2 subspecies	Lesser Noddy	
<i>Anous minutus</i>		Aus SAm Afr	7 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. tenuirostris</i>	Black Noddy	
<i>Onychoprion aleuticus</i>	<i>Sterna aleutica</i>	EPal NAm Ori Aus rWP	Monotypic	Aleutian Tern	
<i>Onychoprion fuscatus</i>	<i>Sterna fuscata</i>	Afr Arab SAm Ori Aus	6 subspecies	Sooty Tern	
<i>Onychoprion anaethetus</i>	<i>Sterna anaethetus</i>	Afr Arab CAm Ori Aus rWP	4 subspecies	Bridled Tern	
<i>Sternula albifrons</i>	<i>Sterna albifrons</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	3 subspecies	Little Tern	
<i>Sternula saundersi</i>	<i>Sterna saundersii</i>	Afr CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. albifrons</i>	Saunders's Tern	
<i>Sternula antillarum</i>	<i>Sterna antillarum</i>	NAm SAm rWP	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. albifrons</i>	Least Tern	
<i>Sternula balaenarum</i>	<i>Sterna balaenarum</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Damara Tern	
<i>Gelochelidon nilotica</i>	<i>Sterna nilotica</i>	WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr Ori Aus	5 subspecies	Gull-billed Tern	
<i>Hydroprogne caspia</i>	<i>Sterna caspia, Hydroprogne tschegrava</i>	WPal Cosmopol	Monotypic	Caspian Tern	
<i>Chlidonias hybrida</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	3 subspecies	Whiskered Tern	
<i>Chlidonias niger</i>		WPal CPal Afr NAm SAm	2 subspecies	Black Tern	
<i>Chlidonias leucopterus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus	Monotypic	White-winged Tern	White-winged Black Tern B
<i>Sterna aurantia</i>		Ori	Monotypic	River Tern	
<i>Sterna forsteri</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Forster's Tern	
<i>Sterna paradisaea</i>		WPal EPal NAm SOc	Monotypic	Arctic Tern	
<i>Sterna hirundo</i>		WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr Ori Aus	4 subspecies	Common Tern	
<i>Sterna repressa</i>		Afr Arab CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	White-cheeked Tern	
<i>Sterna sumatrana</i>		Ori EPal Aus	2 subspecies	Black-naped Tern	

<i>Sterna dougallii</i>		WPal CPal NAm Afr Ori Aus	5 subspecies	Roseate Tern	
<i>Sterna acuticauda</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Black-bellied Tern	
<i>Thalasseus sandvicensis</i>	<i>Sterna sandvicensis</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori	Monotypic if <i>T. acufavidus</i> is species	Sandwich Tern	
<i>Thalasseus acufavidus</i>	<i>Sterna (sandvicensis) acufavida</i>	NAm SAm rWP	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>Th. sandvicensis</i>	Cabot's Tern	American Sandwich Tern, Cayenne Tern B
<i>Thalasseus elegans</i>	<i>Sterna elegans</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Elegant Tern	
<i>Thalasseus bengalensis</i>	<i>Sterna bengalensis</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori Aus	3 subspecies	Lesser Crested Tern	
<i>Thalasseus albididorsalis</i>	<i>Sterna albididorsalis</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>Th. maximus</i>	West African Crested Tern	African Royal Tern B
<i>Thalasseus maximus</i>	<i>Sterna maxima</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic if <i>T. albididorsalis</i> is species	Royal Tern	American Royal Tern
<i>Thalasseus bergii</i>	<i>Sterna bergii</i>	Afr Arab Ori rWP	4 subspecies	Greater Crested Tern	Crested Tern B, Great Crested Tern CW
<i>Thalasseus bernsteini</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Chinese Crested Tern	
<i>Hydrocoloeus minutus</i>	<i>Larus minutus</i>	WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Little Gull	
<i>Rhodostethia rosea</i>	<i>Hydrocoloeus roseus</i>	EPal NAm rWP	Monotypic	Ross's Gull	
<i>Rissa tridactyla</i>		WPal EPal NAm Afr	2 subspecies	Black-legged Kittiwake	Kittiwake B
<i>Rissa brevirostris</i>		EPal NAm	monotypic	Red-legged Kittiwake	
<i>Pagophila eburnea</i>		WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Ivory Gull	
<i>Xema sabini</i>	<i>Larus sabini</i>	WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr	Monotypic	Sabine's Gull	
<i>Saundersilarus saundersi</i>	<i>Chroicocephalus saundersi, Larus saundersi,</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Saunders's Gull	
<i>Chroicocephalus genei</i>	<i>Larus genei, Gelastes genei,</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Slender-billed Gull	
<i>Chroicocephalus philadelphia</i>	<i>Larus philadelphia, Microlarus philadelphia,</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Bonaparte's Gull	
<i>Chroicocephalus ridibundus</i>	<i>Larus ridibundus</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori NAm	Monotypic	Black-headed Gull	
<i>Chroicocephalus brunnicephalus</i>	<i>Larus brunnicephalus</i>	CPal Arab Ori rWP	Monotypic	Brown-headed Gull	
<i>Chroicocephalus cirrocephalus</i>	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>	Afr SAm rWP	2 subspecies	Grey-headed Gull	Gray-hooded Gull CWAH
<i>Leucophaeus atricilla</i>	<i>Larus atricilla, Atricilla atricilla,</i>	NAm SAm rWP	2 subspecies	Laughing Gull	
<i>Leucophaeus pipixcan</i>	<i>Larus pipixcan, Atricilla pipixcan,</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Franklin's Gull	
<i>Ichthyaetus ichthyaeus</i>	<i>Larus ichthyaeus</i>	WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Pallas's Gull	Great Black-headed Gull B
<i>Ichthyaetus relictus</i>	<i>Larus relictus</i>	CPal EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>L. melanocephalus</i>	Relict Gull	
<i>Ichthyaetus audouinii</i>	<i>Larus audouinii</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic	Audouin's Gull	
<i>Ichthyaetus melanocephalus</i>	<i>Larus melanocephalus</i>	WPal	Monotypic	Mediterranean Gull	
<i>Ichthyaetus hemprichii</i>	<i>Larus hemprichii</i>	Arab CPal Afr rWP	Monotypic	Sooty Gull	
<i>Ichthyaetus leucophthalmus</i>	<i>Larus leucophthalmus</i>	Arab Afr rWP	Monotypic	White-eyed Gull	
<i>Larus crassirostris</i>	<i>Gabianus crassirostris</i>	EPal NAm	Monotypic	Black-tailed Gull	
<i>Larus heermanni</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Heermann's Gull	
<i>Larus canus</i>		WPal EPal	3 subspecies; See. <i>L. brachyrhynchus</i>	Common Gull	Mew Gull A (see <i>L. brachyrhynchus</i>)
<i>Larus brachyrhynchus</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>L. canus</i>	Short-billed Gull	Mew Gull
<i>Larus delawarensis</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Ring-billed Gull	
<i>Larus livens</i>		NAm CAm	Monotypic	Yellow-footed Gull	
<i>Larus occidentalis</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Western Gull	
<i>Larus cachinnans</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>L. argentatus</i>	Caspian Gull	Pontic Gull
<i>Larus dominicanus</i>		Afr SAm SOc rWP	5 subspecies; <i>L. vetula</i> (Cape Gull) may be species	Kelp Gull	Southern Black-backed Gull, Cape Gull (<i>vetula</i>)
<i>Larus argentatus</i>		WPal CPal	2 subspecies	European Herring Gull	Herring Gull
<i>Larus vegae</i>		WPal CPal Afr	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>L. argentatus</i> or <i>L. smithsonianus</i>	Vega Gull	
<i>Larus mongolicus</i>		CPal EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>L. vegae</i> or <i>L. cachinnans</i>	Mongolian Gull	
<i>Larus michahellis</i>		WPal Afr	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>L. argentatus/cachinnans</i>	Yellow-legged Gull	
<i>Larus armenicus</i>		WPal CPal Arab	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>L. argentatus</i>	Armenian Gull	

<i>Larus marinus</i>		WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Great Black-backed Gull	
<i>Larus hyperboreus</i>		WPal EPal NAm	4 subspecies	Glaucous Gull	
<i>Larus fuscus</i>		WPal CPal Afr	5 subspecies; Including graellsii and intermedius, See L. heuglini, L. barabensis	Lesser Black-backed Gull	
<i>Larus heuglini</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. fuscus	Heuglin's Gull	West-Siberian Gull
<i>Larus barabensis</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. fuscus	Steppe Gull	
<i>Larus californicus</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	California Gull	
<i>Larus smithsonianus</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. argentatus	American Herring Gull	Arctic Herring Gull W, Smithsonian Gull
<i>Larus glaucescens</i>		NAm EPal rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. occidentalis	Glaucous-winged Gull	
<i>Larus schistisagus</i>		EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Slaty-backed Gull	
<i>Larus glaucooides</i>	<i>Larus leucopterus</i>	WPal NAm	2-3 subspecies; See. L. thayeri, L. g. kumlieni	Iceland Gull	
<i>Larus thayeri</i>		NAm rWP	IOC: subspecies of L. glaucooides; monotypic	Thayer's Gull	

Stercorariidae		Pal NAm SAm Ant	CHARADRIFORMES	Skuas	
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<i>Stercorarius longicaudus</i>		WPal EPal NAm SAm Afr	2 subspecies	Long-tailed Jaeger	Long-tailed Skua BH
<i>Stercorarius parasiticus</i>		WPal EPal NAm SOc	Monotypic	Parasitic Jaeger	Arctic Skua BH, Arctic Jaeger
<i>Stercorarius pomarinus</i>		WPal EPal NAm SOc	Monotypic	Pomarine Jaeger	Pomarine Skua BH
<i>Stercorarius skua</i>	<i>Catharacta skua</i>	WPal Afr SAm	Monotypic	Great Skua	
<i>Stercorarius chilensis</i>	<i>Catharacta chilensis</i> H	SAm	Monotypic, May be subspecies of. S. skua	Chilean Skua	
<i>Stercorarius antarcticus</i>	<i>Catharacta antarctica</i>	SOc SAm rWP	3 subspecies	Brown Skua	Southern Skua
<i>Stercorarius maccormicki</i>	<i>Catharacta maccormicki</i>	SOc rWP	Monotypic	South Polar Skua	

Alcidae		Pal NAm	CHARADRIFORMES	Auks	
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<i>Cerorhinca monocerata</i>		EPal NAm	Monotypic	Rhinoceros Auklet	
<i>Fratercula cirrhata</i>	<i>Lunda cirrhata</i>	EPal NAm	Monotypic	Tufted Puffin	
<i>Fratercula arctica</i>		WPal NAm	Monotypic	Atlantic Puffin	Puffin B
<i>Fratercula corniculata</i>		EPal NAm rWP	Monotypic	Horned Puffin	
<i>Ptychoramphus aleuticus</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Cassin's Auklet	Aleutian Auk
<i>Aethia pusilla</i>		EPal NAm	Monotypic	Least Auklet	
<i>Aethia pygmaea</i>		EPal NAm	Monotypic	Whiskered Auklet	
<i>Aethia cristatella</i>		EPal NAm rWP	Monotypic	Crested Auklet	
<i>Aethia psittacula</i>	<i>Cyclorhynchus psittacula</i>	EPal NAm rWP	Monotypic	Parakeet Auklet	
<i>Brachyramphus perdix</i>		EPal rWP	Monotypic; may be subspecies of B. marmoratus	Long-billed Murrelet	
<i>Brachyramphus brevirostris</i>		EPal NAm	Monotypic	Kittlitz's Murrelet	
<i>Brachyramphus marmoratus</i>		EPal NAm	Monotypic, if B. perdix is species	Marbled Murrelet	
<i>Cephus grylle</i>		WPal EPal NAm	5 subspecies	Black Guillemot	
<i>Cephus carbo</i>		EPal NAm	Monotypic	Spectacled Guillemot	
<i>Cephus columba</i>		EPal NAm	5 subspecies; snowi (Kuril) may be species	Pigeon Guillemot	
<i>Alca torda</i>		WPal NAm	2 subspecies	Razorbill	
<i>Pinguinus impennis</i>	<i>Alca impennis</i>	WPal NAm †	Monotypic, extinct	Great Auk	
<i>Alle alle</i>	<i>Plautus alle</i>	WPal NAm	2 subspecies	Little Auk	Dovekie CWA
<i>Uria lomvia</i>		WPal EPal NAm	4 subspecies	Thick-billed Murre	Brünnich's Guillemot BH
<i>Uria aalge</i>		WPal EPal NAm	5 subspecies	Common Murre	Common Guillemot BH
<i>Synthliboramphus antiquus</i>		EPal NAm rWP	2 subspecies	Ancient Murrelet	
<i>Synthliboramphus wumizusume</i>		EPal NAm	Monotypic	Japanese Murrelet	Crested Murrelet
<i>Synthliboramphus scrippsi</i>	<i>Endomychura scrippsi</i>	NAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of S. hypoleucus	Scripps's Murrelet	
<i>Synthliboramphus hypoleucus</i>	<i>Endomychura hypoleucus</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Guadalupe Murrelet	
<i>Synthliboramphus craveri</i>	<i>Endomychura craveri</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Craveri's Murrelet	

Phaethontidae		Trop Oc	PHAETHONTIFORMES	Tropicbirds	
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<i>Phaethon aethereus</i>		AtIO PacO WPal	3 subspecies	Red-billed Tropicbird	
<i>Phaethon rubricauda</i>		PacO IndO	4 subspecies	Red-tailed Tropicbird	
<i>Phaethon lepturus</i>		IndO PacO AtIO	6 subspecies	White-tailed Tropicbird	

Gaviidae		Pal NAm	GAVIIFORMES	Divers (Loons)	
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<i>Gavia stellata</i>		WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Red-throated Loon	Red-throated Diver BH
<i>Gavia arctica</i>		WPal EPal NAm	2 subspecies	Black-throated Loon	Black-throated Diver BH, Arctic Loon CWA
<i>Gavia pacifica</i>		NAm EPal rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of G. arctica	Pacific Loon	Pacific Diver B
<i>Gavia immer</i>		WPal NAm	Monotypic	Common Loon	Great Northern Diver BH
<i>Gavia adamsii</i>		WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Yellow-billed Loon	White-billed Diver BH

Oceanitidae		M	PROCELLARIIFORMES	Austral Storm Petrels	
<i>Oceanites oceanicus</i>		SAtIO SIndO rWP	3 subspecies	Wilson's Storm Petrel	
<i>Pelagodroma marina</i>		AtIO SIndO SPacO	6 subspecies	White-faced Storm Petrel	
<i>Fregetta grallaria</i>		SAtIO SIndO SPacO	4 subspecies	White-bellied Storm Petrel	
<i>Fregetta tropica</i>		SAtIO SIndO SPacO	2 subspecies	Black-bellied Storm Petrel	
Diomedeidae		SOc	PROCELLARIIFORMES	Albatrosses	
<i>Diomedea epomophora</i>		SPacO SIndO	Monotypic if <i>D. sanfordi</i> ("Northern Royal A.") is species	Southern Royal Albatross	Royal Albatross C (incl. <i>sanfordi</i>)
<i>Diomedea exulans</i>		SOc	Monotypic or 2-4 subspecies; See <i>D. dabbenena</i>	Snowy Albatross	Wandering Albatross
<i>Diomedea dabbenena</i>		SAtIO	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>D. exulans</i>	Tristan Albatross	
<i>Phoebastria immutabilis</i>	<i>Diomedea immutabilis</i>	PacO EPal NAM	Monotypic	Laysan Albatross	
<i>Phoebastria nigripes</i>	<i>Diomedea nigripes</i>	PacO	Monotypic	Black-footed Albatross	
<i>Phoebastria albatrus</i>		PacO	Monotypic or 2-4 subspecies; See <i>D. dabbenena</i>	Short-tailed Albatross	
<i>Phoebetria fusca</i>		SAtIO SIndO	Monotypic	Sooty Albatross	Dark-mantled Sooty Albatross
<i>Phoebetria palpebrata</i>		SAtIO SIndO SPacO	Monotypic	Light-mantled Albatross	Light-mantled Sooty Albatross
<i>Thalassarche chrysostoma</i>	<i>Diomedea chrysostoma</i>	SAtIO SPacO SIndO	Monotypic	Grey-headed Albatross	
<i>Thalassarche chlororhynchos</i>	<i>Diomedea chlororhynchos</i>	SAtIO	Monotypic; See <i>Th. carteri</i>	Atlantic Yellow-nosed Albatross	Yellow-nosed Albatross
<i>Thalassarche carteri</i>	<i>Diomedea carteri</i>	SIndO	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>T. chlororhynchos</i>	Indian Yellow-nosed Albatross	
<i>Thalassarche cauta</i>	<i>Diomedea cauta</i>	SIndO	Monotypic if <i>Th. steadi</i> ("White-capped A.") is species	Shy Albatross	White-capped Albatross CWH
<i>Thalassarche melanophris</i>	<i>Diomedea melanophris</i>	SAtIO SPacO	Monotypic if <i>Th. impavida</i> is species	Black-browed Albatross	
Hydrobatidae		M	PROCELLARIIFORMES	Northern Storm Petrels	
<i>Hydrobates pelagicus</i>	<i>Oceanodroma pelagica</i>	WPal	Monotypic; See <i>H. melitensis</i> (Mediterranean)	European Storm Petrel	
<i>Hydrobates melitensis</i>	<i>Oceanodroma melitensis</i>	WPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>H. pelagicus</i> , Monotypic	Mediterranean Storm Petrel	
<i>Hydrobates furcatus</i>	<i>Oceanodroma furcata</i>	EPal NAM	2 subspecies	Fork-tailed Storm Petrel	
<i>Hydrobates monorhis</i>	<i>Oceanodroma monorhis</i> , <i>Cymochorea monorhis</i>	PacO rWP	Monotypic; May be of <i>O. leucorhoa</i>	Swinhoe's Storm Petrel	
<i>Hydrobates matsudairae</i>	<i>Oceanodroma matsudairae</i> , <i>Halocyptena matsudairae</i>	PacO IndO	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. melania</i>	Matsudaira's Storm Petrel	
<i>Hydrobates leucorhous</i>	<i>Oceanodroma leucorhoa</i> , <i>Cymochorea leucorhoa</i>	AtIO PacO WPal	2 subspecies	Leach's Storm Petrel	
<i>Hydrobates homochroa</i>	<i>Oceanodroma homochroa</i> , <i>Cymochorea homochroa</i>	PacO	Monotypic	Ashy Storm Petrel	
<i>Hydrobates castro</i>	<i>Oceanodroma castro</i> , <i>Thalobata castro</i> ,	AtIO PacO rWP	Monotypic; See <i>O. castro</i> and <i>O. jabejabe</i>	Band-rumped Storm Petrel	Madeiran Storm-petrel HB; Grant's Storm-petrel B; Harcourt's Storm-petrel
<i>Hydrobates monteiroi</i>	<i>Oceanodroma monteiroi</i> , <i>Thalobata monteiroi</i>	AtIO WPal	Monotypic; May be a subspecies of <i>O. castro</i>	Monteiro's Storm Petrel	
<i>Hydrobates jabejabe</i>	<i>Oceanodroma jabejabe</i> , <i>Thalobata jabejabe</i> ,	AtIO rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. castro</i>	Cape Verde Storm Petrel	
<i>Hydrobates melania</i>	<i>Oceanodroma melania</i> , <i>Halocyptena melania</i> ,	PacO	Monotypic	Black Storm Petrel	
<i>Hydrobates tristrami</i>	<i>Oceanodroma tristrami</i> , <i>Cymochorea tristrami</i> ,	PacO	Monotypic	Tristram's Storm Petrel	
<i>Hydrobates microsoma</i>	<i>Oceanodroma microsoma</i> , <i>Halocyptena microsoma</i> ,	PacO	Monotypic	Least Storm Petrel	
Procellariidae		M	PROCELLARIIFORMES	Petrels, Shearwaters	
<i>Macronectes giganteus</i>		SOc	Monotypic	Southern Giant Petrel	
<i>Macronectes halli</i>		SAtIO SPacO SIndO	Monotypic	Northern Giant Petrel	
<i>Fulmarus glacialis</i>		WPal NAM	3 subspecies; <i>F. g. rogersii</i> ("Pacific Fulmar") may be species	Northern Fulmar	Fulmar B; Atlantic Fulmar
<i>Fulmarus glacialoides</i>		SOc	Monotypic	Southern Fulmar	
<i>Daption capense</i>		SAtIO SIndO SPacO	2 subspecies	Pintado Petrel	Cape Petrel
<i>Pterodroma macroptera</i>		SAtIO SIndO	Monotypic	Great-winged Petrel	
<i>Pterodroma incerta</i>		SAtIO	Monotypic	Atlantic Petrel	
<i>Pterodroma solandri</i>	<i>Hallstroma solandri</i>	PacO Aus	Monotypic	Providence Petrel	
<i>Pterodroma ultima</i>	<i>Hallstroma ultima</i>	PacO	Monotypic	Murphy's Petrel	
<i>Pterodroma mollis</i>		SAtIO SIndO	Monotypic	Soft-plumaged Petrel	

<i>Pterodroma madeira</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. mollis</i>	Zino's Petrel	Madeira Petrel H
<i>Pterodroma feae</i>		AtIO WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. mollis</i>	Fea's Petrel	Cape Verde Petrel H
<i>Pterodroma deserta</i>		AtIO WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. mollis</i> or <i>P. feae</i>	Desertas Petrel	
<i>Pterodroma cahow</i>		WAtIO	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. hasitata</i>	Bermuda Petrel	Cahow
<i>Pterodroma hasitata</i>		WAtIO	Monotypic	Black-capped Petrel	Capped Petrel
<i>Pterodroma neglecta</i>	<i>Hallstroma neglecta</i>	SPacO	2 subspecies	Kermadec Petrel	
<i>Pterodroma arminjoniana</i>	<i>Hallstroma arminjoniana</i>	SAtIO	Monotypic if <i>P. heraldica</i> (Herald Petrel) is species	Trindade Petrel	
<i>Pterodroma inexpectata</i>	<i>Hallstroma inexpectata</i>	PacO NAM Aus	monotypic	Mottled Petrel	
<i>Pterodroma nigripennis</i>	<i>Hallstroma nigripennis</i>	PacO	Monotypic	Black-winged Petrel	
<i>Pterodroma hypoleuca</i>	<i>Cookilaria hypoleuca</i>	PacO EPal	Monotypic	Bonin Petrel	
<i>Pterodroma leucoptera</i>	<i>Cookilaria leucoptera</i>	PacO	2 subspecies	Gould's Petrel	Collared Petrel; White-winged Petrel
<i>Pterodroma cookii</i>	<i>Cookilaria cookii</i>	PacO	Monotypic	Cook's Petrel	
<i>Pterodroma longirostris</i>	<i>Cookilaria longirostris</i>	PacO	Monotypic	Stejneger's Petrel	
<i>Pseudobulweria rostrata</i>	<i>Pterodroma rostrata</i>	PacO Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Tahiti Petrel	
<i>Procellaria aequinoctialis</i>		SAtIO SIndO SPacO	Monotypic	White-chinned Petrel	
<i>Calonectris leucomelas</i>		PacO	Monotypic	Streaked Shearwater	
<i>Calonectris diomedea</i>		WPal	Monotypic; See <i>C. borealis</i> and <i>C. edwardsii</i>	Scopoli's Shearwater	
<i>Calonectris borealis</i>		AtIO WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. diomedea</i>	Cory's Shearwater	
<i>Calonectris edwardsii</i>		AtIO WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. diomedea</i>	Cape Verde Shearwater	
<i>Ardenna pacifica</i>	<i>Puffinus pacificus</i>	PacO IndO	Monotypic	Wedge-tailed Shearwater	
<i>Ardenna bulleri</i>	<i>Puffinus bulleri</i>	PacO	Monotypic	Buller's Shearwater	
<i>Ardenna grisea</i>	<i>Puffinus griseus</i>	AtIO PacO WPal	Monotypic	Sooty Shearwater	
<i>Ardenna tenuirostris</i>	<i>Puffinus tenuirostris</i>	PacO EPal NAM rWP	Monotypic	Short-tailed Shearwater	
<i>Ardenna creatopus</i>	<i>Puffinus creatopus</i>	PacO NAM SAm	Monotypic	Pink-footed Shearwater	
<i>Ardenna carneipes</i>	<i>Puffinus carneipes</i>	IndO PacO	Monotypic	Flesh-footed Shearwater	
<i>Ardenna gravis</i>	<i>Puffinus gravis</i>	AtIO WPal	Monotypic	Great Shearwater	Greater Shearwater
<i>Puffinus puffinus</i>		WPal AtIO	Monotypic; See also <i>P. mauretanicus</i> , <i>P. yelkouan</i>	Manx Shearwater	
<i>Puffinus yelkouan</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. puffinus</i>	Yelkouan Shearwater	
<i>Puffinus mauretanicus</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. yelkouan</i>	Balearic Shearwater	
<i>Puffinus opisthomelas</i>		PacO	Monotypic	Black-vented Shearwater	
<i>Puffinus lherminieri</i>		WAtIO	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. assimilis</i>	Sargasso Shearwater	Audubon's Shearwater
<i>Puffinus persicus</i>		IndO Ara CPal	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. lherminieri</i> or <i>P. bailloni</i>	Persian Shearwater	
<i>Puffinus bailloni</i>		IndO PacO	5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. lherminieri</i>	Tropical Shearwater	
<i>Puffinus assimilis</i>		Aus	4-5 subspecies; See <i>P. elegans</i>	Little Shearwater	
<i>Puffinus elegans</i>		SAtIO SIndO	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. assimilis</i>	Subantarctic Shearwater	
<i>Puffinus baroli</i>		AtIO WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. assimilis</i> or <i>P. lherminieri</i>	Barolo Shearwater	Macaronesian Shearwater
<i>Puffinus boydi</i>		AtIO WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. assimilis</i> or <i>P. lherminieri</i>	Boyd's Shearwater	Cape Verde Little Shearwater
<i>Bulweria bulwerii</i>		AtIO PacO WPal	Monotypic	Bulwer's Petrel	
<i>Bulweria fallax</i>		IndO	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. bulwerii</i>	Jouanin's Petrel	
Ciconiidae		M	CICONIIFORMES	Storks	
<i>Anastomus lamelligerus</i>		Afr rWP	2 subspecies	African Openbill	
<i>Leptoptilos crumenifer</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Marabou Stork	Marabou H
<i>Mycteria americana</i>		NAm, CAm	Monotypic	Wood Stork	
<i>Mycteria ibis</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Yellow-billed Stork	
<i>Mycteria leucocephala</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Painted Stork	
<i>Ephippiorhynchus senegalensis</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Saddle-billed Stork	Saddlebill, Saddle-bill Stork
<i>Ciconia abdimii</i>	<i>Sphenorhynchus abdimii</i>	Afr Arab	Monotypic	Abdim's Stork	
<i>Ciconia microscelis</i>	<i>Dissoura episcopus microscelis</i> , <i>Sphenorhynchus microscelis</i> ,	Afr Arab	Monotypic, may be subspecies of <i>C. episcopus</i>	African Woolly-necked Stork	African Woollyneck
<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>	<i>Dissoura episcopus</i> , <i>Sphenorhynchus episcopus</i> ,	Ori	2 subspecies, See <i>C. microscelis</i>	Asian Woolly-necked Stork	Asian Woollyneck

<i>Ciconia nigra</i>		WPal CPal Ori Afr	Monotypic	Black Stork	
<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	2 subspecies	White Stork	European White Stork H
<i>Ciconia boyciana</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. ciconia</i>	Oriental Stork	Oriental White Stork H
Fregatidae		TrOc	SULIFORMES	Frigatebirds	
<i>Fregata aquila</i>		AtIO Afr	Monotypic	Ascension Frigatebird	Ascension Island Frigatebird H
<i>Fregata magnificens</i>	<i>Fregata rothschildi</i>	AtIO PacO WPal	2 subspecies	Magnificent Frigatebird	
<i>Fregata ariel</i>		PacO IndO	3 subspecies; <i>F. trinitatis</i> may be species	Lesser Frigatebird	
<i>Fregata minor</i>		PacO IndO AtIO	5 subspecies	Great Frigatebird	
<i>Fregata andrewsi</i>		IndO	Monotypic	Christmas Frigatebird	Christmas Island Frigatebird W
Sulidae		M	SULIFORMES	Boobies	
<i>Morus bassanus</i>	<i>Sula bassana</i>	AtIO WPal	Monotypic	Northern Gannet	Gannet
<i>Morus capensis</i>	<i>Sula capensis</i>	AtIO Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>M. bassanus</i>	Cape Gannet	
<i>Sula sula</i>		AtIO PacO IndO rWP	3 subspecies	Red-footed Booby	
<i>Sula leucogaster</i>		PacO AtIO IndO WPal	4 subspecies	Brown Booby	
<i>Sula dactylatra</i>		PacO IndO AtIO rWP	4 subspecies	Masked Booby	
<i>Sula nebowxii</i>		PacO SAm	2 subspecies	Blue-footed Booby	
Anhingidae		M	SULIFORMES	Darters	
<i>Anhinga anhinga</i>		NAm SAm	2 subspecies	Anhinga	
<i>Anhinga novaehollandiae</i>	<i>Notoplotus novaehollandiae</i>	Afr rWP	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. melanogaster</i>	Australasian Darter	
<i>Anhinga melanogaster</i>	<i>Notoplotus melanogaster</i>	Ori	Monotypic	Oriental Darter	
<i>Anhinga rufa</i>	<i>Notoplotus rufus</i>	Afr rWP	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. melanogaster</i>	African Darter	
Phalacrocoracidae		M	SULIFORMES	Cormorants	
<i>Microcarbo pygmaeus</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax pygmaeus</i>	WPal CPal	Monotypic	Pygmy Cormorant	
<i>Microcarbo africanus</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i> , <i>Afrocarbo africanus</i> ,	Afr rWP	2 subspecies	Reed Cormorant	Long-tailed Cormorant B
<i>Microcarbo niger</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax niger</i>	Ori CPal	Monotypic	Little Cormorant	
<i>Urile penicillatus</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax penicillatus</i> , <i>Compsohalieus penicillatus</i> ,	NAm	Monotypic	Brandt's Cormorant	
<i>Urile urile</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax urile</i> , <i>Leucocarbo urile</i>	EPal NAm	Monotypic	Red-faced Cormorant	
<i>Urile pelagicus</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax pelagicus</i> , <i>Leucocarbo pelagicus</i> , <i>Stictocarbo kenyoni</i>	EPal NAm	2 subspecies	Pelagic Cormorant	
<i>Phalacrocorax nigrogularis</i>	<i>Leucocarbo nigrogularis</i> , <i>Hypoleucus nigrogularis</i> ,	Arab CPal	Monotypic	Socotra Cormorant	
<i>Phalacrocorax fuscicollis</i>	<i>Hypoleucus fuscicollis</i>	Ori, rCP	Monotypic	Indian Cormorant	
<i>Phalacrocorax capillatus</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Japanese Cormorant	
<i>Phalacrocorax lucidus</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>Ph. carbo</i>	White-breasted Cormorant	
<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>		WPal NAm EPal Ori Aus	5 subspecies	Great Cormorant	
<i>Gulosus aristotelis</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax aristotelis</i> , <i>Leucocarbo aristotelis</i> , <i>Stictocarbo aristotelis</i>	WPal	3 subspecies	European Shag	Shag
<i>Nannopterum brasilianum</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax brasilianus</i> , <i>Phalacrocorax olivaceus</i>	NAm SAm	2 subspecies	Neotropic Cormorant	Olivaceous Cormorant
<i>Nannopterum auritum</i>	<i>Phalacrocorax auritus</i> , <i>Hypoleucus auritus</i>	NAm rWP	5 subspecies	Double-crested Cormorant	
Threskiornithidae		M	PELECANIFORMES	Ibises	
<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic, <i>T. bernieri</i> may be separate	African Sacred Ibis	Sacred Ibis B
<i>Threskiornis melanocephalus</i>		Ori rEP	Monotypic	Black-headed Ibis	Oriental White Ibis
<i>Pseudibis papillosa</i>		CPal Ori	Red-naped Ibis	Red-naped Ibis	Indian Black Ibis; Black Ibis
<i>Geronticus eremita</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic	Northern Bald Ibis	Bald Ibis B; Waldrapp
<i>Nipponia nippon</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Crested Ibis	Asian Crested Ibis H
<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>	<i>Hagedashia hagedash</i>	Afr	3 subspecies	Hadada Ibis	
<i>Eudocimus albus</i>		NAm SAm	2 subspecies	American White Ibis	White Ibis CW
<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>		WPal EPal Ori NAm SAm	Monotypic	Glossy Ibis	
<i>Plegadis chihi</i>		NAm SAm	Monotypic	White-faced Ibis	
<i>Platalea leucorodia</i>		WPal Ori Afr	3 subspecies	Eurasian Spoonbill	
<i>Platalea minor</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Black-faced Spoonbill	
<i>Platalea alba</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	African Spoonbill	
<i>Platalea ajaja</i>	<i>Ajaja ajaja</i>	NAm SAm	Monotypic	Roseate Spoonbill	
Ardeidae		M	PELECANIFORMES	Herons	
<i>Botaurus stellaris</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Eurasian Bittern	Great Bittern
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	American Bittern	

<i>Botaurus exilis</i>	<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	NAm SAm rWP	6 subspecies	Least Bittern	
<i>Botaurus flavicollis</i>	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis</i> , <i>Dupetor flavicollis</i>	Ori Aus CPal	3 subspecies	Black Bittern	
<i>Botaurus cinnamomeus</i>	<i>Ixobrychus cinnamomeus</i>	Ori CPal	Monotypic	Cinnamon Bittern	
<i>Botaurus eurhythmus</i>	<i>Ixobrychus eurhythmus</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Von Schrenck's Bittern	Schrenck's Bittern BCHW
<i>Botaurus sturmii</i>	<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i> , <i>Ardeirallus sturmii</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Dwarf Bittern	
<i>Botaurus minutus</i>	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>	WPal CPal Afr	3 subspecies	Little Bittern	Common Little Bittern
<i>Botaurus sinensis</i>	<i>Ixobrychus sinensis</i>	CPal Ori Aus	Monotypic	Yellow Bittern	
<i>Nyctanassa violacea</i>	<i>Nycticorax violaceus</i> , <i>Nyctherodius violaceus</i> ,	NAm SAm rWP	4 subspecies	Yellow-crowned Night Heron	
<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>		WPal EPal Ori Afr NAm SAm	4 subspecies	Black-crowned Night Heron	Night Heron
<i>Gorsachius goisagi</i>	<i>Nycticorax goisagi</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Japanese Night Heron	
<i>Egretta caerulea</i>	<i>Hydranassa caerulea</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Little Blue Heron	
<i>Egretta tricolor</i>	<i>Hydranassa tricolor</i>	NAm SAm rWP	2 subspecies	Tricolored Heron	
<i>Egretta rufescens</i>	<i>Hydranassa rufescens</i>	NAm SAm rWP	2 subspecies	Reddish Egret	
<i>Egretta ardesiaca</i>	<i>Hydranassa ardesiaca</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Black Heron	
<i>Egretta sacra</i>		Ori Aus	Monotypic	Pacific Reef Heron	Pacific Reef Egret, Eastern Reef Egret
<i>Egretta eulophotes</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Chinese Egret	
<i>Egretta thula</i>		NAm SAm rWP	2 subspecies	Snowy Egret	
<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		WPal EPal Ori Aus	2 subspecies	Little Egret	Lesser Egret
<i>Egretta gularis</i>		Afr CPal Ori rWP; schistacea sometimes separated as "Arabian Reef E."	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>E. garzetta</i> ; see <i>E. dimorpha</i>	Western Reef Heron	Western Reef Egret BH
<i>Egretta dimorpha</i>		Afr IndO	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. garzetta</i> or <i>gularis</i>	Dimorphic Egret	Mascarene Reef Egret, Pacific Reef Egret H
<i>Calherodius leuconotus</i>	<i>Gorsachius leuconotus</i> , <i>Nycticorax leuconotus</i> ,	Afr	Monotypic	White-backed Night Heron	
<i>Butorides striata</i>	<i>Ardeola striata</i>	SAm Afr Ori Aus EPal rWP	21 subspecies; <i>B. atricapilla</i> (Afr Ori Aus) sometimes considered as species	Striated Heron	Green-backed Heron (incl. <i>virescens</i>)
<i>Butorides virescens</i>	<i>Ardeola virescens</i>	NAm rWP	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>B. striatus</i>	Green Heron	
<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	Squacco Heron	
<i>Ardeola grayii</i>		CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Indian Pond Heron	
<i>Ardeola bacchus</i>		Ori rWP	Monotypic	Chinese Pond Heron	
<i>Ardea ibis</i>	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i> , <i>Egretta ibis</i> ,	WPal Afr NAm SAm	Monotypic if <i>B. coromandus</i> is species	Western Cattle Egret	Cattle Egret BW
<i>Ardea coromanda</i>	<i>Bubulcus coromandus</i>	CPal EPal Ori Aus	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. ibis</i>	Eastern Cattle Egret	
<i>Ardea alba</i>	<i>Casmerodius albus</i> , <i>Egretta alba</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori Aus (NAm SAm)	3-4 subspecies; See <i>A.</i> <i>egretta</i> , <i>A. modesta</i> ("Eastern Great Egret") and <i>A. melanorhynchos</i> ("African Great Egret") may also be species	Great Egret	Great White Egret BW, Eurasian Great Egret C, Western Great Egret
<i>Ardea egretta</i>	<i>Casmerodius egretta</i> , <i>Casmerodius intermedius</i> ,	NAm SAm rWP	IOC: subspecies of <i>A. alba</i> ; Monotypic	American Great Egret	
<i>Ardea brachyrhyncha</i>	<i>Egretta brachyrhyncha</i> , <i>Mesophoyx brachyrhyncha</i> , <i>Casmerodius brachyrhynchus</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. intermedia</i>	Yellow-billed Egret	
<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	<i>Egretta intermedia</i> , <i>Mesophoyx intermedia</i> ,	EPal Ori Aus	Monotypic if <i>A.</i> <i>brachyrhyncha</i> and <i>A.</i> <i>plumifera</i> ("Plumed Egret") are species	Medium Egret	Intermediate Egret B
<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	3-4 subspecies; See <i>A.</i> <i>monicae</i>	Grey Heron	
<i>Ardea (cinerea) monicae</i>		Afr rWP	IOC: subspecies of <i>A.</i> <i>cinerea</i> ; Monotypic	Mauritanian Heron	
<i>Ardea herodias</i>		NAm rWP	5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. cinerea</i> ; <i>A.</i> <i>occidentalis</i> ("Great White Heron") may be species	Great Blue Heron	
<i>Ardea purpurea</i>		WPal CPal, Afr, Ori	3-4 subspecies; See <i>A.</i> <i>bournei</i>	Purple Heron	
<i>Ardea (purpurea) bournei</i>		Afr	IOC: subspecies of <i>A.</i> <i>purpurea</i> ; Monotypic	Cape Verde Heron	Bourne's Heron
<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Black-headed Heron	
<i>Ardea goliath</i>		Afr CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Goliath Heron	

Scopidae		Afr	PELECANIFORMES	Hammerhead	
<i>Scopus umbretta</i>		Afr Arab	2 subspecies	Hamerkop	
Pelecanidae		M	PELECANIFORMES	Pelicans	
<i>Pelecanus onocrotalus</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	Great White Pelican	White Pelican
<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Pink-backed Pelican	
<i>Pelecanus philippensis</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Spot-billed Pelican	Grey Pelican
<i>Pelecanus crispus</i>		WPal CPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. philippensis</i>	Dalmatian Pelican	
<i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>		Aus	Monotypic	Australian Pelican	
<i>Pelecanus erythrorhynchos</i>		NAm	Monotypic	American White Pelican	
<i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i>		NAm SAm	5 subspecies	Brown Pelican	
<i>Pelecanus thagus</i>		SAm	Monotypic	Peruvian Pelican	
Cathartidae		NAm SAm	ACCIPITRIFORMES, CATHARTIFORMES	New World Vultures	
<i>Gymnogyps californianus</i>		NAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. philippensis</i>	California Condor	
<i>Coragyps atratus</i>		NAm SAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. philippensis</i>	Black Vulture	American Black Vulture
<i>Cathartes aura</i>		NAm SAm	6 subspecies	Turkey Vulture	
Sagittariidae		Afr	ACCIPITRIFORMES	Secretary Bird	
<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Secretary Bird	
Pandionidae		M	ACCIPITRIFORMES	Ospreys	
<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori NAm SAm	3 subspecies	Osprey	Western Osprey
Accipitridae		M	ACCIPITRIFORMES	Hawks, Eagles, Vultures etc.	
<i>Chelictinia riocourii</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Scissor-tailed Kite	African Swallow-tailed kite
<i>Elanus leucurus</i>		NAm SAm	2 subspecies	White-tailed Kite	
<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>		WPal Afr Ori	3 subspecies	Black-winged Kite	Black-shouldered Kite (E. axillaris)
<i>Polyboroides typus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	African Harrier-Hawk	Gymnogone
<i>Neophron percnopterus</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	3 subspecies	Egyptian Vulture	
<i>Gypaetus barbatus</i>		WPal Afr EPal	2 subspecies	Bearded Vulture	Lammergeier
<i>Chondrohierax uncinatus</i>		NAm SAm	2 subspecies	Hook-billed Kite	
<i>Pernis apivorus</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	European Honey Buzzard	Honey-buzzard B
<i>Pernis ptilorhynchus</i>		Ori CPal rWP	6 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>P. apivorus</i> , <i>P. orientalis</i> ('Siberian Honey Buzzard') may be species	Crested Honey Buzzard	Oriental Honey-buzzard BCW
<i>Elanoides forficatus</i>		NAm SAm	2 subspecies	Swallow-tailed Kite	
<i>Spilornis cheela</i>		Ori	21 subsp	Crested Serpent Eagle	
<i>Terathopius ecaudatus</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Bateleur	
<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>		Afr	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>C. gallicus</i>	Black-chested Snake Eagle	
<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Brown Snake Eagle	
<i>Circaetus gallicus</i>		WPal CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Short-toed Snake Eagle	Short-toed Eagle BH
<i>Circaetus beaudouini</i>		Afr	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>C. gallicus</i>	Beaudouin's Snake Eagle	
<i>Trigonoceps occipitalis</i>	<i>Aegyptius occipitalis</i>	Afr	Monotypic	White-headed Vulture	
<i>Torgos tracheliotos</i>	<i>Aegyptius tracheliotos</i>	Afr WPal	2 subspecies	Lappet-faced Vulture	
<i>Aegyptius monachus</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic	Cinereous Vulture	Black Vulture B, Monk Vulture
<i>Necrosyrtes monachus</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Hooded Vulture	
<i>Gyps bengalensis</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	White-rumped Vulture	Indian White-backed Vulture
<i>Gyps indicus</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Indian Vulture	Long-billed Griffon
<i>Gyps himalayensis</i>		Ori CPal	Monotypic	Himalayan Vulture	Himalayan Griffon CW
<i>Gyps africanus</i>		Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>G. bengalensis</i>	White-backed Vulture	African White-backed Vulture
<i>Gyps fulvus</i>		WPal CPal Ori Afr	2 subspecies	Griffon Vulture	Eurasian Griffon CW
<i>Gyps rueppelli</i>		Afr rWP	2 subspecies	Rüppell's Vulture	Rüppell's Griffon CW
<i>Nisaetus nipalensis</i>	<i>Spizaetus nipalensis</i>	EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Mountain Hawk-Eagle	
<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>	<i>Hieraetus bellicosus</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Martial Eagle	
<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>	<i>Ictinaetus occipitalis</i> , <i>Spizaetus occipitalis</i> ,	Afr	Monotypic	Long-crested Eagle	
<i>Ictinaetus malaiensis</i>		Ori	2 subsp	Black Eagle	
<i>Clanga hastata</i>	<i>Aquila hastata</i> , <i>Ictinaetus hastatus</i> ,	Ori	Monotypic; previously considered subspecies of <i>C. pomarina</i>	Indian Spotted Eagle	
<i>Clanga pomarina</i>	<i>Aquila pomarina</i> , <i>Ictinaetus pomarinus</i> ,	WPal Afr	Monotypic	Lesser Spotted Eagle	
<i>Clanga clanga</i>	<i>Aquila clanga</i> , <i>Ictinaetus clangus</i> ,	CPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Greater Spotted Eagle	Spotted Eagle
<i>Hieraetus wahlbergi</i>	<i>Aquila wahlbergi</i> , <i>Afraetus wahlbergi</i> ,	Afr	Monotypic	Wahlberg's Eagle	
<i>Hieraetus pennatus</i>	<i>Aquila pennata</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic 2 subspecies; may be subspecies of <i>A. rapax</i> ,	Booted Eagle	
<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>	<i>Psammoaetus nipalensis</i>	CPal EPal Afr Ori	Separation from <i>orientalis</i> ('Western S. E.') to be settled	Steppe Eagle	
<i>Aquila rapax</i>	<i>Psammoaetus rapax</i>	WPal Afr Arab Ori	3 subspecies	Tawny Eagle	

<i>Aquila adalberti</i>	<i>Psammoaetus adalberti</i>	WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. heliaca</i>	Spanish Imperial Eagle	Spanish Eagle CW
<i>Aquila heliaca</i>	<i>Psammoaetus heliacus</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic; See also <i>A. adalberti</i>	Eastern Imperial Eagle	Imperial Eagle CW
<i>Aquila chrysaetos</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori NAm	6 subspecies	Golden Eagle	
<i>Aquila fasciata</i>	<i>Hieraetus fasciatus, Eutolmaetus fasciatus,</i>	WPal CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Bonelli's Eagle	
<i>Aquila spilogaster</i>	<i>Hieraetus spilogaster, Eutolmaetus spilogaster,</i>	Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. fasciata</i>	African Hawk-Eagle	
<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>		Afr Arab rWP	Monotypic	Verreaux's Eagle	
<i>Micronisus gabar</i>	<i>Melierax gabar</i>	Afr Arab rWP	3 subspecies	Gabar Goshawk	
<i>Melierax metabates</i>		Afr WPal	4 subspecies	Dark Chanting Goshawk	
<i>Melierax canorus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Pale Chanting Goshawk	
<i>Melierax poliopterus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Eastern Chanting Goshawk	Somali Chanting Goshawk
<i>Aerospiza tachiro</i>	<i>Accipiter tachiro, Tachyspiza tachiro</i>	Afr	4 subspecies, <i>A. unduliventer</i> ("Ethiopian Goshawk") may be separate	African Goshawk	
<i>Tachyspiza minulla</i>	<i>Accipiter minullus</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Little Sparrowhawk	
<i>Tachyspiza erythropus</i>	<i>Accipiter erythropus</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Red-thighed Sparrowhawk	
<i>Tachyspiza virgata</i>	<i>Accipiter virgatus</i>	Ori	10 subspecies	Besra	
<i>Tachyspiza gularis</i>	<i>Accipiter gularis</i>	CPal EPal Ori	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. virgatus</i>	Japanese Sparrowhawk	
<i>Tachyspiza brevipes</i>	<i>Accipiter brevipes</i>	WPal Arab	Monotypic	Levant Sparrowhawk	
<i>Tachyspiza badia</i>	<i>Accipiter badius</i>	WPal	6 subspecies	Shikra	
<i>Tachyspiza soloensis</i>	<i>Accipiter soloensis</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Chinese Sparrowhawk	
<i>Accipiter striatus</i>		NAm SAM	7 subspecies	Sharp-shinned Hawk	
<i>Accipiter nisus</i>		WPal	7 subspecies	Eurasian Sparrowhawk	Sparrowhawk
<i>Astur cooperii</i>	<i>Accipiter cooperii</i>	NAm CAM	Monotypic	Cooper's Hawk	
<i>Astur melanoleucus</i>	<i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Black Sparrowhawk	Black Goshawk CW
<i>Astur gentilis</i>	<i>Accipiter gentilis</i>	WPal EPal Ori NAm	7 subspecies; See <i>A. atricapillus</i>	Eurasian Goshawk	Goshawk, Northern Goshawk
<i>Astur atricapillus</i>	<i>Accipiter atricapillus</i>	NAm	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. gentilis</i>	American Goshawk	
<i>Circus macrourus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Pallid Harrier	
<i>Circus cyaneus</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic	Hen Harrier	
<i>Circus hudsonius</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. cyaneus</i>	Northern Harrier	American Harrier, (am) Marsh Hawk (confusing: <i>C. aeruginosus</i>)
<i>Circus pygargus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Montagu's Harrier	
<i>Circus melanoleucos</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Pied Harrier	
<i>Circus aeruginosus</i>		WPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Western Marsh Harrier	Marsh Harrier B, Eurasian Marsh Harrier C
<i>Circus spilonotus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Eastern Marsh Harrier	
<i>Milvus milvus</i>		WPal	Monotypic; See <i>M. fasciicauda</i>	Red Kite	
<i>Milvus fasciicauda</i>		Afr rWP	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. milvus</i> ; Monotypic	Cape Verde Kite	
<i>Milvus migrans</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	4-5 subspecies; See <i>M. lineatus</i>	Black Kite	
<i>Milvus lineatus</i>		CPal EPal Ori Aus rWP	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. migrans</i> ; Monotypic	Black-eared Kite	
<i>Milvus aegyptius</i>	<i>Milvus parasiticus</i>	Afr WPal Arab	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. migrans</i>	Yellow-billed Kite	Egyptian Kite
<i>Haliaeetus indus</i>		CPal Ori Aus	4 subspecies	Brahminy Kite	
<i>Haliaeetus pelagicus</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Steller's Sea Eagle	
<i>Haliaeetus leucoryphus</i>		CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Pallas's Fish Eagle	
<i>Haliaeetus albicilla</i>		WPal EPal	2 subspecies	White-tailed Eagle	White-tailed Sea Eagle H
<i>Haliaeetus leucocephalus</i>		NAm rWP	2 subspecies	Bald Eagle	
<i>Icthyophaga vocifer</i>	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	African Fish Eagle	
<i>Butastur rufipennis</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Grasshopper Buzzard	
<i>Butastur teesa</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	White-eyed Buzzard	
<i>Butastur indicus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Grey-faced Buzzard	
<i>Ictinia mississippiensis</i>		NAm CAM	Monotypic	Mississippi Kite	
<i>Rostrhamus sociabilis</i>		NAm CAM	3-4 subspecies	Snail Kite	
<i>Buteogallus anthracinus</i>		NAm SAM	5 subspecies	Common Black Hawk	
<i>Parabuteo unicinctus</i>		NAm SAM	2 subspecies	Harris's Hawk	
<i>Geranoaetus albicaudatus</i>	<i>Buteo albicaudatus</i>	NAm SAM	3 subspecies	White-tailed Hawk	
<i>Buteo plagiatus</i>	<i>Asturina plagiata</i>	NAm CAM	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>B. nitidus</i>	Grey Hawk	
<i>Buteo platypterus</i>		NAm SAM	6 subspecies	Broad-winged Hawk	
<i>Buteo lineatus</i>		NAm	5 subspecies	Red-shouldered Hawk	
<i>Buteo albonotatus</i>		NAm SAM	Monotypic	Zone-tailed Hawk	
<i>Buteo brachyurus</i>	<i>Buteola brachyura</i>	NAm SAM	2 subspecies	Short-tailed Hawk	
<i>Buteo swainsoni</i>		NAm SAM rWP	Monotypic	Swainson's Hawk	Swainson's Buzzard
<i>Buteo jamaicensis</i>		NAm	12 subspecies; <i>harlani</i> may be species	Red-tailed Hawk	

<i>Buteo regalis</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Ferruginous Hawk	
<i>Buteo lagopus</i>		WPal EPal NAm	4 subspecies	Rough-legged Buzzard	Rough-legged Hawk CHW
<i>Buteo augur</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Augur Buzzard	
<i>Buteo auguralis</i>		Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. augur</i>	Red-necked Buzzard	
<i>Buteo bannermani</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. buteo</i>	Cape Verde Buzzard	
<i>Buteo buteo</i>		WPal Afr	6-11 subspecies; See <i>B. japonicus</i> and <i>B. bannermani</i>	Common Buzzard	Eurasian Buzzard
<i>Buteo buteo vulpinus</i>		WPal CPal Afr	IOC: subspecies of <i>B. buteo</i> , may include <i>B. b. menetriesi</i> IOC: subspecies of <i>B. rufinus</i> ; May also be subspecies of <i>B. buteo</i> ; Monotypic	Steppe Buzzard	
<i>Buteo (rufinus) cirtensis</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic; see <i>B. cirtensis</i>	Atlas Buzzard	North African Buzzard
<i>Buteo rufinus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic; see <i>B. cirtensis</i>	Long-legged Buzzard	
<i>Buteo hemilasius</i>		CPal EPal	Monotypic	Upland Buzzard	
<i>Buteo refectus</i>	<i>Buteo burmanicus</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>B. buteo</i>	Himalayan Buzzard	
<i>Buteo japonicus</i>		EPal Ori	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>B. buteo</i>	Eastern Buzzard	Japanese Buzzard
Tytonidae		M	STRIGIFORMES	Barn Owls	
<i>Tyto alba</i>		WPal Afr Ori	8-28 subspecies; <i>T. schmitzi</i> (Madeira), <i>T. a. gracilirostris</i> (Canary Isl.) may be species	Western Barn Owl	Barn Owl BA; Common Barn Owl HW
<i>Tyto detorta</i>		Afr	IOC: subspecies of <i>T. alba</i> ; Monotypic	Cape Verde Barn Owl	
<i>Tyto furcata</i>		NAm SAm	10 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>T. alba</i>	American Barn Owl	White-winged Barn Owl
<i>Tyto javanica</i>	<i>Tyto delicatula</i>	CPal Ori Aus	6 subspecies, incl. <i>stertens</i> ; May be subspecies of <i>T. alba</i>	Eastern Barn Owl	
<i>Tyto longimembris</i>		EPal Ori Aus	5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>T. capensis</i>	Eastern Grass Owl	Australasian Grass-owl W
Strigidae		M	STRIGIFORMES	Owls	
<i>Ninox japonica</i>		EPal Ori	2 subspecies H; 3 subspecies I; May be subspecies of <i>N. scutulata</i>	Northern Boobook	
<i>Ninox scutulata</i>		Ori	9 subspecies	Brown Boobook	Brown Hawk-Owl
<i>Taeniopteryx brodiei</i>	<i>Glaucidium brodiei</i>	Ori EPal	2 subspecies	Collared Owlet	
<i>Micrathene whitneyi</i>	<i>Glaucidium whitneyi</i>	NAm CAM	4 subspecies	Elf Owl	
<i>Aegolius funereus</i>		WPal EPal NAm	7 subspecies; <i>A. f. richardsoni</i> ("Boreal Owl") may be species	Boreal Owl	Tengmalm's Owl B
<i>Aegolius acadicus</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Northern Saw-whet Owl	
<i>Athene cunicularia</i>		NAm SAm	18 subspecies	Burrowing Owl	
<i>Athene noctua</i>		WPal	13 subspecies	Little Owl	
<i>Athene brama</i>		Ori CPal rWP	5 subspecies	Spotted Owlet	Spotted Little Owl
<i>Surnia ulula</i>		WPal EPal NAm	3 subspecies	Northern Hawk-Owl	Hawk Owl H
<i>Glaucidium passerinum</i>		WPal EPal	2 subspecies	Eurasian Pygmy Owl	Pygmy Owl
<i>Glaucidium perlatum</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Pearl-spotted Owlet	
<i>Glaucidium cuculoides</i>	<i>Taenioglaux cuculoides</i>	Ori CPal	8 subspecies	Asian Barred Owlet	
<i>Glaucidium californicum</i>		NAm	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>G. gnoma</i>	Northern Pygmy Owl	Pacific Pygmy Owl
<i>Glaucidium gnoma</i>		NAm CAM	Monotypic	Mountain Pygmy Owl	
<i>Glaucidium brasilianum</i>		NAm SAm	13 subspecies	Ferruginous Pygmy Owl	
<i>Otus spilocephalus</i>		Ori CPal	8 subspecies	Mountain Scops Owl	
<i>Otus scops</i>		WPal EPal	5-6 subspecies; See also <i>O. cyprius</i>	Eurasian Scops Owl	Scops Owl
<i>Otus cyprius</i>		WPal	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>O. scops</i>	Cyprus Scops Owl	
<i>Otus brucei</i>		WPal CPal	4 subspecies monotypic; may be subspecies of <i>O. senegalensis</i>	Pallid Scops Owl	Striated Scops Owl
<i>Otus pamela</i>		Arab	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. scops</i>	Arabian Scops Owl	
<i>Otus senegalensis</i>		Afr	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. scops</i>	African Scops Owl	
<i>Otus sunia</i>		Ori CPal EPal	9 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>O. scops</i>	Oriental Scops Owl	
<i>Otus bakkamoena</i>		Ori CPal	4 subspecies	Indian Scops Owl	
<i>Otus lettia</i>		Ori EPal	5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. bakkamoena</i>	Collared Scops Owl	
<i>Otus semitorques</i>		EPal	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. bakkamoena</i>	Japanese Scops Owl	
<i>Ptilopsis leucotis</i>	<i>Otus leucotis</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Northern White-faced Owl	

<i>Asio otus</i>		WPal EPal NAm	4 subspecies	Long-eared Owl	Northern Long-eared Owl H
<i>Asio flammeus</i>		WPal EPal NAm SAm	11 subspecies	Short-eared Owl	
<i>Asio capensis</i>		WPal Afr	3 subspecies	Marsh Owl	African Marsh Owl
<i>Bubo scandiacus</i>	<i>Nyctea scandiaca</i>	WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Snowy Owl	
<i>Bubo virginianus</i>		NAm SAm	15 subspecies	Great Horned Owl	
<i>Bubo bubo</i>		WPal EPal Ori	16 subspecies	Eurasian Eagle-Owl	Eagle Owl
<i>Bubo bengalensis</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic, May subspecies of <i>B. bubo</i>	Indian Eagle-Owl	Rock Eagle-Owl CW
<i>Bubo ascalaphus</i>		WPal Afr Arab	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. bubo</i>	Pharaoh Eagle-Owl	Desert Eagle Owl H
<i>Bubo milesi</i>		Arab	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. africanus</i>	Arabian Eagle-Owl	
<i>Bubo cinerascens</i>		Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>B. africanus</i>	Greyish Eagle-Owl	Vermiculated Eagle-Owl
<i>Bubo africanus</i>		Afr	Monotypic, if <i>B. milesi</i> is species	Spotted Eagle-Owl	
<i>Ketupa lactea</i>	<i>Bubo lacteus</i> , <i>Nyctaeus lacteus</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Verreaux's Eagle-Owl	
<i>Ketupa doerriesi</i>	<i>Bubo doerriesi</i>	EPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>B. blakistoni</i> ; Monotypic	Northern Fish Owl	
<i>Ketupa blakistoni</i>	<i>Bubo blakistoni</i>	EPal	2 subspecies; see <i>K. doerriesi</i>	Blakiston's Fish Owl	Blakiston's Eagle Owl H
<i>Ketupa zeylonensis</i>	<i>Bubo zeylonensis</i>	WPal CPal Ori	4 subspecies; <i>K. semenowi</i> (Middle East: "Turkish Fish Owl") may be species	Brown Fish Owl	
<i>Ketupa coromanda</i>	<i>Bubo coromandus</i>	CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Dusky Eagle-Owl	
<i>Psiloscoops flammeolus</i>	<i>Otus flammeolus</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Flammulated Owl	
<i>Megascops kennicottii</i>	<i>Otus kennicottii</i>	NAm	9 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. asio</i>	Western Screech Owl	
<i>Megascops asio</i>	<i>Otus asio</i>	NAm	5 subspecies	Eastern Screech Owl	
<i>Strix indraee</i>		Ori EPa	10 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. leptogrammica</i>	Brown Wood Owl	
<i>Strix aluco</i>		WPal EPal Ori	7 subspecies; See also <i>S. mauritanica</i>	Tawny Owl	
<i>Strix mauritanica</i>		WPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>S. aluco</i> ; Monotypic	Maghreb Owl	Atlas Owl C
<i>Strix niviculum</i>		EPal Ori	3 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>S. aluco</i>	Himalayan Owl	
<i>Strix hadorami</i>		WPal Arab	Monotypic; Previously denoted as <i>S. butleri</i> ; See also <i>S. butleri</i>	Desert Owl	Desert Tawny Owl W
<i>Strix butleri</i>	<i>Strix omanensis</i>	Arab	Monotypic; Reevaluated; see <i>S. hadorami</i>	Omani Owl	Hume's Owl H
<i>Strix occidentalis</i>	<i>Ciccaba occidentalis</i>	NAm	3-4 subspecies	Spotted Owl	
<i>Strix varia</i>	<i>Ciccaba varia</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Barred Owl	
<i>Strix uralensis</i>		WPal EPal	10 subspecies; <i>S. u. macroura</i> and <i>dauidi</i> ("Pere David's Owl") may be species	Ural Owl	
<i>Strix nebulosa</i>		NAm	Monotypic if <i>S. lapponica</i> is species	Great Grey Owl	
<i>Strix (nebulosa) lapponica</i>		WPal EPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>S. nebulosa</i> ; Monotypic	Lapland Owl	
<i>Strix woodfordii</i>	<i>Ciccaba woodfordii</i>	Afr	4 subspecies	African Wood Owl	
Coliidae		Afr	COLIIFORMES	Mousebirds	
<i>Colius striatus</i>		Afr	19 subspecies	Speckled Mousebird	
<i>Urocolius macrourus</i>	<i>Colius macrourus</i>	Afr rWP	6 subspecies	Blue-naped Mousebird	
Trogonidae		NAm SAm Afr	TROGONIFORMES	Trogons	
<i>Apaloderma narina</i>		Afr	6 subspecies	Narina Trogon	
<i>Trogon elegans</i>	<i>Trogonurus elegans</i>	NAm CAm	5 subspecies	Elegant Trogon	Coppery-tailed Trogon
Upupidae		Pal Afr Ori	BUCEROTIFORMES	Hoopoes	
<i>Upupa epops</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	6-7 subspecies; <i>U. africana</i> may be species	Eurasian Hoopoe	Hoopoe B, Common Hoopoe W
Phoeniculidae		Afr	BUCEROTIFORMES	Wood Hoopoes	
<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>		Afr	6 subspecies	Green Wood Hoopoe	
<i>Phoeniculus somaliensis</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Black-billed Wood Hoopoe	
<i>Rhinopomastus aterrimus</i>	<i>Phoeniculus aterrimus</i>	Afr	4 subspecies	Black Scimitarbill	
Bucorvidae		Afr	BUCEROTIFORMES	Ground Hornbills	
<i>Bucorvus abyssinicus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Abyssinian Ground Hornbill	
<i>Bucorvus leadbeateri</i>	<i>Bucorvus cafer</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Southern Ground Hornbill	
Bucerotidae		Afr Ori Aus	BUCEROTIFORMES	Hornbills	
<i>Tockus kempii</i>		Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>T. erythrorhynchus</i>	Western Red-billed Hornbill	
<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>		Afr	Monotypic if <i>T. rufirostris</i> and <i>T. kempii</i> are species	Northern Red-billed Hornbill	

<i>Tockus flavirostris</i>		Afr	Monotypic if <i>T. leucomelas</i> ("Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill") is species	Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill	Northern Yellow-billed Hornbill
<i>Lophoceros hemprichii</i>	<i>Tockus hemprichii</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Hemprich's Hornbill	Northern Ground Hornbill
<i>Lophoceros nasutus</i>	<i>Tockus nasutus</i>	Afr Arab	2 subspecies	African Grey Hornbill	
Coraciidae		Afr Pal Ori	CORACIIFORMES	Rollers	
<i>Coracias naevius</i>	<i>Coracias noevius</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Purple Roller	Rufous-crowned Roller
<i>Coracias benghalensis</i>		Arab CPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Indian Roller	
<i>Coracias caudatus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Lilac-breasted Roller	
<i>Coracias abyssinicus</i>		Afr Arab rWP	Monotypic	Abyssinian Roller	
<i>Coracias garrulus</i>		WPal CPal Afr	2 subspecies	European Roller	
<i>Eurystomus glaucurus</i>		Afr rWP	4 subspecies	Broad-billed Roller	
<i>Eurystomus orientalis</i>		EPal Ori Aus	10 subspecies	Oriental Dollarbird	Dollarbird CHW
Alcedinidae		M	CORACIIFORMES	Kingfishers	
<i>Halcyon coromanda</i>	<i>Entomothera coromanda</i>	EPal Ori	10 subspecies 6 subspecies, <i>gularis</i> ("White-throated") possibly species, remaining "White-breasted")	Ruddy Kingfisher	
<i>Halcyon smyrnensis</i>	<i>Entomobia smyrnensis</i>	WPal CPal Arab Ori		White-throated Kingfisher	White-breasted Kingfisher; Smyrna Kingfisher
<i>Halcyon pileata</i>	<i>Entomobia pileata</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Black-capped Kingfisher	
<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>	<i>Entomobia leucocephala</i>	Afr	5 subspecies	Grey-headed Kingfisher	
<i>Halcyon chelicuti</i>	<i>Chelicutia chelicuti</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Striped Kingfisher	
<i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Woodland Kingfisher	
<i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	<i>Halcyon chloris</i> , <i>Todiramphus chloris</i>	Arab Ori Aus	14 subspecies	Collared Kingfisher	
<i>Ispidina picta</i>	<i>Ceyx pictus</i> , <i>Corythornis picta</i> ,	Afr	3 subspecies	African Pygmy Kingfisher	Pygmy Kingfisher
<i>Corythornis cristatus</i>	<i>Alcedo cristata</i>	Afr	5 subspecies	Malachite Kingfisher	
<i>Alcedo atthis</i>		WPal EPal Ori	7 subspecies	Common Kingfisher	Kingfisher
<i>Alcedo semitorquata</i>		Afr	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. atthis</i>	Half-collared Kingfisher	
<i>Chloroceryle americana</i>		NAm SAM	5 subspecies	Green Kingfisher	
<i>Megaceryle lugubris</i>	<i>Ceryle lugubris</i>	CPal EPal Ori	4 subspecies	Crested Kingfisher	
<i>Megaceryle maxima</i>	<i>Ceryle maxima</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Giant Kingfisher	
<i>Megaceryle torquata</i>	<i>Ceryle torquata</i>	NAm SAM	3 subspecies	Ringed Kingfisher	
<i>Megaceryle alcyon</i>	<i>Ceryle alcyon</i>	NAm SAM rWP	2 subspecies	Belted Kingfisher	
<i>Ceryle rudis</i>		WPal Afr CPal Ori	5 subspecies	Pied Kingfisher	
Meropidae		Afr Pal Ori	CORACIIFORMES	Bee-eaters	
<i>Merops pusillus</i>	<i>Melittophagus pusillus</i>	Afr	5 subspecies	Little Bee-eater	
<i>Merops bulocki</i>	<i>Melittophagus bulocki</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Red-throated Bee-eater	
<i>Merops albicollis</i>	<i>Aerops albicollis</i>	Afr Arab	Monotypic	White-throated Bee-eater	
<i>Merops viridissimus</i>		Afr WPal	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. orientalis</i>	African Green Bee-eater	Yellow-throated Green Bee-eater C
<i>Merops cyanophrys</i>		Afr Arab CPal rWP	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. orientalis</i>	Arabian Green Bee-eater	
<i>Merops orientalis</i>		CPal Ori rWP	3-8 subspecies; See also <i>M. cyanophrys</i> and <i>M. viridissimus</i>	Asian Green Bee-eater	Little Green Bee-eater B; Russet-crowned Green Bee-eater W
<i>Merops persicus</i>		Afr WPal CPal Ori	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. superciliosus</i>	Blue-cheeked Bee-eater	
<i>Merops superciliosus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies; see also <i>M. persicus</i> (confusing)	Olive Bee-eater	Madagascar Bee-eater
<i>Merops philippinus</i>		Ori Aus CPal	Monotypic	Blue-tailed Bee-eater	
<i>Merops apiaster</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	European Bee-eater	Bee-eater
<i>Merops nubicus</i>	<i>Melittotheres nubicus</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Northern Carmine Bee-eater	
<i>Merops nubicoides</i>	<i>Melittotheres nubicoides</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>M. nubicus</i>	Southern Carmine Bee-eater	
Megalaimidae		Ori	PICIFORMES	Asian Barbets	
<i>Psilopogon virens</i>	<i>Megalaima virens</i>	Ori EPal	6 subspecies	Great Barbet	
<i>Psilopogon asiaticus</i>	<i>Megalaima asiatica</i> , <i>Cyanops asiaticus</i> ,	Ori	2 subspecies	Blue-throated Barbet	
<i>Psilopogon haemacephalus</i>	<i>Megalaima haemacephala</i> , <i>Xantholaema haemacephala</i> ,	Ori	9 subspecies	Coppersmith Barbet	
Lybiidae		Afr	PICIFORMES	African Barbets	
<i>Trachyphonus margaritatus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Yellow-breasted Barbet	
<i>Pogoniulus pusillus</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Southern Red-fronted Tinkerbird	Red-fronted Tinkerbird
<i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird	
<i>Tricholaema melanocephala</i>	<i>Pogonias melanocephala</i> , <i>Lybius melanocephalus</i>	Afr	4 subspecies	Black-throated Barbet	
<i>Lybius undatus</i>		Afr	4 subspecies	Banded Barbet	
<i>Lybius vieilloti</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Vieillot's Barbet	
<i>Lybius guifsobalito</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Black-billed Barbet	
Indicatoridae		Afr Ori	PICIFORMES	Honeyguides	
<i>Indicator minor</i>	<i>Melignotheres minor</i>	Afr	8 subspecies	Lesser Honeyguide	

<i>Indicator xanthonotus</i>	<i>Pseudofringilla xanthonotus</i>	Ori EPal	2 subspecies	Yellow-rumped Honeyguide	
<i>Indicator indicator</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Greater Honeyguide	
Picidae		M	PICIFORMES	Woodpeckers	
<i>Jynx torquilla</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	6 subspecies	Eurasian Wryneck	Wryneck, Northern Wryneck H
<i>Picumnus innominatus</i>	<i>Vivia innominata</i>	CPal EPal Ori	3 subspecies	Speckled Piculet	
<i>Melanerpes lewis</i>	<i>Asyndesmus lewis</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Lewis's Woodpecker	
<i>Melanerpes erythrocephalus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Red-headed Woodpecker	
<i>Melanerpes formicivorus</i>	<i>Balanosphyra formicivora</i>	NAm SAm	7 subspecies	Acorn Woodpecker	
<i>Melanerpes uropygialis</i>	<i>Centurus uropygialis</i>	NAm CAm	3 subspecies	Gila Woodpecker	
<i>Melanerpes aurifrons</i>	<i>Centurus aurifrons</i>	NAm CAm	Monotypic	Golden-fronted Woodpecker	
<i>Melanerpes carolinus</i>	<i>Centurus carolinus</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Red-bellied Woodpecker	
<i>Melanerpes superciliaris</i>	<i>Centurus superciliaris</i>	NAm CAm	5 subspecies	West Indian Woodpecker	
<i>Sphyrapicus thyroideus</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Williamson's Sapsucker	
<i>Sphyrapicus varius</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Yellow-bellied Sapsucker	
<i>Sphyrapicus nuchalis</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Red-naped Sapsucker	
<i>Sphyrapicus ruber</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Red-breasted Sapsucker	
<i>Campethera nubica</i>	<i>Geocolaptes nubica</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Nubian Woodpecker	
<i>Yungipicus canicapillus</i>	<i>Dendrocopos canicapillus, Picoides canicapillus</i>	EPal Ori	11 subspecies	Grey-capped Pygmy Woodpecker	Grey-capped Woodpecker
<i>Yungipicus kizuki</i>	<i>Picoides kizuki, Dendrocopos kizuki</i>	EPal	10-11 subspecies	Japanese Pygmy Woodpecker	Pygmy Woodpecker
<i>Picoides tridactylus</i>		WPal EPal	8 subspecies	Eurasian Three-toed Woodpecker	Three-toed Woodpecker
<i>Picoides dorsalis</i>		NAm	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. tridactylus</i>	American Three-toed Woodpecker	
<i>Picoides arcticus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Black-backed Woodpecker	
<i>Dendrocoptes dorae</i>	<i>Dendrocopos dorae, Picoides dorae, Dendropicos dorae</i>	Arab	Monotypic	Arabian Woodpecker	
<i>Dendrocoptes auriceps</i>	<i>Picoides auriceps, Dendrocopos auriceps, Leiopicus auriceps</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Brown-fronted Woodpecker	
<i>Dendrocoptes medius</i>	<i>Picoides medius, Dendrocopos medius, Leiopicus medius</i>	WPal CPal	4 subspecies	Middle Spotted Woodpecker	
<i>Leiopicus mahrattensis</i>	<i>Dendropicos mahrattensis, Dendrocopos mahrattensis,</i>	CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Yellow-crowned Woodpecker	
<i>Dendropicos elachus</i>	<i>Chloropicus elachus</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Little Grey Woodpecker	Sahelian Woodpecker W
<i>Dendropicos abyssinicus</i>	<i>Chloropicus abyssinicus</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Abyssinian Woodpecker	
<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>	<i>Chloropicus fuscescens</i>	Afr	9 subspecies	Cardinal Woodpecker	
<i>Dendropicos goertae</i>	<i>Mesopicos goertae, Chloropicus goertae,</i>	Afr	5 subspecies	African Grey Woodpecker	Grey Woodpecker HW
<i>Dendropicos spodocephalus</i>	<i>Mesopicos spodocephalus, Chloropicus spodocephalus,</i>	Afr	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>D. goertae</i>	Eastern Grey Woodpecker	Mountain Grey Woodpecker HW
<i>Dendropicos griseocephalus</i>	<i>Mesopicos griseocephalus, Chloropicus griseocephalus,</i>	Afr	3 subspecies; <i>C. ruwenzori</i> (Northern, Red-bellied) may be species	Olive Woodpecker	
<i>Dendropicos obsoletus</i>	<i>Ipophilus obsoletus, Picoides obsoletus, Dendrocopos obsoletus, Chloropicus obsoletus</i>	Afr	4 subspecies	Brown-backed Woodpecker	
<i>Dryobates nuttallii</i>	<i>Dendrocopos nuttallii, Picoides nuttallii,</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Nuttall's Woodpecker	
<i>Dryobates scalaris</i>	<i>Dendrocopos scalaris, Picoides scalaris,</i>	NAm	9 subspecies	Ladder-backed Woodpecker	
<i>Dryobates pubescens</i>	<i>Dendrocopos pubescens, Picoides pubescens,</i>	NAm	7 subspecies	Downy Woodpecker	
<i>Dryobates cathpharius</i>	<i>Dendrocopos cathpharius</i>	Ori	3 subspecies	Crimson-naped Woodpecker	Scarlet-breasted Woodpecker, Crimson-breasted W.
<i>Dryobates pernyii</i>	<i>Dendrocopos pernyii</i>	EPal Ori	3 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>D. cathpharius</i>	Necklaced Woodpecker	
<i>Dryobates minor</i>	<i>Dendrocopos minor, Picoides minor</i>	WPal EPal	13 subspecies	Lesser Spotted Woodpecker	
<i>Leuconotopicus borealis</i>	<i>Dryobates borealis, Dendrocopos borealis, Picoides borealis</i>	NAm	Monotypic or 2 subspecies	Red-cockaded Woodpecker	
<i>Leuconotopicus arizonae</i>	<i>Dryobates arizonae, Picoides arizonae</i>	NAm CAm	2 subspecies	Arizona Woodpecker	
<i>Leuconotopicus villosus</i>	<i>Dryobates villosus, Dendrocopos villosus, Picoides villosus</i>	NAm	17 subspecies	Hairy Woodpecker	
<i>Leuconotopicus albolarvatus</i>	<i>Dryobates albolarvatus, Dendrocopos albolarvatus, Picoides albolarvatus</i>	NAm	2 subspecies	White-headed Woodpecker	
<i>Dendrocopos hyperythrus</i>	<i>Picoides hyperythrus, Hypopicus hyperythrus</i>	EPal Ori	4 subspecies	Rufous-bellied Woodpecker	
<i>Dendrocopos himalayensis</i>	<i>Picoides himalayensis</i>	CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Himalayan Woodpecker	
<i>Dendrocopos assimilis</i>	<i>Picoides assimilis</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Sind Woodpecker	
<i>Dendrocopos syriacus</i>	<i>Picoides syriacus</i>	WPal CPal	3 subspecies	Syrian Woodpecker	
<i>Dendrocopos leucopterus</i>	<i>Picoides leucopterus</i>	CPal	Monotypic	White-winged Woodpecker	
<i>Dendrocopos major</i>	<i>Picoides major</i>	WPal EPal Ori	24 subspecies	Great Spotted Woodpecker	
<i>Dendrocopos leucotos</i>	<i>Picoides leucotos</i>	WPal EPal Ori	12 subspecies	White-backed Woodpecker	
<i>Dendrocopos (leucotos) lilfordi</i>	<i>Picoides (leucotos) lilfordi</i>	WPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>D. leucotos</i> ; Monotypic	Lilford's Woodpecker	

<i>Colaptes auratus</i>		NAm rWP	9 subspecies, <i>C. cafer</i> ("Red-shafted Flicker") may be species	Northern Flicker	Yellow-shafted Flicker (excl. <i>cafer</i>) W
<i>Colaptes chrysoides</i>		NAm CAm	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. auratus</i>	Gilded Flicker	
<i>Dryocopus pileatus</i>	<i>Hylatomus pileatus</i>	NAm	2 subspecies	Pileated Woodpecker	
<i>Dryocopus javensis</i>		Ori	14 subspecies	White-bellied Woodpecker	
<i>Dryocopus martius</i>		WPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Black Woodpecker	
<i>Campephilus principalis</i>		NAm	2 subspecies; possibly extinct	Ivory-billed Woodpecker	
<i>Picus squamatus</i>		CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Scaly-bellied Woodpecker	
<i>Picus awokera</i>		EPal	Monotypic or 3 subspecies	Japanese Green Woodpecker	Japanese Woodpecker CW
<i>Picus viridis</i>		WPal CPal	3-4 subspecies, See also <i>P. sharpei</i>	European Green Woodpecker	Green Woodpecker H, Eurasian Green W. W
<i>Picus sharpei</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. viridis</i>	Iberian Green Woodpecker	
<i>Picus vaillantii</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. viridis</i>	Levaillant's Woodpecker	Levaillant's Green Woodpecker B, Maghreb Green W. W
<i>Picus canus</i>		WPal EPal Ori	10-11 subspecies, <i>P. guerini</i> ("Black-naped Woodpecker") may be species	Grey-headed Woodpecker	Grey-faced Woodpecker
<i>Dinopium benghalense</i>		Ori CPal	5 subspecies	Black-rumped Flameback	Lesser Goldenback
Falconidae		M	FALCONIFORMES	Falcons	
<i>Caracara plancus</i>	<i>Polyborus plancus</i>	NAm SAM	2 or 3 subspecies; <i>C. cheriway</i> ("Northern Crested Caracara") may be subspecies	Crested Caracara	
<i>Falco naumanni</i>	<i>Tinnunculus naumanni</i>	WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Lesser Kestrel	
<i>Falco tinnunculus</i>	<i>Tinnunculus tinnunculus</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	11 subspecies; <i>F. alexandri</i> and <i>F. neglectus</i> (Cape Verde) possibly separate species	Common Kestrel	Eurasian Kestrel CWA, Kestrel
<i>Falco sparverius</i>	<i>Tinnunculus sparverius</i>	NAm SAM rWP	17 subspecies	American Kestrel	
<i>Falco rupicoloides</i>	<i>Tinnunculus rupicoloides</i>	Afr	3 subspecies	Greater Kestrel	
<i>Falco alopex</i>	<i>Tinnunculus alopex</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Fox Kestrel	
<i>Falco ardosiaceus</i>	<i>Dissodectes ardosiaceus</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Grey Kestrel	
<i>Falco chicquera</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic, see <i>F. ruficollis</i>	Red-headed Falcon	Asian Red-headed Falcon
<i>Falco (chicquera) ruficollis</i>		Afr	IOC: subspecies of <i>F. chicquera</i> ; 2 subspecies	Red-necked Falcon	African Red-headed Falcon
<i>Falco vespertinus</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	Red-footed Falcon	
<i>Falco amurensis</i>		CPal EPal Afr rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. vespertinus</i>	Amur Falcon	
<i>Falco eleonora</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic	Eleonora's Falcon	
<i>Falco concolor</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Sooty Falcon	
<i>Falco femoralis</i>	<i>Hierofalco femoralis</i>	NAm SAM	3 subspecies	Apomado Falcon	
<i>Falco columbarius</i>	<i>Aesalon columbarius</i>	WPal EPal NAm	9 subspecies	Merlin	
<i>Falco subbuteo</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	2 subspecies	Eurasian Hobby	Hobby
<i>Falco biarmicus</i>		WPal CPal Afr	5 subspecies	Lanner Falcon	
<i>Falco jugger</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Laggar Falcon	
<i>Falco cherrug</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	4 subspecies	Saker Falcon	
<i>Falco rusticolus</i>	<i>Falco gyrfalco</i>	WPal EPal NAm	Monotypic	Gyrfalcon	Gyr Falcon B
<i>Falco mexicanus</i>	<i>Hierofalco mexicanus</i>	NAm	10 subspecies; <i>F. macurus</i> (Cape Verde) may be species	Prairie Falcon	
<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		WPal EPal NSAm Afr Ori Aus	IOC: subspecies of <i>F. peregrinus</i> ; 2 subspecies	Peregrine Falcon	
<i>Falco pelegrinoides</i>		WPal CPal		Barbary Falcon	
Psittacidae		CAm SAM Afr	PSITTACIFORMES	African and New World Parrots	
<i>Poicephalus meyeri</i>		Afr	6 subspecies	Meyer's Parrot	Brown Parrot H
<i>Poicephalus senegalus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Senegal Parrot	
<i>Myiopsitta monachus</i>		SAM	3 subspecies	Monk Parakeet	
<i>Amazona oratrix</i>		SAM	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. ochrocephala</i>	Yellow-headed Amazon	Yellow-headed Parrot H
<i>Aratinga nenday</i>	<i>Nandayus nenday</i>	SAM	Monotypic	Nanday Parakeet	Black-hooded Parakeet
<i>Ara ararauna</i>		SAM	Monotypic	Blue-and-yellow Macaw	
<i>Thectocercus acuticaudatus</i>	<i>Psittacara acuticaudatus</i> , <i>Aratinga acuticaudata</i> , <i>Guaruba acuticaudatus</i>	SAM	5 subspecies	Blue-crowned Parakeet	Blue-crowned Conure
<i>Psittacara mitratus</i>	<i>Aratinga mitrata</i>	SAM	3 subspecies	Mitred Parakeet	Mitred Conure
<i>Psittacara erythrogenys</i>	<i>Aratinga erythrogenys</i>	SAM	Monotypic	Red-masked Parakeet	Red-masked Conure
Psittaculidae		Aus Ori Afr	PSITTACIFORMES	Old World Parrots	
<i>Psittacula himalayana</i>	<i>Himalayapsitta himalayana</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Slaty-headed Parakeet	
<i>Psittacula cyanocephala</i>	<i>Himalayapsitta cyanocephala</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Plum-headed Parakeet	
<i>Psittacula eupatria</i>	<i>Palaeornis eupatria</i>	CPal Ori	5 subspecies	Alexandrine Parakeet	
<i>Psittacula krameri</i>	<i>Alexandrinus krameri</i>	WPal Afr Ori	4 subspecies	Rose-ringed Parakeet	Ring-necked Parakeet
<i>Melopsittacus undulatus</i>		Aus	Monotypic	Budgerigar	

<i>Agapornis fischeri</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Fischer's Lovebird	
<i>Agapornis personatus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Yellow-collared Lovebird	
Pittidae		Ori Aus EPal	PASSERIFORMES	Pittas	
<i>Pitta brachyura</i>		Ori CPal	Monotypic	Indian Pitta	
<i>Pitta nympha</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Fairy Pitta	
Tyrannidae		NAm SAm	PASSERIFORMES	Tyrant Flycatchers	
<i>Sayornis phoebe</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Eastern Phoebe	
<i>Sayornis nigricans</i>		NAm SAm	6 subspecies	Black Phoebe	
<i>Sayornis saya</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Say's Phoebe	
<i>Contopus cooperi</i>	<i>Contopus borealis, Nuttallornis borealis,</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Olive-sided Flycatcher	
<i>Contopus pertinax</i>	<i>Myiochanes pertinax</i>	NAm CAM	2 subspecies	Greater Pewee	Coues' Flycatcher
<i>Contopus sordidulus</i>		NAm SAm	4 subspecies	Western Wood Pewee	
<i>Contopus virens</i>		NAm SAm	Monotypic	Eastern Wood Pewee	
<i>Contopus caribaeus</i>		Nam	4 subspecies	Cuban Pewee	
<i>Empidonax flaviventris</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Yellow-bellied Flycatcher	
<i>Empidonax virescens</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Acadian Flycatcher	
<i>Empidonax traillii</i>		NAm SAm	4 subspecies; See also E. alnorum	Willow Flycatcher	Traill's Flycatcher
<i>Empidonax alnorum</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of E. traillii	Alder Flycatcher	
<i>Empidonax minimus</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Least Flycatcher	
<i>Empidonax hammondii</i>		NAm CAM	Monotypic	Hammond's Flycatcher	
<i>Empidonax oberholseri</i>		NAm	Monotypic	American Dusky Flycatcher	Dusky Flycatcher CW
<i>Empidonax wrightii</i>		NAm	Monotypic	American Grey Flycatcher	Gray Flycatcher CW
<i>Empidonax difficilis</i>		NAm	5 subspecies (see E. occidentalis)	Western Flycatcher	Pacific-slope Flycatcher (excl. occidentalis)
<i>Empidonax occidentalis</i>		NAm	IOC: subspecies of E. difficilis	Cordilleran Flycatcher	
<i>Pyrocephalus obscurus</i>	<i>Pyrocephalus mexicanus/flammeus</i>	NAm	9 subspecies; May be subspecies of P. rubinus	Vermilion Flycatcher	
<i>Pitangus sulphuratus</i>		NAm CAM	10 subspecies	Great Kiskadee	
<i>Myiodynastes luteiventris</i>		NAm CAM	Monotypic	Sulphur-bellied Flycatcher	
<i>Tyrannus melancholicus</i>		NAm SAm	3 subspecies=	Tropical Kingbird	
<i>Tyrannus couchii</i>		NAm CAM	Monotypic	Couch's Kingbird	
<i>Tyrannus vociferans</i>		NAm CAM	2 subspecies	Cassin's Kingbird	
<i>Tyrannus crassirostris</i>		NAm CAM	2 subspecies	Thick-billed Kingbird	
<i>Tyrannus verticalis</i>		NAm CAM	Monotypic	Western Kingbird	
<i>Tyrannus forficatus</i>	<i>Muscivora forficata</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Scissor-tailed Flycatcher	
<i>Tyrannus savana</i>	<i>Muscivora tyrannus, Milvulus tyrannus</i>	NAm SAm	4 subspecies	Fork-tailed Flycatcher	
<i>Tyrannus tyrannus</i>		NAm SAm	Monotypic	Eastern Kingbird	
<i>Tyrannus dominicensis</i>		NAm SAm	2 subspecies	Grey Kingbird	
<i>Tyrannus caudifasciatus</i>		NAm CAM	6 subspecies	Loggerhead Kingbird	
<i>Myiarchus tuberculifer</i>		NAm SAm	13 subspecies; NAM: olivascens	Dusky-capped Flycatcher	
<i>Myiarchus cinerascens</i>		NAm CAM	2 subspecies	Ash-throated Flycatcher	
<i>Myiarchus crinitus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Great Crested Flycatcher	
<i>Myiarchus tyrannulus</i>		NAm SAm	7 subspecies; NAM: magisterr, cooperi	Brown-crested Flycatcher	
Platysteiridae		Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Batises etc.	
<i>Batis senegalensis</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Senegal Batis	
<i>Batis orientalis</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Grey-headed Batis	
<i>Batis erlangeri</i>		Afr	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of B. minor	Western Black-headed Batis	
Malaconotidae		Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Bush-shrikes	
<i>Malaconotus blanchoti</i>		Afr	7 subspecies	Grey-headed Bushshrike	
<i>Telophorus cruentus</i>	<i>Rhodophoneus cruentus, Tchagra cruenta</i>	Afr rWP	4 subspecies	Rosy-patched Bushshrike	
<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>		WPal Afr Arab	9 subspecies; WPal: cucullata ('Moroccan Tchagra') and , percivali ('Arabian Tchagra', possibly enariel)	Black-crowned Tchagra	
<i>Dryoscopus gambensis</i>		Afr	5 subspecies	Northern Puffback	
<i>Laniarius barbarus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Yellow-crowned Gonolek	
<i>Laniarius erythrogaster</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Black-headed Gonolek	
<i>Nilaus afer</i>		Afr	10 subspecies	Brubru	
Vangidae		Afr Ori	PASSERIFORMES	Vangas etc.	
<i>Prionops plumatus</i>		Afr	6 subspecies	White-crested Helmetshrike	
<i>Tephrodornis pondicerianus</i>		CPal Ori	3 subspecies	Common Woodshrike	
Campephagidae		Ori Afr Aus EPal	PASSERIFORMES	Cuckoo-shrikes	
<i>Pericrocotus cinnamomeus</i>		CPal Ori	8-9 subspecies	Small Minivet	
<i>Pericrocotus solaris</i>		EPalOri	8 subspecies	Grey-chinned Minivet	
<i>Pericrocotus ethologus</i>		CPal Ori	7 subspecies	Long-tailed Minivet	
<i>Pericrocotus divaricatus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Ashy Minivet	
<i>Pericrocotus tegimae</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic, May be subspecies of P. divaricatus	Ryukyu Minivet	

<i>Pericrocotus roseus</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Rosy Minivet	
<i>Lalage melaschistos</i>	<i>Coracina melaschistos</i>	EPal Ori	4 subspecies	Black-winged Cuckooshrike	Dark-grey Cuckooshrike, Lesser Grey Cuckooshrike
Vireonidae		NAm SAm Ori	PASSERIFORMES	Vireos	
<i>Pteruthius xanthochlorus</i>		Ori EPal	4 subspecies	Green Shrike-babbler	
<i>Vireo flavoviridis</i>		NAm SAm	5 subspecies; NAM: hypoleucos, flav.	Yellow-green Vireo	
<i>Vireo olivaceus</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Red-eyed Vireo	
<i>Vireo altiloquus</i>		NAm CAm	6 subspecies; NAM: barbatulus	Black-whiskered Vireo	
<i>Vireo philadelphicus</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Philadelphia Vireo	
<i>Vireo gilvus</i>		NAm	5 subspecies: swainsoni ("Western Warbling Vireo") may be species	Warbling Vireo	
<i>Vireo huttoni</i>		NAm CAm	12 subspecies	Hutton's Vireo	
<i>Vireo vicinior</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Grey Vireo	
<i>Vireo flavifrons</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Yellow-throated Vireo	
<i>Vireo solitarius</i>		NAm	2 subspecies: see also V. plumbeus and V. cassinii	Blue-headed Vireo	Solitary Vireo (incl. plumbeus, cassinii)
<i>Vireo cassinii</i>		NAm CAm	2 subspecies	Cassin's Vireo	
<i>Vireo plumbeus</i>		NAm CAm	4 subspecies	Plumbeous Vireo	
<i>Vireo griseus</i>		NAm rWP	6 subspecies	White-eyed Vireo	
<i>Vireo crassirostris</i>		NAm CAm	5 subspecies	Thick-billed Vireo	
<i>Vireo bellii</i>		NAm CAm	4 subspecies	Bell's Vireo	
<i>Vireo atricapilla</i>		NAm CAm	Monotypic	Black-capped Vireo	
Oriolidae		Pal Afr Ori Aus	PASSERIFORMES	Orioles	
<i>Oriolus monacha</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Ethiopian Oriole	Ethiopian Black-headed Oriole CW; Dark-headed Oriole
<i>Oriolus auratus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	African Golden Oriole	
<i>Oriolus kundoo</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of O. oriolus	Indian Golden Oriole	
<i>Oriolus oriolus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Eurasian Golden Oriole	Golden Oriole B
<i>Oriolus chinensis</i>		EPal Ori	20 subspecies; Pal: diffusus	Black-naped Oriole	
Dicruridae		Afr Ori Aus	PASSERIFORMES	Drongos	
<i>Dicrurus hottentottus</i>		Ori EPal	12-14 subspecies	Hair-crested Drongo	
<i>Dicrurus leucophaeus</i>	<i>Edolius leucophaeus</i>	CPal EPal Ori	15 subspecies	Ashy Drongo	
<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>	<i>Edolius adsimilis</i>	Afr	6 subspecies). See D. divaricatus	Fork-tailed Drongo	
<i>Dicrurus macrocercus</i>	<i>Edolius macrocercus</i>	CPal Ori	7 subspecies	Black Drongo	
<i>Dicrurus divaricatus</i>	<i>Edolius divaricatus</i>	Afr	IOC: subspecies of D. adsimilis	Glossy-backed Drongo	
Rhipiduridae		Ori Aus	PASSERIFORMES	Fantails	
<i>Rhipidura albicollis</i>		Ori	9 subspecies: Pal: canescens	White-throated Fantail	
<i>Rhipidura albogularis</i>		Ori	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of R. albicollis	White-spotted Fantail	Spot-breasted Fantail CW
<i>Rhipidura aureola</i>		Ori Cpal	3 subspecies	White-browed Fantail	
Monarchidae		Afr Ori Aus EPal	PASSERIFORMES	Monarchs	
<i>Hypothymis azurea</i>		CPal Ori rWP	23 subspecies	Black-naped Monarch	
<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>		Afr Arab	10 subspecies; Pal: harterti	African Paradise Flycatcher	
<i>Terpsiphone paradisi</i>		CPal EPal Ori	3 subspecies; See also T. incei	Indian Paradise Flycatcher	
<i>Terpsiphone incei</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of T. paradisi	Amur Paradise Flycatcher	Chinese Paradise Flycatcher
<i>Terpsiphone atrocaudata</i>		EPal Ori	3 subspecies: atr., ilex, periophthalmica	Black Paradise Flycatcher	Japanese Paradise Flycatcher
Laniidae		Pal NAm Ori Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Shrikes	
<i>Lanius corvinus</i>	<i>Corvinella corvina</i>	Afr	3-4 subspecies	Yellow-billed Shrike	
<i>Lanius cabanisi</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Long-tailed Fiscal	
<i>Lanius excubitoroides</i>	<i>Lanius excubitorius</i>	Afr rWP	3 subspecies	Grey-backed Fiscal	
<i>Lanius excubitor</i>		WPal EPal	4-12 subspecies. See also L. borealis, meridionalis pallidirostris, elegans	Great Grey Shrike	
<i>Lanius (excubitor) elegans</i>		WPal Afr	IOC: subspecies of L. excubitor; 4 subspecies	Desert Grey Shrike	Sahara Grey Shrike C
<i>Lanius (excubitor) pallidirostris</i>		CPal EPal	IOC: subspecies of L. excubitor; Monotypic	Steppe Grey Shrike	
<i>Lanius ludovicianus</i>		NAm	7 subspecies	Loggerhead Shrike	
<i>Lanius giganteus</i>		EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. sphenocercus	Giant Grey Shrike	Giant Shrike CW
<i>Lanius sphenocercus</i>		EPal	Monotypic, see also L. giganteus	Chinese Grey Shrike	
<i>Lanius meridionalis</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. excubitor	Iberian Grey Shrike	Southern Grey Shrike
<i>Lanius borealis</i>		EPal NAm	5 subspecies; May be subspecies of L. excubitor	Northern Shrike	Northern Grey Shrike W

<i>Lanius nubicus</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	Masked Shrike	
<i>Lanius humeralis</i>		Afr	3 subspecies; 8 subspecies if L. collaris is included	Northern Fiscal	Common Fiscal H; Fiscal Shrike
<i>Lanius minor</i>		WPal EPal Afr	Monotypic	Lesser Grey Shrike	
<i>Lanius senator</i>		WPal CPal Afr	3 subspecies	Woodchat Shrike	
<i>Lanius tigrinus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Tiger Shrike	
<i>Lanius vittatus</i>		CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Bay-backed Shrike	
<i>Lanius isabellinus</i>	<i>Lanius specularis</i>	EPal Ori Afr rWP	3 subspecies: arenarius ("Chinese Shrike", sometimes denoted as species); May be subspecies of L. collurio	Isabelline Shrike	Daurian Shrike B, Rufous-tailed Shrike
<i>Lanius collurio</i>		WPal EPal Afr	Monotypic	Red-backed Shrike	
<i>Lanius phoenicuroides</i>		CPal EPal rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of L. isabellinus	Red-tailed Shrike	Turkestan Shrike BH
<i>Lanius cristatus</i>		EPal Ori rWP	4 subspecies	Brown Shrike	
<i>Lanius bucephalus</i>		EPal	2 subspecies	Bull-headed Shrike	
<i>Lanius schach</i>		CPal EPal Ori	9 subspecies	Long-tailed Shrike	Rufous-backed Shrike; Black-headed Shrike
<i>Lanius tephronotus</i>		EPal Ori	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of L. schach	Grey-backed Shrike	
Corvidae		M	PASSERIFORMES	Crows, Jays, etc.	
<i>Perisoreus infaustus</i>		WPal EPal	5 subspecies	Siberian Jay	
<i>Perisoreus internigrans</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Sichuan Jay	
<i>Perisoreus canadensis</i>		NAm	9 subspecies	Canada Jay	Grey Jay HW
<i>Cyanocitta cristata</i>		NAm	4 subspecies	Blue Jay	
<i>Cyanocitta stelleri</i>		NAm CAm	13 subspecies	Steller's Jay	
<i>Aphelocoma wollweberi</i>		NAm CAm	4 subspecies	Mexican Jay	Gray-breasted Jay
<i>Aphelocoma californica</i>		NAm	7 subspecies	California Scrub Jay	
<i>Aphelocoma woodhouseii</i>		NAm CAm	7 subspecies	Woodhouse's Scrub Jay	
<i>Aphelocoma insularis</i>		NAm	monotypic; may be subspecies of A. ultramarina	Island Scrub Jay	
<i>Aphelocoma coerulescens</i>		NAm	Monotypic; see A. californica	Florida Scrub Jay	
<i>Gymnorhinus cyanocephalus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Pinyon Jay	
<i>Garrulus glandarius</i>		WPal EPal Ori	27-34 subspecies	Eurasian Jay	
<i>Garrulus lanceolatus</i>	<i>Lalocitta lanceolatus</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Black-headed Jay	
<i>Cyanopica cyanus</i>		EPal	2 subspecies: cyanus, japonica; See C. cooki	Azure-winged Magpie	Asian Azure-winged Magpie W
<i>Cyanopica cooki</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. cyanus	Iberian Magpie	Iberian Azure-winged Magpie W
<i>Urocissa flavirostris</i>		Ori	4 subspecies	Yellow-billed Blue Magpie	
<i>Urocissa erythroryncha</i>		Ori EPal	5 subspecies	Red-billed Blue Magpie	
<i>Dendrocitta vagabunda</i>		CPal Ori	9 subspecies	Rufous Treepie	
<i>Pica pica</i>		WPal EPal Ori	6 subspecies: See P. mauritanica, asirensis, bottanensis, serica	Eurasian Magpie	Magpie B
<i>Pica mauritanica</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. pica	Maghreb Magpie	
<i>Pica asirensis</i>		Arab	Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. pica	Asir Magpie	
<i>Pica bottanensis</i>		EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. pica	Black-rumped Magpie	
<i>Pica serica</i>		EPal Ori	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of P. pica	Oriental Magpie	
<i>Pica hudsonia</i>		NAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. pica	Black-billed Magpie	
<i>Pica nuttalli</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Yellow-billed Magpie	
<i>Podoces hendersoni</i>		CPal EPal	Monotypic	Mongolian Ground Jay	Henderson's Ground Jay
<i>Podoces biddulphi</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Xinjiang Ground Jay	Biddulph's Ground Jay
<i>Podoces panderi</i>		CPal	2 subspecies: pan., ilensis	Turkestan Ground Jay	Pander's Ground Jay
<i>Podoces pleskei</i>		CPal	Monotypic	Iranian Ground Jay	Pleske's Ground Jay
<i>Nucifraga columbiana</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Clark's Nutcracker	
<i>Nucifraga caryocatactes</i>		WPal EPal	8 subspecies, 4 subspecies if N. hemispila is species	Northern Nutcracker	Nutcracker B, Spotted Nutcracker, Eurasian Nutcracker CH
<i>Nucifraga hemispila</i>		EPal Ori	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of N. caryoc.	Southern Nutcracker	
<i>Nucifraga multipunctata</i>		CPal	IOC: subspecies of N. caryocatactes; Monotypic	Kashmir Nutcracker	Large-spotted Nutcracker
<i>Pyrrhonorax pyrrhonorax</i>		WPal EPal Ori Afr	8 subspecies	Red-billed Chough	
<i>Pyrrhonorax graculus</i>		WPal EPal	3 subspecies	Alpine Chough	Yellow-billed Chough BCW
<i>Coloeus monedula</i>	<i>Corvus monedula</i>	WPal EPal Ori	4 subspecies	Western Jackdaw	Jackdaw B, Eurasian Jackdaw CHWA
<i>Coloeus dauuricus</i>	<i>Corvus dauuricus</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. monedula	Daurian Jackdaw	

<i>Corvus splendens</i>		CPal Ori rWP	5 subspecies	House Crow	
<i>Corvus capensis</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Cape Crow	
<i>Corvus frugilegus</i>		WPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Rook	
<i>Corvus brachyrhynchos</i>		NAm	5 subspecies, including caurinus	American Crow	
<i>Corvus ossifragus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Fish Crow	
<i>Corvus corone</i>		WPal	2 subspecies or monotypic; See. C. cornix and C. orientalis	Carrion Crow	
<i>Corvus (corone) orientalis</i>		CPal EPal Ori	IOC: subspecies of C. corone; Monotypic	Oriental Crow	
<i>Corvus cornix</i>		WPal CPal	2-4 subspecies, See. C. capellanus; May be subspecies of C. corone	Hooded Crow	
<i>Corvus (cornix) capellanus</i>		WPal	IOC: subspecies of C. cornix; Monotypic	Mesopotamian Crow	Iraqi Pied Crow
<i>Corvus torquatus</i>	<i>Corvus pectoralis</i> H	Ori EPal	Monotypic 9 subspecies; may include leuallanti and culminatus	Collared Crow	
<i>Corvus macrorhynchos</i>		CPal EPal Ori	("Jungle Crow"); C. japonensis ("Northern Jungle Crow") may be separate	Large-billed Crow	(Northern) Jungle Crow
<i>Corvus albus</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Pied Crow	
<i>Corvus ruficollis</i>		WPal Afr CPal	Monotypic	Brown-necked Raven	
<i>Corvus edithae</i>		Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. ruficollis	Somali Crow	Ethiopian Raven
<i>Corvus corax</i>		WPal EPal NAm	11 subspecies	Northern Raven	Common Raven BCHW, Raven
<i>Corvus cryptoleucus</i>		NAm CAm	Monotypic	Chihuahuan Raven	
<i>Corvus rhipidurus</i>		Afr Arab WPal	2 subspecies	Fan-tailed Raven	
<i>Corvus crassirostris</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Thick-billed Raven	
Bombycillidae		Pal NAm	PASSERIFORMES	Waxwings	
<i>Bombycilla garrulus</i>		WPal EPal NAm Ori	2 subspecies	Bohemian Waxwing	Waxwing B
<i>Bombycilla japonica</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Japanese Waxwing	
<i>Bombycilla cedrorum</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Cedar Waxwing	
Ptilionotidae		NAm SAm	PASSERIFORMES	Silky-flycatchers	
<i>Phainopepla nitens</i>		NAm CAm	2 subspecies	Phainopepla	
Hypocoliidae		Pal	PASSERIFORMES	Hypocolius	
<i>Hypocolius ampelinus</i>		CPal Arab rWP	Monotypic	Grey Hypocolius	Hypocolius CW
Stenostiridae		Ori Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Fairy Flycatchers	
<i>Culicicapa ceylonensis</i>		Ori CPal	5 subspecies	Grey-headed Canary-flycatcher	
Paridae		Pal Afr Ori NAm	PASSERIFORMES	Tits	
<i>Cephalopyrus flammiceps</i>		Ori	2 subspecies monotypic; may be	Fire-capped Tit	
<i>Periparus rufonuchalis</i>	<i>Parus rufonuchalis</i>	CPal Ori	subspecies of P. rubidiventris	Rufous-naped Tit	Dark-grey Tit; Black-breasted Tit
<i>Periparus rubidiventris</i>	<i>Parus rubidiventris</i>	CPal Ori	4 subspecies	Rufous-vented Tit	
<i>Periparus melanolophus</i>	<i>Parus melanolophus</i>	CPal Ori	IOC: subspecies of P. ater; Monotypic	Black-crested Coal Tit	
<i>Periparus ater</i>	<i>Parus ater</i>	WPal EPal Ori	20-21 subspecies	Coal Tit	
<i>Pardaliparus venustulus</i>	<i>Periparus venustulus, Parus venustulus</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Yellow-bellied Tit	
<i>Lophophanes cristatus</i>	<i>Parus cristatus</i>	WPal	7 subspecies	Crested Tit	European Crested Tit
<i>Lophophanes dichrous</i>	<i>Parus dichrous</i>	Ori	4 subsp	Grey-crested Tit	Grey Crested Tit
<i>Baeolophus wollweberi</i>	<i>Parus wollweberi</i>	NAm CAm	4 subspecies	Bridled Titmouse	
<i>Baeolophus inornatus</i>	<i>Parus inornatus</i>	NAm	4 subspecies	Oak Titmouse	
<i>Baeolophus ridgwayi</i>	<i>Parus ridgwayi</i>	NAm	2 subspecies	Juniper Titmouse	
<i>Baeolophus bicolor</i>	<i>Parus bicolor</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Tufted Titmouse	
<i>Baeolophus atricristatus</i>	<i>Parus atricristatus</i>	NAm	3 subspecies, May be subspecies of B. bicolor	Black-crested Titmouse	
<i>Sittiparus varius</i>	<i>Poecile varius, Parus varius</i>	EPal	4 subspecies	Varied Tit	
<i>Sittiparus owstoni</i>	<i>Parus owstoni</i>	EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of S. varius	Owston's Tit	
<i>Poecile superciliosus</i>	<i>Parus superciliosus</i>	EPal	Monotypic	White-browed Tit	
<i>Poecile lugubris</i>	<i>Parus lugubris</i>	WPal CPal	5 subspecies	Sombre Tit	
<i>Poecile cinctus</i>	<i>Parus cinctus</i>	WPal EPal NAm	4 subspecies	Grey-headed Chickadee	Siberian Tit BH
<i>Poecile rufescens</i>	<i>Parus rufescens</i>	NAm	3 subspecies	Chestnut-backed Chickadee	
<i>Poecile hudsonicus</i>	<i>Parus hudsonicus</i>	NAm	5 subspecies	Boreal Chickadee	
<i>Poecile carolinensis</i>	<i>Parus carolinensis</i>	NAm	4 subspecies	Carolina Chickadee	
<i>Poecile atricapillus</i>	<i>Parus atricapillus</i>	NAm	9 subspecies	Black-capped Chickadee	
<i>Poecile gambeli</i>	<i>Parus gambeli</i>	NAm	4-6 subspecies	Mountain Chickadee	
<i>Poecile davidi</i>	<i>Parus davidi</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Pere David's Tit	
<i>Poecile hypermelaenus</i>	<i>Parus hypermelaenus</i>	Ori	Monotypic, May be subspecies of P. palustris	Black-bibbed Tit	
<i>Poecile palustris</i>	<i>Parus palustris</i>	WPal EPal	10 subspecies	Marsh Tit	
<i>Poecile weigoldicus</i>	<i>Parus weigoldicus</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. songarus	Sichuan Tit	
<i>Poecile hyrcanus</i>	<i>Parus hyrcanus</i>	CPal rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of P. lugubris	Caspian Tit	Iranian Sombre Tit, Hyrcanian Tit

<i>Poecile montanus</i>	<i>Parus montanus</i>	WPal EPal	12-15 subspecies, See P. songarus, weigoldicus	Willow Tit	
<i>Poecile songarus</i>	<i>Parus songarus</i>	CPal EPal	3 subspecies, May be subspecies of P. montanus	Songar Tit	
<i>Cyanistes ultramarinus</i>	<i>Parus ultramarinus</i>	WPal	Monotypic or 3 subspecies (Including cyneraicae, degener), C. cyrenaica may be species; May be subspecies of C. caeruleus/teneriffae	Ultramarine Tit	African Blue Tit
<i>Cyanistes teneriffae</i>	<i>Parus teneriffae</i>	WPal	7 subspecies (Including ultramarinus and palmensis, May be subspecies of C. caeruleus	Teneriffe Blue Tit	Canary Islands Tit H
<i>Cyanistes caeruleus</i>	<i>Parus caeruleus</i>	WPal CPal	9 subspecies; See C. teneriffae (2x)	Eurasian Blue Tit	Blue Tit BH
<i>Cyanistes cyanus</i>	<i>Parus cyanus</i>	WPal EPal Ori	6-9 subspecies, See C. flavipectus	Azure Tit	
<i>Cyanistes flavipectus</i>	<i>Parus flavipectus</i>	CPal EPal	IOC: subspecies of C. cyanus; 3 subspecies	Yellow-breasted Tit	
<i>Pseudopodoces humilis</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Ground Tit	Groundpecker
<i>Parus major</i>		WPal EPal Ori	13-43 subspecies; See P. bokharensis, P. minor, P. cinereus	Great Tit	
<i>Parus bokharensis</i>		CPal EPal	IOC: subspecies of P. major; 3 subspecies	Turkestan Tit	
<i>Parus minor</i>		EPal Ori	IOC: subspecies of P. cinereus; 8 subspecies, may be subspecies of P major	Japanese Tit	
<i>Parus cinereus</i>		CPal EPal Ori	12 subspecies; May be subspecies of P. major	Cinereous Tit	Asian Tit CW
<i>Parus monticolus</i>		Ori	4 subspecies	Green-backed Tit	
<i>Machlolophus nuchalis</i>	<i>Parus nuchalis</i>	Ori	Monotypic	White-naped Tit	
<i>Machlolophus xanthogenys</i>	<i>Parus xanthogenys</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic, aplonotus split off	Himalayan Black-lored Tit	
<i>Melaniparus guineensis</i>		Afr	Monotypic, May be subspecies of M. leucomelas	White-shouldered Black Tit	
<i>Melaniparus leucomelas</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	White-winged Black Tit	Dark-eyed Black Tit H
<i>Melaniparus leuconotus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	White-backed Black Tit	
Remizidae		Pal Afr NAm	PASSERIFORMES	Penduline Tits	
<i>Remiz pendulinus</i>		WPal CPal	4-8 subspecies, See R. macronyx, R. coronatus	Eurasian Penduline Tit	Penduline Tit B, Eurasian Penduline Tit H
<i>Remiz macronyx</i>		CPal rWP	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of R. pendulinus	Black-headed Penduline Tit	
<i>Remiz coronatus</i>		CPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of R. pendulinus	White-crowned Penduline Tit	
<i>Remiz consobrinus</i>		EPal	Monotypic, May be subspecies of R. pendulinus	Chinese Penduline Tit	
<i>Anthoscopus punctifrons</i>	<i>Remiz punctifrons</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Sennar Penduline Tit	Sennar Kapok Tit
<i>Auriparus flaviceps</i>		NAm CAm	6 subspecies	Verdin	
Panuridae		Pal	PASSERIFORMES	Bearded Reedling	
<i>Panurus biarmicus</i>		WPal EPal	3 subspecies	Bearded Reedling	Bearded Tit B
Alaudidae		M	PASSERIFORMES	Larks	
<i>Alaemon alaudipes</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	4 subspecies	Greater Hoopoe-Lark	Hoopoe Lark B
<i>Pinarocorys erythropygia</i>	<i>Mirafr erythropygia</i>	Afr	Monotypic; May be a subspecies of P. nigricans	Rufous-rumped Lark	
<i>Ramphocoris clotbey</i>		WPal Afr Arab	Monotypic	Thick-billed Lark	
<i>Ammomanes deserti</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	22 subspecies	Desert Lark	
<i>Ammomanes cinctura</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of A. phoenicura	Bar-tailed Lark	
<i>Ammomanes phoenicura</i>		Ori	2 subspecies	Rufous-tailed Lark	
<i>Eremopterix nigriceps</i>		Afr WPal CPal Ori	3 subspecies	Black-crowned Sparrow-Lark	
<i>Eremopterix leucotis</i>		Afr	5 subspecies	Chestnut-backed Sparrow-Lark	
<i>Eremopterix griseus</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Ashy-crowned Sparrow-Lark	
<i>Eremopterix signatus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Chestnut-headed Sparrow-Lark	
<i>Eremopterix verticalis</i>		Afr	4 subspecies	Grey-backed Sparrow-Lark	
<i>Calendulauda rufa</i>	<i>Mirafr rufa</i>	Afr	3 subspecies	Rusty Bush Lark	Rusty Lark CW
<i>Mirafr cordofanica</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Kordofan Lark	
<i>Mirafr cantillans</i>		Afr Arab Ori	IOC: subspecies of M. javanica; 4 subspecies	Singing Bush Lark	Singing Bushlark CW

<i>Mirafra javanica</i>		Ori Aus	16-20 subspecies; see M. cantillans	Australasian Bush Lark	Singing Bush Lark (if including cantillans); Horsfield's (Bush) Lark
<i>Plocealauda erythroptera</i>	<i>Mirafra erythroptera</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Indian Bush Lark	Red-winged Bushlark
<i>Amirafra rufocinnamomea</i>	<i>Mirafra rufocinnamomea</i>	Afr	15 subspecies	Flappet Lark	
<i>Corypha kurrae</i>	<i>Mirafra kurrae, Spilocorydon kurrae</i>	Afr	5 subspecies; May be subspecies of C. africana	Highland Lark	Sudan Lark
<i>Corypha africana</i>	<i>Mirafra africana, Spilocorydon africanus</i>	Afr	11 subspecies (23 if including kurrae, athi, kabalii, nigrescens)	Rufous-naped Lark	
<i>Lullula arborea</i>		WPal CPal	2 subspecies	Woodlark	Wood Lark C
<i>Alauda leucoptera</i>	<i>Melanocorypha leucoptera</i>	WPal CPal	Monotypic	White-winged Lark	
<i>Alauda razae</i>	<i>Calandrella razae</i>	Afr WPal	Monotypic	Raso Lark	Raso Island Lark H, Razo Skylark CW
<i>Alauda gulgula</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP	13 subspecies	Oriental Skylark	
<i>Alauda arvensis</i>		WPal EPal Ori	10-11 subspecies, See A. japonica	Eurasian Skylark	Skylark B, Sky Lark
<i>Alauda japonica</i>		CPal EPal	IOC: subspecies of A. arvensis; possibly of A. gulgula; Monotypic	Japanese Skylark	Asian Sky lark, Far Eastern Skylark C
<i>Galerida theklae</i>		WPal Afr	12 subspecies; May be subspecies of G. malabarica	Thekla's Lark	Thekla Lark H
<i>Galerida cristata</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	23-25 subspecies, See G. macrorhyncha	Crested Lark	
<i>Galerida macrorhyncha</i>		WPal Afr	2 subspecies, Including randoni; May be subspecies of G. cristata	Maghreb Lark	Long-billed Crested Lark
<i>Eremophila alpestris</i>		WPal CPal Ori NAm SAM	42 subspecies; See E. alpestris (alpestris), flava, brandti, penicillata, atlas, elwesi	Horned Lark	Shore Lark B
<i>Eremophila alpestris (alpestris)</i>		NAm SAM	27 subspecies, excluding flava, brandti, atlas, penicillata, elwesi; 29 ssp if excluding atlas, penicillata, elwesi	Horned Lark	
<i>Eremophila flava</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of E. alpestris	Shore Lark	
<i>Eremophila brandti</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of E. flava or E. alpestris	Steppe Horned Lark	Brandt's Horned Lark C
<i>Eremophila penicillata</i>		WPal	5 subspecies; 6 ssp if including atlas; May be subspecies of E. alpestris	Caucasian Horned Lark	Black-necklaced (Horned) Lark C, Mountain Horned Lark (incl. atlas)
<i>Eremophila atlas</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of E. penicillata or E. alpestris	Atlas Horned Lark	
<i>Eremophila elwesi</i>	<i>Eremophila longirostris</i>	EPal Ori	7 subspecies; May be subspecies of E. alpestris	Himalayan Horned Lark	Tibetan Horned Lark C
<i>Eremophila bilopha</i>		WPal Arab	Monotypic; May be subspecies of E. alpestris	Temminck's Lark	
<i>Calandrella acutirostris</i>		CPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Hume's Short-toed Lark	Hume's Lark BCW
<i>Calandrella dukhunensis</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. brachydactyla	Mongolian Short-toed Lark	Eastern Short-toed Lark; Sykes's Short-toed Lark
<i>Calandrella blanfordi</i>		Afr	Monotypic or 2-3 subspecies; See C. eremica; May include erlangeri; May be subspecies of C. cinerea	Blanford's Lark	Blanford's Short-toed Lark H
<i>Calandrella eremica</i>		Afr Arab	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of C. blanfordi	Rufous-capped Lark	Aden Lark
<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>		Afr	4-8 subspecies	Red-capped Lark	
<i>Calandrella brachydactyla</i>		WPal EPal Afr	7-8 subspecies; May be subspecies of C. cinerea	Greater Short-toed Lark	Short-toed Lark
<i>Melanocorypha bimaculata</i>		WPal CPal Ori	Monotypic	Bimaculated Lark	
<i>Melanocorypha calandra</i>		WPal CPal	4 subspecies	Calandra Lark	
<i>Melanocorypha yeltoniensis</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic	Black Lark	
<i>Melanocorypha mongolica</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Mongolian Lark	
<i>Melanocorypha maxima</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Tibetan Lark	
<i>Chersophilus duponti</i>		WPal	2 subspecies	Dupont's Lark	
<i>Eremalauda dunni</i>	<i>Ammomanes dunni</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic or 2 subspecies; See E. eremodites	Dunn's Lark	African Dunn's Lark
<i>Eremalauda eremodites</i>		Arab rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of E. dunni	Arabian Lark	Arabian Dunn's Lark

<i>Alaudala cheleensis</i>	<i>Calandrella cheleensis, Calandrella leucophaea</i>	EPal	6-7 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. rufescens</i> ; <i>A. leucophaea</i> may be separate species	Asian Short-toed Lark	
<i>Alaudala rufescens</i>	<i>Calandrella rufescens</i>	WPal EPal	3-4 or 7 subspecies, See also <i>A. heinei</i>	Mediterranean Short-toed Lark	Lesser Short-toed Lark
<i>Alaudala heinei</i>		WPal CPal	3-4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. rufescens</i>	Turkestan Short-toed Lark	Heine's Short-toed Lark
<i>Alaudala raytal</i>	<i>Calandrella raytal</i>	CPal Ori	3 subspecies	Sand Lark	Indian Sand Lark, Indian Short-toed Lark, Asian Short-toed Lark
Pycnonotidae		Ori Afr Pal	PASSERIFORMES	Bulbuls	
<i>Hypsipetes amaurotis</i>	<i>Ixos amaurotis, Microscelis amaurotis</i>	EPal	11-12 subspecies	Brown-eared Bulbul	Japanese Bulbul
<i>Hypsipetes leucocephalus</i>		CPal EPal Ori	10 subspecies	Black Bulbul	
<i>Spizixos semitorques</i>		Ori EPal	2 subspecies	Collared Finchbill	
<i>Pycnonotus sinensis</i>		EPal Ori	4 subspecies	Light-vented Bulbul	
<i>Pycnonotus jocosus</i>		Ori	9 subspecies	Red-whiskered Bulbul	
<i>Pycnonotus cafer</i>		Ori	8 subspecies	Red-vented Bulbul	
<i>Pycnonotus leucotis</i>		CPal Arab Ori	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. leucogenys</i>	White-eared Bulbul	
<i>Pycnonotus leucogenys</i>		CPal Arab Ori	Monotypic	Himalayan Bulbul	White-cheeked Bulbul
<i>Pycnonotus xanthopygos</i>		WPal CPal Arab	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. barbatus</i>	White-spectacled Bulbul	
<i>Pycnonotus barbatus</i>		WPal Afr	5-10 subspecies; <i>P. arsinoe</i> 'Egyptian Bulbul' possibly separate species	Common Bulbul	Garden Bulbul
Hirundinidae		M	PASSERIFORMES	Swallows	
<i>Psalidoprocne pristoptera</i>		Afr	12 subspecies; perhaps multi-species; if so: <i>pristoptera</i> (Eri/Eth) Blue Sawwing	Black Saw-wing	
<i>Neophedina cincta</i>	<i>Riparia cincta, Phedina cincta</i>	Afr rWP	5 subspecies	Banded Martin	
<i>Riparia paludicola</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	7 subspecies	Brown-throated Martin	Plain Martin CWH
<i>Riparia chinensis</i>		WPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>R. paludicola</i>	Grey-throated Martin	Asian Plain Martin
<i>Riparia riparia</i>		WPal EPal Afr NAm	4 subspecies	Sand Martin	Bank Swallow CWA, Collared Sand Martin
<i>Riparia diluta</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>R. riparia</i>	Pale Martin	Pale Sand Martin, Eastern Sand Martin
<i>Tachycineta bicolor</i>	<i>Iridoprocne bicolor</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Tree Swallow	
<i>Tachycineta cyaneoviridis</i>	<i>Callichelidon cyaneoviridis</i>	CAM NAm	Monotypic	Bahama Swallow	
<i>Tachycineta thalassina</i>		NAm CAM	2 subspecies	Violet-green Swallow	
<i>Progne subis</i>		NAm SAm	3 subspecies	Purple Martin	
<i>Stelgidopteryx serripennis</i>		NAm	6 subspecies	Northern Rough-winged Swallow	
<i>Ptyonoprogne rupestris</i>	<i>Hirundo rupestris</i>	WPal EPal Arab Ori	Monotypic	Eurasian Crag Martin	Crag Martin B
<i>Ptyonoprogne obsoleta</i>	<i>Hirundo obsoleta</i>	WPal CPal Afr	8 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. fuligula</i>	Pale Crag Martin	Pale Rock Martin
<i>Ptyonoprogne rufigula</i>	<i>Hirundo (fuligula) fuscicollis, Ptyonoprogne fuscicollis</i>	Afr rWP	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>H. fuligula</i>	Red-throated Rock Martin	Red-throated Crag-Martin CW
<i>Ptyonoprogne fuligula</i>	<i>Hirundo fuligula</i>	Afr rWP	3-5 subspecies; See <i>P. rufigula</i>	Large Rock Martin	Southern Crag-Martin CW, Southern Rock Martin
<i>Hirundo javanica</i>		EPal Ori Aus	6 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>H. tahitica</i>	Pacific Swallow	House Swallow (<i>javanica</i>), Tahiti Swallow (excl. <i>javanica</i>)
<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		WPal Cosmopol	8 subspecies; <i>H. erythrogaster</i> ("American Barn Swallow") may be species	Barn Swallow	Eurasian Swallow (excl. <i>H. erythrogaster</i>)
<i>Hirundo lucida</i>		Afr rWP	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>H. rustica</i>	Red-chested Swallow	
<i>Hirundo aethiopica</i>		Afr rWP	2 subspecies	Ethiopian Swallow	
<i>Hirundo albigularis</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	White-throated Swallow	
<i>Hirundo smithii</i>		Afr CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Wire-tailed Swallow	
<i>Delichon urbicum</i>	<i>Hirundo urbica</i>	WPal EPal Afr	2 subspecies; See <i>D. lagopodum</i>	Western House Martin	(Common) House Martin B, Northern House Martin HW, Common House Martin C
<i>Delichon lagopodum</i>		CPal EPal Ori	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>D. urbicum</i>	Siberian House Martin	
<i>Delichon dasypus</i>	<i>Hirundo dasypus</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	3 subspecies	Asian House Martin	
<i>Delichon nipalense</i>	<i>Hirunda nipalense</i>	EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Nepal House Martin	
<i>Cecropis rufula</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. daurica</i>	European Red-rumped Swallow	

<i>Cecropis daurica</i>	<i>Hirundo daurica</i>	CPal EPal Ori Aus	4-12 subspecies; see also <i>C. rufula</i> , <i>C. melanocrissus</i> , <i>C. domicella</i>	Eastern Red-rumped Swallow	
<i>Cecropis melanocrissus</i>		Afr	3-4 subspecies: May be subspecies of <i>C. daurica</i> , see also <i>C. domicella</i>	African Red-rumped Swallow	
<i>Cecropis domicella</i>	<i>Hirundo domicella</i> , <i>Cecropis daurica domicella</i>	Afr	IOC: subspecies of <i>C. melanocrissus</i> , Monotypic	West African Swallow	
<i>Cecropis abyssinica</i>	<i>Hirundo abyssinica</i>	Afr rWP	6 subspecies	Lesser Striped Swallow	Lowland Swallow
<i>Cecropis semirufa</i>	<i>Hirundo semirufa</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Red-breasted Swallow	Rufous-chested Swallow CHW
<i>Cecropis senegalensis</i>	<i>Hirundo senegalensis</i>	Afr	3 subspecies	Mosque Swallow	
<i>Petrochelidon preussi</i>	<i>Hirundo preussi</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Preuss's Cliff Swallow	Preuss's Swallow HCW
<i>Petrochelidon perdita</i>	<i>Hirundo perdita</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Red Sea Cliff Swallow	Red Sea Swallow CW
<i>Petrochelidon fluvicola</i>	<i>Hirundo fluvicola</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Streak-throated Swallow	Indian Cliff Swallow
<i>Petrochelidon nigricans</i>	<i>Hirundo nigricans</i>	Aus	3 subspecies	Tree Martin	
<i>Petrochelidon pyrrhonota</i>	<i>Hirundo pyrrhonota</i>	NAm SAM rWP	4 subspecies	American Cliff Swallow	Cliff Swallow BCHWA
<i>Petrochelidon fulva</i>	<i>Hirundo fulva</i>	NAm CAm	6 subspecies	Cave Swallow	Cinnamon-throated Swallow
Macrosphenidae		Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Crombecs, African Warblers	
<i>Sylvietta brachyura</i>		Afr	3 subspecies, <i>S. leuconota</i> may be species	Northern Crombec	
Cettiidae		Ori Aus Pal	PASSERIFORMES	Cettia Warblers	
<i>Horornis diphone</i>	<i>Cettia diphone</i> , <i>Horeites diphone</i>	EPal Ori	4 subspecies; <i>H. canturians</i> may be species, see <i>H. borealis</i>	Japanese Bush Warbler	
<i>Horornis canturians</i>	<i>Cettia canturians</i>	EPal (Ori)	2 subspecies	Manchurian Bush Warbler	Korean Bush Warbler
<i>Horornis fortipes</i>	<i>Cettia fortipes</i> , <i>Horeites fortipes</i>	Ori (EPal)	4 subspecies	Brown-flanked Bush Warbler	Brownish-flanked Bush-warbler CWH
<i>Cettia cetti</i>		WPal CPal	3 subspecies	Cetti's Warbler	
<i>Cettia major</i>		Ori (EPal)	2 subspecies	Chestnut-crowned Bush Warbler	
<i>Cettia brunnifrons</i>		Ori (EPal)	3 subspecies	Grey-sided Bush Warbler	
<i>Cettia castaneocoronata</i>	<i>Tesia castaneocoronata</i> , <i>Oligura castaneocoronata</i>	Ori	3 subspecies	Chestnut-headed Tesia	
<i>Urosphena squameiceps</i>	<i>Cettia squameiceps</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Asian Stubtail	
Scotocercidae		Pal	PASSERIFORMES	Scrub Warblers	
<i>Scotocerca saharae</i>		WPal Afr	IOC: subspecies of <i>S. inquieta</i> ; 2 subspecies	Saharan Scrub Warbler	Western Scrub Warbler, African Scrub Warbler
<i>Scotocerca inquieta</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	6-8 subspecies; See <i>S. saharae</i>	Levant Scrub Warbler	Eastern Scrub Warbler, Streaked Scrub Warbler B (incl. <i>saharae/theresae</i>)
Aegithalidae		Pal Ori NAm	PASSERIFORMES	Bushtits	
<i>Leptopoecile sophiae</i>		CPal EPal	4 subspecies	White-browed Tit-warbler	
<i>Leptopoecile elegans</i>		Ori EPal	Monotypic	Crested Tit-warbler	
<i>Psaltriparus minimus</i>		NAm CAm	10 subspecies	American Bushtit	Bushtit CW
<i>Aegithalos caudatus</i>		WPal EPal	17 subspecies	Long-tailed Tit	
<i>Aegithalos glaucogularis</i>		EPal	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. caudatus</i>	Silver-throated Bushtit	Silver-throated Tit CWH
<i>Aegithalos leucogenys</i>		CPal EPal	Monotypic	White-cheeked Bushtit	White-cheeked Tit CHW
<i>Aegithalos exilis</i>	<i>Psaltria exilis</i>	Ori	Monotypic	Pygmy Bushtit	Pygmy Tit CW
<i>Aegithalos iredalei</i>		Ori CPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>A. concinnus</i> ; 2 subspecies	Red-headed Tit	
<i>Aegithalos concinnus</i>		Ori	4-7 subspecies, See <i>A. iredalei</i>	Black-throated Bushtit	Black-throated Tit CWH
<i>Aegithalos niveogularis</i>		Ori CPal	Monotypic	White-throated Bushtit	White-throated Tit CWH
<i>Aegithalos iouschistos</i>		Ori CPal	Monotypic; May include <i>fuliginosus</i> and <i>bonvaloti</i> , then Black-browed Bushtit	Rufous-fronted Bushtit	Black-browed Tit CW, Rufous-fronted Tit H,
<i>Aegithalos bonvaloti</i>		Ori	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. iouschistos</i>	Black-browed Bushtit	
<i>Aegithalos sharpei</i>		Ori	Monotypic; IOC 15.1: subspecies of <i>A. bonvaloti</i>	Burmese Bushtit	
<i>Aegithalos fuliginosus</i>		Ori (EPal)	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>A. iouschistos</i>	Sooty Bushtit	Sooty Tit CH
Phylloscopidae		Pal Ori Afr Aus	PASSERIFORMES	Leaf Warblers	
<i>Phylloscopus sibilatrix</i>	<i>Rhadina sibilatrix</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic	Wood Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus bonelli</i>	<i>Rhadina bonelli</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic; See <i>P. orientalis</i>	Western Bonelli's Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus orientalis</i>	<i>Rhadina orientalis</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. bonelli</i>	Eastern Bonelli's Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus maculipennis</i>	<i>Abrornis maculipennis</i>	Ori	2 subspecies	Ashy-throated Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus humei</i>	<i>Abrornis humei</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. inornatus</i>	Hume's Leaf Warbler	Hume's Warbler BCW, Buff-browed Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus inornatus</i>	<i>Abrornis inornatus</i>	WPal EPal	Monotypic	Yellow-browed Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus subviridis</i>	<i>Abrornis subviridis</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Brooks's Leaf Warbler	

<i>Phylloscopus yunnanensis</i>	<i>Abrornis yunnanensis, Phylloscopus sichuanensis</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Chinese Leaf Warbler	Chinese Leaf-warbler; La Touche's Leaf-Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus chloronotus</i>	<i>Abrornis chloronotus</i>	CPal EPal	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. proregulus</i>	Lemon-rumped Warbler	Lemon-rumped Leaf Warbler W, Pale-rumped Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus forresti</i>	<i>Abrornis forresti</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. chloronotus</i>	Sichuan Leaf Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus kansuensis</i>	<i>Abrornis kansuensis</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Gansu Leaf Warbler	Gansu Leaf-Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus proregulus</i>	<i>Abrornis proregulus</i>	CPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Pallas's Leaf Warbler	Pallas's Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus tytleri</i>		CPal EPal	Monotypic	Tytler's Leaf Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus armandii</i>		EPal	2 subspecies	Yellow-streaked Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus schwarzi</i>		EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Radde's Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus griseolus</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Sulphur-bellied Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus affinis</i>		EPal Ori	3 subspecies; See. <i>P. occisinensis</i>	Tickell's Leaf Warbler	Tickell's Leaf-warbler
<i>Phylloscopus occisinensis</i>		EPal	Monotypic, IOC: subspecies of <i>P. affinis</i>	Alpine Leaf Warbler	West Chinese Leaf-warbler
<i>Phylloscopus fuligiventer</i>		Ori EPal	3 subspecies	Smoky Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus fuscatus</i>	<i>Oreopneuste fuscata</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Dusky Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus neglectus</i>	<i>Oreopneuste neglecta</i>	CPal rWP	Monotypic	Plain Leaf Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus subaffinis</i>	<i>Oreopneuste subaffinis</i>	Ori EPal	Monotypic	Buff-throated Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>		WPal EPal Afr	3 subspecies	Willow Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus lorenzii</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. sindianus</i>	Caucasian Chiffchaff	
<i>Phylloscopus sindianus</i>		CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic or 2 subspecies, See <i>P. lorenzii</i> ; May be subspecies of <i>P. collybita</i>	Mountain Chiffchaff	Kashmir Chiffchaff H (excl. <i>lorenzii</i>)
<i>Phylloscopus canariensis</i>		WPal	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. collybita</i>	Canary Islands Chiffchaff	
<i>Phylloscopus collybita</i>		WPal CPal Afr	5-6 subspecies; See <i>P. tristis</i>	Common Chiffchaff	Chiffchaff
<i>Phylloscopus tristis</i>		CPal EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. collybita</i>	Siberian Chiffchaff	
<i>Phylloscopus ibericus</i>	<i>Phylloscopus brehmii</i>	WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. collybita</i>	Iberian Chiffchaff	
<i>Phylloscopus coronatus</i>	<i>Seicercus coronatus, Pycnosphrys coronatus</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Eastern Crowned Warbler	Eastern Crowned Leaf Warbler H
<i>Phylloscopus umbrovirens</i>	<i>Seicercus umbrovirens, Pindalus umbrovirens</i>	Afr Arab	9 subspecies	Brown Woodland Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus nitidus</i>	<i>Seicercus nitidus, Acanthopneuste nitidus</i>	WPal CPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. trochiloides</i>	Green Warbler	Green Leaf Warbler H, Bright-green Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus plumbeitarsus</i>	<i>Seicercus plumbeitarsus, Acanthopneuste plumbeitarsus</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. trochiloides</i>	Two-barred Warbler	Two-barred Greenish Warbler B; Two-barred Leaf Warbler H, Grey-legged Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus viridanus</i>	<i>Seicercus (trochiloides) viridanus, Acanthopneuste viridanus</i>	WPal CPal Ori	Monotypic; IOC: subspecies of <i>P. trochiloides</i>	Western Greenish Warbler	Greenish Leaf Warbler H
<i>Phylloscopus trochiloides</i>	<i>Seicercus trochiloides, Acanthopneuste trochiloides</i>	WPal CPal Ori	3-4 subspecies; see <i>Ph. Viridanus</i>	Eastern Greenish Warbler	Greenish Leaf Warbler, Greenish Warbler (incl. <i>viridanus</i>)
<i>Phylloscopus magnirostris</i>	<i>Seicercus magnirostris, Acanthopneuste magnirostris</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Large-billed Leaf Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus borealoides</i>	<i>Seicercus borealoides, Acanthopneuste borealoides</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Sakhalin Leaf Warbler	Japanese Pale-legged Willow Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus tenellipes</i>	<i>Seicercus tenellipes, Acanthopneuste tenellipes</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Pale-legged Leaf Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus xanthodryas</i>	<i>Seicercus xanthodryas, Acanthopneuste</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. borealis</i>	Japanese Leaf Warbler	Pacific Leaf Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus examinandus</i>	<i>Seicercus examinandus, Acanthopneuste examinandus</i>	EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. borealis</i>	Kamchatka Leaf Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus borealis</i>	<i>Seicercus borealis, Acanthopneuste borealis</i>	WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Arctic Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus occipitalis</i>	<i>Seicercus occipitalis, Cryptigata occipitalis</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Western Crowned Warbler	Western Crowned Leaf Warbler
<i>Phylloscopus reguloides</i>	<i>Seicercus reguloides</i>	Ori CPal	4 subspecies	Blyth's Leaf Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus claudiae</i>	<i>Seicercus claudiae, Cryptigata claudiae</i>	Ori EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. reguloides</i>	Claudia's Leaf Warbler	
<i>Phylloscopus xanthoschistos</i>	<i>Seicercus xanthoschistos</i>	Ori	5 subspecies	Grey-hooded Warbler	
Acrocephalidae		Pal Afr Ori Aus	PASSERIFORMES	Reed Warblers	
<i>Acrocephalus griseldis</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. arundinaceus</i>	Basra Reed Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus brevipennis</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic	Cape Verde Warbler	Cape Verde Swamp Warbler CW
<i>Acrocephalus rufescens</i>		Afr	4 subspecies	Greater Swamp Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>		Afr	8 subspecies	Lesser Swamp Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>		WPal CPal Afr	2 subspecies	Great Reed Warbler	

<i>Acrocephalus orientalis</i>		EPal Ori Aus rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. arundinaceus</i>	Oriental Reed Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>		WPal CPal Arab Ori	3-9 subspecies; Some subspecies may be in <i>A. australis</i> ; See also <i>A. brunnescens</i>	Clamorous Reed Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus brunnescens</i>		WPal EPal Ori	IOC: subspecies of <i>A. stentoreus</i> ; Monotypic	Indian Reed Warbler	Brown Reed Warbler C
<i>Acrocephalus bistrigiceps</i>	<i>Titiza bistrigiceps</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Black-browed Reed Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus melanopogon</i>	<i>Calamodus melanopogon, Titiza melanopogon, Kelea melanopogon</i>	WPal CPal	3 subspecies	Moustached Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus paludicola</i>	<i>Calamodus paludicola, Titiza paludicola, Kelea paludicola</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic	Aquatic Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>	<i>Calamodus schoenobaenus, Titiza schoenobaenus</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Sedge Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus sorghophilus</i>	<i>Titiza sorghophila</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Speckled Reed Warbler	Streaked Reed Warbler CW
<i>Acrocephalus concinens</i>	<i>Notiocichla concinens</i>	CPal Ori	3 subspecies	Blunt-winged Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus tangorum</i>	<i>(scirpaceus</i>	EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. agricola</i>	Manchurian Reed Warbler	White-browed Reed-Warbler
<i>Acrocephalus orinus</i>	<i>Notiocichla orina</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Large-billed Reed Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus agricola</i>	<i>Notiocichla agricola</i>	CPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Paddyfield Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus dumetorum</i>	<i>Notiocichla dumetorum</i>	WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Blyth's Reed Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus scirpaceus</i>	<i>Notiocichla scirpacea</i>	WPal CPal Afr	2-10 subspecies; See <i>A. fuscus</i> , <i>A. avicenniae</i> , <i>A. baeticatus</i>	Eurasian Reed Warbler	Common Reed Warbler BCW (incl. <i>baeticatus</i>), Reed Warbler
<i>Acrocephalus (scirpaceus) fuscus</i>	<i>Notiocichla fusca</i>	WPal CPal Afr	IOC: subspecies of <i>A. scirpaceus</i> ; Monotypic;	Caspian Reed Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus (scirpaceus) avicenniae</i>	<i>Notiocichla avicenniae</i>	Afr Arab rWP	IOC: subspecies of <i>A. scirpaceus/baeticatus</i> ; Monotypic	Mangrove Reed Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus</i>	<i>Notiocichla baeticata</i>	Afr WPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>A. scirpaceus</i> ; 6 subspecies	African Reed Warbler	
<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>	<i>Notiocichla palustris</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic	Marsh Warbler	
<i>Arundinax aedon</i>	<i>Acrocephalus aedon, Iduna aedon, Phragmaticola aedon</i>	CPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Thick-billed Warbler	
<i>Iduna caligata</i>	<i>Hippolais caligata, Acrocephalus caligatus,</i>	WPal CPal Ori	Monotypic	Booted Warbler	
<i>Iduna rama</i>	<i>Hippolais rama, Acrocephalus rama,</i>	Arab CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>I. caligata</i>	Sykes's Warbler	
<i>Iduna pallida</i>	<i>Hippolais pallida, Acrocephalus pallidus</i>	WPal CPal Afr	5 subspecies	Eastern Olivaceous Warbler	Olivaceous Warbler H
<i>Iduna opaca</i>	<i>Hippolais opaca, Acrocephalus opacus</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>I. pallida</i>	Western Olivaceous Warbler	Isabelline Warbler H
<i>Hippolais languida</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	Upcher's Warbler	
<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic	Olive-tree Warbler	
<i>Hippolais polyglotta</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic	Melodious Warbler	
<i>Hippolais icterina</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	Icterine Warbler	
Locustellidae		Pal Afr Ori Aus	PASSERIFORMES	Grassbirds	
<i>Helopsaltes fasciolatus</i>	<i>Locustella fasciolata</i>	EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Gray's Grasshopper Warbler	Gray's Warbler H
<i>Helopsaltes amnicola</i>	<i>Locustella amnicola</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>L. fasciolata</i>	Sakhalin Grasshopper Warbler	Stepanyan's Warbler H
<i>Helopsaltes pryeri</i>	<i>Locustella pryeri, Megalurus pryeri</i>	EPal	2 subspecies; <i>sinensis</i> possibly separate ("Chinese Grassbird")	Marsh Grassbird	Japanese Swamp Warbler H, Japanese Grassbird
<i>Helopsaltes certhiola</i>	<i>Locustella certhiola</i>	CPal WPal Ori rWP	5 subspecies	Pallas's Grasshopper Warbler	Rusty-rumped Warbler H
<i>Helopsaltes ochotensis</i>	<i>Locustella ochotensis</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Middendorff's Grasshopper Warbler	Middendorff's Warbler H
<i>Helopsaltes pleskei</i>	<i>Locustella pleskei</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Styan's Grasshopper Warbler	Pleske's Grasshopper Warbler CW, Pleske's Warbler H
<i>Locustella lanceolata</i>		WPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Lanceolated Warbler	
<i>Locustella fluviatilis</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	River Warbler	Eurasian River Warbler
<i>Locustella luscinioides</i>		WPal CPal Afr	3 subspecies	Savi's Warbler	
<i>Locustella major</i>	<i>Bradypterus major, Tribura major</i>	CPal	2 subspecies	Long-billed Bush Warbler	Long-billed Grasshopper Warbler
<i>Locustella naevia</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	3 subspecies	Common Grasshopper Warbler	Grasshopper Warbler BH
<i>Locustella tacsanowskia</i>	<i>Bradypterus tacsanowskii, Tribura tacsanowskia</i>	CPal EPal	Monotypic	Chinese Bush Warbler	Chinese Grasshopper-warbler
<i>Locustella davidi</i>	<i>Bradypterus davidi, Tribura davidi</i>	CPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>L. thoracica</i>	Baikal Bush Warbler	Baikal Grasshopper-warbler
<i>Locustella kashmirensis</i>	<i>Bradypterus kashmirensis, Tribura kashmirensis</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>L. thoracica</i>	West Himalayan Bush Warbler	Himalayan Grasshopper-warbler, Himalayan Bush Warbler H, Kashmir Bush-Warbler
<i>Locustella thoracica</i>	<i>Bradypterus thoracicus, Tribura thoracica</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Spotted Bush Warbler	Spotted Grasshopper-warbler
Cisticolidae		Afr Pal Ori Aus	PASSERIFORMES	Cisticolas	

<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori Aus	17 subspecies	Zitting Cisticola	Fan-tailed Warbler
<i>Cisticola aridulus</i>		Afr	9 subspecies	Desert Cisticola	
<i>Prinia crinigera</i>	<i>Suya crinigera</i>	CPal Ori	4 subspecies, see also P. striata	Himalayan Prinia	
<i>Prinia striata</i>	<i>Suya striata</i>	EPal Ori	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of A. crinigera	Striped Prinia	Swinhoe's Prinia
<i>Prinia buchanani</i>		Ori CPal	Monotypic	Rufous-fronted Prinia	
<i>Prinia hodgsonii</i>		Ori CPal	6 subspecies	Grey-breasted Prinia	
<i>Prinia gracilis</i>		WPal Arab Afr	7 subspecies, see P. lepida	Graceful Prinia	
<i>Prinia lepida</i>		WPal Arab CPal Ori	4-5 subspecies, May be subspecies of P. gracilis	Delicate Prinia	
<i>Prinia flaviventris</i>		Ori CPal	7 subspecies	Yellow-bellied Prinia	
<i>Prinia socialis</i>		Ori CPal	4 subspecies	Ashy Prinia	
<i>Prinia subflava</i>		Afr	10 subspecies	Tawny-flanked Prinia	
<i>Prinia inornata</i>		CPal Ori	10 subspecies; May be subspecies of P. subflava	Plain Prinia	
<i>Prinia rufifrons</i>	<i>Urorhipis rufifrons, Apalis rufifrons, Spiloptila rufifrons</i>	Afr	3 subspecies	Red-fronted Prinia	Red-fronted Warbler H, Red-fronted Apalis
<i>Spiloptila clamans</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Cricket Warbler	Cricket Longtail CW
<i>Phyllolais pulchella</i>	<i>Prinia pulchella</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Buff-bellied Warbler	
<i>Camaroptera brevicaudata</i>		Afr	11 subspecies; May be subspecies of C. brachyura	Grey-backed Camaroptera	Grey-backed Warbler
<i>Orthotomus sutorius</i>		Ori CPal	9 subspecies	Common Tailorbird	
<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>		Afr	10 subspecies	Yellow-bellied Eremomela	
Sylviidae		Pal Ori Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Sylvias	
<i>Sylvia atricapilla</i>		WPal CPal Afr	5 subspecies	Eurasian Blackcap	Blackcap B
<i>Sylvia borin</i>		WPal CPal Afr	2 subspecies	Garden Warbler	
<i>Curruca nisoria</i>	<i>Sylvia nisoria</i>	WPal CPal Afr	2 subspecies	Barred Warbler	
<i>Curruca minula</i>	<i>Sylvia minula</i>	EPal	IOC: subspecies of C. curruca; Monotypic	Desert Whitethroat	Small Whitethroat H
<i>Curruca (curruca) margelanica</i>	<i>Sylvia margelanica</i>	CPal EPal rWP	IOC: subspecies of C. curruca; Monotypic	Margelanic Whitethroat	Gansu Whitethroat C, Stolzmann's Whitethroat
<i>Curruca curruca</i>	<i>Sylvia curruca</i>	WPal EPal Afr	6 subspecies (IOC); See C. minula, althaea, blythi, halimodendri, margelanica	Lesser Whitethroat	
<i>Curruca (curruca) halimodendri</i>	<i>Sylvia halimodendri</i>	CPal EPal rWP	IOC: subspecies of C. curruca; Monotypic	Steppe Whitethroat	
<i>Curruca (curruca) blythi</i>	<i>Sylvia blythi</i>	CPal EPal rWP	IOC: subspecies of C. curruca; Monotypic	Siberian Whitethroat	
<i>Curruca althaea</i>	<i>Sylvia althaea</i>	CPal Ori rWP	IOC: subspecies of C. curruca; Monotypic	Hume's Whitethroat	Mountain Whitethroat
<i>Curruca buryi</i>	<i>Sylvia buryi, Parisoma buryi</i>	Arab	Monotypic	Yemen Warbler	Yemen Parisoma H
<i>Curruca leucomelaena</i>	<i>Sylvia leucomelaena</i>	WPal Afr Arab	4 subspecies	Arabian Warbler	Red Sea Warbler
<i>Curruca hortensis</i>	<i>Sylvia hortensis</i>	WPal Afr	2 subspecies, See C. crassirostris	Western Orphean Warbler	
<i>Curruca crassirostris</i>	<i>Sylvia crassirostris</i>	WPal CPal Afr	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of C. hortensis	Eastern Orphean Warbler	
<i>Curruca deserti</i>	<i>Sylvia deserti, Atraphornis deserti</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of S. nana	African Desert Warbler	
<i>Curruca nana</i>	<i>Sylvia nana, Atraphornis nana</i>	CPal EPal Afr rWP	Monotypic; See C. deserti	Asian Desert Warbler	
<i>Curruca deserticola</i>	<i>Sylvia deserticola, Melizophilus deserticol</i>	WPal	2 subspecies	Tristram's Warbler	
<i>Curruca mystacea</i>	<i>Sylvia mystacea, Melizophilus mystaceus</i>	WPal CPal Afr	3 subspecies	Menetries's Warbler	Ménétries's Warbler BH
<i>Curruca ruppeli</i>	<i>Sylvia ruppeli, Sylvia rueppelli, Melizophilus ruppeli</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic	Rüppell's Warbler	
<i>Curruca melanothorax</i>	<i>Sylvia melanothorax, Melizophilus melanothorax</i>	WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. melanocephala	Cyprus Warbler	
<i>Curruca melanocephala</i>	<i>Sylvia melanocephala, Melizophilus melanocephalus,</i>	WPal Afr	4 subspecies, 1 extinct	Sardinian Warbler	
<i>Curruca iberiae</i>	<i>Sylvia inornata, Sylvia iberiae, Melizophilus inornatus</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic, includes or equals inornata; May be subspecies of C. cantillans	Western Subalpine Warbler	
<i>Curruca subalpina</i>	<i>Sylvia subalpina, Sylvia (cantillans) moltonii, Melizophilus subalpina</i>	WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies C. cantillans	Moltoni's Warbler	Moltoni's Subalpine Warbler H
<i>Curruca cantillans</i>	<i>Sylvia cantillans, Melizophilus cantillans</i>	WPal Afr	2 subspecies, includes albistriata; See C. iberiae, C. subalpina	Eastern Subalpine Warbler	
<i>Curruca communis</i>	<i>Sylvia communis, Melizophilus communis</i>	WPal CPal Afr	4 subspecies	Common Whitethroat	Greater Whitethroat CW
<i>Curruca conspicillata</i>	<i>Sylvia conspicillata, Melizophilus conspicillatus</i>	WPal Afr	2 subspecies	Spectacled Warbler	
<i>Curruca sarda</i>	<i>Sylvia sarda, Melizophilus sardus</i>	WPal	Monotypic; See C. balearica	Marmora's Warbler	

<i>Curruca undata</i>	<i>Sylvia undata, Melizophilus undatus</i>	WPal	3 subspecies	Dartford Warbler	
<i>Curruca balearica</i>	<i>Sylvia balearica, Melizophilus balearicus</i>	WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. sarda</i>	Balearic Warbler	
Paradoxornithidae		Ori EPal NAm	PASSERIFORMES	Parrotbills, Fulvettas	
<i>Moupinia poecilotis</i>	<i>Chrysomma poecilotis</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Rufous-tailed Babbler	
<i>Chrysomma sinense</i>		Ori (CPal)	3-4 subspecies	Yellow-eyed Babbler	
<i>Chrysomma altirostre</i>	<i>Moupinia altirostris</i>	Ori (CPal)	3 subspecies	Jerdon's Babbler	Jerdon's Moupinia
<i>Rhopophilus albosuperciliaris</i>		EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>R. pekinensis</i>	Tarim Babbler	Tarim Hill Warbler
<i>Rhopophilus pekinensis</i>		EPal	Monotypic or 2 subspecies, See <i>R. albosuperciliaris</i>	Beijing Babbler	Chinese Hill Warbler H, Beijing Hill-Warbler, White-browed Chinese Warbler
<i>Fulvetta striaticollis</i>	<i>Alcippe striaticollis</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Chinese Fulvetta	
<i>Chamaea fasciata</i>		NAm	5 subspecies	Wrenit	
<i>Paradoxornis heudei</i>	<i>Calamornis heudei</i>	EPal	2 subspecies; <i>C. polivanovi</i> ("Northern Reed Parrotbill") may be species	Reed Parrotbill	Heude's Parrotbill
<i>Suthora conspicillata</i>	<i>Sinosuthora conspicillata, Chleuasicus conspicillatus, Paradoxornis conspicillatus</i>	EPal	2 subspecies	Spectacled Parrotbill	
<i>Suthora webbiana</i>	<i>Sinosuthora webbiana, Chleuasicus webbiana, Paradoxornis webbiana</i>	EPal Ori	6 subspecies	Vinous-throated Parrotbill	
<i>Suthora alphonsiana</i>	<i>Sinosuthora alphonsiana, Chleuasicus alphonsianus, Paradoxornis alphonsianus</i>	Ori	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. webbiana</i>	Ashy-throated Parrotbill	
Zosteropidae		Ori Aus Afr Pal	PASSERIFORMES	White-eyes	
<i>Zosterops abyssinicus</i>		Afr Arab	3-4 subspecies	Abyssinian White-eye	White-breasted White-eye
<i>Zosterops erythropleurus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Chestnut-flanked White-eye	
<i>Zosterops simplex</i>		EPal Ori	5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>Z. japonicus</i>	Swinhoe's White-eye	Chinese White-eye
<i>Zosterops japonicus</i>		EPal Ori	8-15 subspecies; includes <i>Z. montanus</i>	Warbling White-eye	Japanese White-eye HWA
<i>Zosterops palpebrosus</i>		CPal Ori	7 subspecies	Indian White-eye	Oriental White-eye
<i>Zosterops senegalensis</i>		Afr	7 subspecies	Northern Yellow White-eye	
Pellorneidae		Ori Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Ground Babblers	
<i>Laticilla burnesii</i>	<i>Prinia burnesii</i>	CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Rufous-vented Grass Babbler	Rufous-vented Prinia
Leiothrichidae		Ori Pal Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Laughing-thrushes	
<i>Trochalopteron lineatum</i>	<i>Garrulax lineatus, Strophocincla lineata</i>	CPal Ori	5 subspecies	Streaked Laughingthrush	
<i>Trochalopteron variegatum</i>	<i>Garrulax variegatus</i>	CPal Ori	3 subspecies	Variiegated Laughingthrush	
<i>Leiothrix lutea</i>		Ori	5 subspecies	Red-billed Leiothrix	
<i>Argya striata</i>	<i>Turdoides striata</i>	CPal Ori	5 subspecies	Jungle Babbler	
<i>Argya altirostris</i>	<i>Turdoides altirostris</i>	CPal rWP	Monotypic	Iraq Babbler	
<i>Argya huttoni</i>	<i>Turdoides huttoni</i>	CPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies; May be a subspecies of <i>A. caudata</i>	Afghan Babbler	
<i>Argya caudata</i>	<i>Turdoides caudata</i>	CPal Ori	2-4 subspecies; See <i>A. huttoni</i>	Common Babbler	Scrub Babbler H
<i>Argya fulva</i>	<i>Turdoides fulva</i>	WPal Afr	4 subspecies	Fulvous Babbler	Fulvous Chatterer CW
<i>Argya squamiceps</i>	<i>Turdoides squamiceps</i>	WPal Arab	Monotypic	Arabian Babbler	
<i>Argya earlei</i>	<i>Turdoides earlei</i>	CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Striated Babbler	
<i>Turdoides plebejus</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Brown Babbler	
<i>Turdoides leucopygia</i>		Afr	5 subspecies	White-rumped Babbler	
<i>Turdoides leucocephala</i>		Afr	Monotypic	White-headed Babbler	Cretzschmar's Babbler CW
<i>Ianthocincla sukatschewi</i>	<i>Garrulax sukatschewi</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Snowy-cheeked Laughingthrush	
<i>Ianthocincla rufogularis</i>	<i>Garrulax rufogularis</i>	CPal Ori	6 subspecies	Rufous-chinned Laughingthrush	
<i>Ianthocincla ocellata</i>	<i>Garrulax ocellatus</i>	Ori EPal	4 subspecies	Spotted Laughingthrush	
<i>Ianthocincla maxima</i>	<i>Garrulax maximus</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Giant Laughingthrush	
<i>Pterorhinus davidi</i>	<i>Garrulax davidi, Ianthocincla davidi</i>	EPal	2-4 subspecies	Plain Laughingthrush	Pere David's Laughingthrush CW
<i>Pterorhinus lanceolatus</i>	<i>Babax lanceolatus, Garrulax lanceolatus, Ianthocincla lanceolata</i>	EPal Ori	3 subspecies	Chinese Babax	
<i>Pterorhinus waddelli</i>	<i>Babax waddelli, Garrulax waddelli</i>	EPal	2-3 subspecies	Giant Babax	
<i>Pterorhinus koslowi</i>	<i>Babax koslowi, Garrulax koslowi</i>	EPal	2 subspecies	Tibetan Babax	
<i>Pterorhinus albogularis</i>	<i>Ianthocincla albogularis, Garrulax albogularis</i>	Ori	3 subspecies	White-throated Laughingthrush	
Regulidae		Pal Ori NAm	PASSERIFORMES	Kinglets	
<i>Corthylio calendula</i>	<i>Regulus calendula</i>	NAm	3 subspecies	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	
<i>Regulus ignicapilla</i>		WPal	4 subspecies	Common Firecrest	Eurasian Firecrest H, Firecrest B
<i>Regulus madeirensis</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>R. regulus/ignicapilla</i>	Madeira Firecrest	
<i>Regulus satrapa</i>		NAm rWP	5 subspecies	Golden-crowned Kinglet	

<i>Regulus goodfellowi</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Flamecrest	
<i>Regulus regulus</i>		WPal EPal	10-14 subspecies; See R. azoricus, R. teneriffae	Goldcrest	
<i>Regulus teneriffae</i>		WPal	IOC: subspecies of R. regulus; Monotypic IOC: subspecies of R. regulus; Monotypic or 2 subspecies	Canary Islands Goldcrest	Tenerife Kinglet
<i>Regulus azoricus</i>		WPal EPal	regulus; Monotypic or 2 subspecies	Azores Goldcrest	Azores Kinglet
Troglodytidae		NAm SAM Pal	PASSERIFORMES	Wrens	
<i>Campylorhynchus brunneicapillus</i>		NAm CAm	7 subspecies	Cactus Wren	
<i>Salpinctes obsoletus</i>		NAm CAm	8 subspecies	Rock Wren	
<i>Catherpes mexicanus</i>		NAm CAm	8 subspecies	Canyon Wren	
<i>Cistothorus stellaris</i>		NAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of C. platensis	Sedge Wren	Short-billed Marsh Wren
<i>Cistothorus platensis</i>		CAm SAM	18 subspecies; See also C. stellaris	Grass Wren	
<i>Cistothorus palustris</i>	<i>Telmatodytes palustris</i>	NAm	15 subspecies	Marsh Wren	Long-billed Marsh Wren
<i>Thryomanes bewickii</i>		NAm	15 subspecies	Bewick's Wren	
<i>Thryothorus ludovicianus</i>		NAm	10 subspecies	Carolina Wren	
<i>Troglodytes troglodytes</i>	<i>Nannus troglodytes</i>	WPal EPal	28-44 subspecies; see i. hiemalis, juniperi, kabyloorum	Eurasian Wren	Wren, Northern Wren W
<i>Troglodytes (troglodytes) juniperi</i>	<i>Nannus juniperi</i>	WPal	IOC: subspecies of N. troglodytes; Monotypic	Cyrenaican Wren	
<i>Troglodytes (troglodytes) kabyloorum</i>	<i>Nannus kabyloorum</i>	WPal	IOC: subspecies of N. troglodytes; Monotypic	Maghrebian Wren	
<i>Troglodytes hiemalis</i>	<i>Nannus hiemalis</i>	NAm	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of T. troglodytes	Winter Wren	
<i>Troglodytes pacificus</i>	<i>Nannus pacificus</i>	NAm	14 subspecies, May be subspecies of T. hiemalis or T. troglodytes	Pacific Wren	
<i>Troglodytes aedon</i>		NAm SAM	32 subspecies	Northern House Wren	House Wren
Polioptilidae		NAm SAM	PASSERIFORMES	Gnatcatchers	
<i>Polioptila caerulea</i>		NAm CAm	8-9 subspecies	Blue-grey Gnatcatcher	
<i>Polioptila melanura</i>		NAm CAm	3 subspecies	Black-tailed Gnatcatcher	
Sittidae		Pal Ori NAm	PASSERIFORMES	Nuthatches	
<i>Sitta leucopsis</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	White-cheeked Nuthatch	
<i>Sitta carolinensis</i>		NAm	7 subspecies	White-breasted Nuthatch	
<i>Sitta pygmaea</i>		NAm	6 subspecies	Pygmy Nuthatch	
<i>Sitta pusilla</i>		NAm	Monotypic; see S. insularis	Brown-headed Nuthatch	
<i>Sitta insularis</i>		NAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of S. pusilla	Bahama Nuthatch	
<i>Sitta ledanti</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Algerian Nuthatch	Kabylie Nuthatch
<i>Sitta krueperi</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Krüper's Nuthatch	
<i>Sitta canadensis</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Red-breasted Nuthatch	
<i>Sitta whiteheadi</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of S. canadensis	Corsican Nuthatch	
<i>Sitta villosa</i>		EPal	3 subspecies	Chinese Nuthatch	Snowy-browed Nuthatch CW
<i>Sitta neumayer</i>		WPal CPal	3 subspecies	Western Rock Nuthatch	Rock Nuthatch
<i>Sitta tephronota</i>		CPal rWP	5 subspecies	Eastern Rock Nuthatch	Persian Nuthatch
<i>Sitta arctica</i>		CPal EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of S. europaea	Siberian Nuthatch	Taiga Nuthatch H
<i>Sitta europaea</i>		WPal EPal	21 subspecies, See S. arctica	Eurasian Nuthatch	Nuthatch
<i>Sitta cashmirensis</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of S. europaea or S. castanea	Kashmir Nuthatch	
Tichodromidae		Pal	PASSERIFORMES	Wallcreeper	
<i>Tichodroma muraria</i>		WPal EPal	2 subspecies	Wallcreeper	
Certhiidae		Pal Ori NAm Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Treecreepers	
<i>Certhia familiaris</i>		WPal EPal Ori	10 subspecies	Eurasian Treecreeper	Treecreeper
<i>Certhia hodgsoni</i>		Ori CPal	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of C. familiaris	Hodgson's Treecreeper	
<i>Certhia americana</i>		NAm	13 subspecies; May be subspecies of C. familiaris	Brown Creeper	American Treecreeper H
<i>Certhia brachydactyla</i>		WPal	5 subspecies	Short-toed Treecreeper	
<i>Certhia himalayana</i>		CPal Ori	4 subspecies	Bar-tailed Treecreeper	Himalayan Treecreeper
Mimidae		NAm SAM	PASSERIFORMES	Thrashers	
<i>Dumetella carolinensis</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Grey Catbird	
<i>Mimus polyglottos</i>		NAm rWP	2 subspecies	Northern Mockingbird	
<i>Mimus gilvus</i>		CAm	10 subspecies	Tropical Mockingbird	
<i>Mimus gundlachi</i>		NAm CAm	2 subspecies	Bahama Mockingbird	
<i>Oreoscoptes montanus</i>	<i>Toxostoma montanum</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Sage Thrasher	
<i>Toxostoma rufum</i>		NAm rWP	2 subspecies	Brown Thrasher	
<i>Toxostoma longirostre</i>		NAm CAm	2 subspecies	Long-billed Thrasher	
<i>Toxostoma bendirei</i>		NAm CAm	Monotypic	Bendire's Thrasher	

<i>Toxostoma curvirostre</i>		NAm CAM	7 subspecies	Curve-billed Thrasher	
<i>Toxostoma redivivum</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	California Thrasher	
<i>Toxostoma crissale</i>		NAm CAM	2 subspecies	Crissal Thrasher	
<i>Toxostoma lecontei</i>		NAm	3 subspecies	LeConte's Thrasher	
Sturnidae		Pal Ori Aus Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Starlings	
<i>Acridotheres cristatellus</i>		Ori	3 subspecies	Crested Myna	Chinese Jungle Myna
<i>Acridotheres fuscus</i>		Ori CPal	4 subspecies	Jungle Myna	
<i>Acridotheres ginginianus</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Bank Myna	
<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>		CPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Common Myna	
<i>Acridotheres burmannicus</i>	<i>Sturnus burmannicus</i>	Ori	Monotypic	Burmese Myna	Vinous-breasted Myna, Vinous-breasted Starling
<i>Spodiopsar sericeus</i>	<i>Sturnus sericeus, Poliopsar sericeus</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Red-billed Starling	
<i>Spodiopsar cineraceus</i>	<i>Sturnus cineraceus, Poliopsar cineraceus</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	White-cheeked Starling	
<i>Gracupica contra</i>	<i>Sturnus contra</i>	Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Indian Pied Myna	Pied Myna, Indian Pied Starling CW
<i>Agropsar sturninus</i>	<i>Sturnia sturnina, Sturnus sturninus</i>	Ori rWP	Monotypic	Daurian Starling	Purple-backed Starling H
<i>Agropsar philippensis</i>	<i>Sturnia philippensis, Sturnus philippensis</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Chestnut-cheeked Starling	
<i>Sturnia sinensis</i>	<i>Sturnus sinensis</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	White-shouldered Starling	
<i>Sturnia malabarica</i>	<i>Sturnus malabaricus</i>	Ori	2-3 subspecies; See also <i>S. blythii</i>	Chestnut-tailed Starling	Ashy-headed Starling
<i>Sturnia blythii</i>	<i>Sturnus blythii</i>	Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. malabarica</i> or <i>S. erythrogygia</i>	Malabar Starling	
<i>Sturnia pagodarum</i>	<i>Temenuchus pagodarum, Sturnus pagodarum</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Brahminy Starling	Black-headed Starling
<i>Pastor roseus</i>	<i>Sturnus roseus</i>	WPal CPal Arab Ori	Monotypic	Rosy Starling	Rose-coloured Starling B
<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		WPal EPal Ori	13 subspecies	Common Starling	European Starling CW
<i>Sturnus unicolor</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Spotless Starling	
<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>		Afr Arab	Monotypic	Wattled Starling	
<i>Lamprotornis chalybaeus</i>		Afr rWP	4 subspecies	Greater Blue-eared Starling	Greater Blue-eared Glossy-starling
<i>Lamprotornis chloropterus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Lesser Blue-eared Starling	
<i>Lamprotornis purpuroptera</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Rüppell's Starling	Rüppell's Glossy Starling H
<i>Lamprotornis caudatus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Long-tailed Glossy Starling	
<i>Lamprotornis pulcher</i>	<i>Spreo pulcher</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Chestnut-bellied Starling	
<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>		Afr Arab	3 subspecies	Violet-backed Starling	
<i>Onychognathus morio</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Red-winged Starling	
<i>Onychognathus blythii</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Somali Starling	
<i>Onychognathus tristranii</i>		WPal Arab	Monotypic	Tristram's Starling	
<i>Onychognathus neumanni</i>		Afr	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. morio</i>	Neumann's Starling	
Buphagidae		Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Oxpeckers	
<i>Buphagus africanus</i>		Afr Arab	2 subspecies	Yellow-billed Oxpecker	
<i>Buphagus erythrorhynchus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Red-billed Oxpecker	
Turdidae		M	PASSERIFORMES	Thrushes	
<i>Grandala coelicolor</i>		Ori EPal	Monotypic	Grandala	
<i>Sialia currucoides</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Mountain Bluebird	
<i>Sialia mexicana</i>		NAm CAM	6 subspecies	Western Bluebird	
<i>Sialia sialis</i>		NAm	7 subspecies	Eastern Bluebird	
<i>Myadestes townsendi</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Townsend's Solitaire	
<i>Ixoreus naevius</i>	<i>Zoothera naevia</i>	NAm rWP	4 subspecies	Varied Thrush	
<i>Hylocichla mustelina</i>	<i>Catharus mustelinus</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Wood Thrush	
<i>Catharus ustulatus</i>		NAm CAM	3 subspecies; see <i>C. swainsoni</i>	Russet-backed Thrush	
<i>Catharus (ustulatus) swainsonii</i>		NAm SAm rWP	IOC: subspecies of <i>C. ustulatus</i> ; 3 subspecies	Swainson's Thrush	Olive-backed Thrush
<i>Catharus guttatus</i>		NAm rWP	8 subspecies	Hermit Thrush	
<i>Catharus minimus</i>		EPal NAm SAm rWP	2 subspecies	Grey-cheeked Thrush	
<i>Catharus bicknelli</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. minimus</i>	Bicknell's Thrush	
<i>Catharus fuscescens</i>		NAm SAm rWP	4 subspecies	Veery	
<i>Zoothera dixonii</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Long-tailed Thrush	
<i>Zoothera mollissima</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Alpine Thrush	
<i>Zoothera salimalii</i>		Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>Z. mollissima</i>	Himalayan Thrush	Himalayan Forest Thrush
<i>Zoothera aurea</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>Z. dauma</i>	White's Thrush	
<i>Zoothera dauma</i>		Ori	3 subspecies; See <i>Z. aurea</i>	Scaly Thrush	
<i>Geokichla sibirica</i>	<i>Zoothera sibirica</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Siberian Thrush	
<i>Turdus mupinensis</i>	<i>Otocichla mupinensis</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Chinese Thrush	

<i>Turdus philomelos</i>		WPal CPal Afr	4 subspecies	Song Thrush	
<i>Turdus viscivorus</i>		WPal EPal Ori	3 subspecies	Mistle Thrush	
<i>Turdus pelios</i>		Afr	9 subspecies	African Thrush	
<i>Turdus abyssinicus</i>		Afr	6 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>T. olivaceus</i>	Abyssinian Thrush	Mountain Thrush, Northern Olive Thrush
<i>Turdus mandarinus</i>		EPal Ori	2 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>T. merula</i>	Chinese Blackbird	
<i>Turdus iliacus</i>		WPal EPal	2 subspecies	Redwing	
<i>Turdus merula</i>		WPal CPal	7 subspecies; see also <i>M. mandarinus</i> , <i>M. maximus</i>	Common Blackbird	Blackbird B; Eurasian Blackbird CHW
<i>Turdus menachensis</i>		Arab	Monotypic	Yemen Thrush	
<i>Turdus boulboul</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Grey-winged Blackbird	Grey-winged Thrush
<i>Turdus unicolor</i>		CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Tickell's Thrush	
<i>Turdus cardis</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Japanese Thrush	
<i>Turdus hortulorum</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>T. dissimilis</i>	Grey-backed Thrush	
<i>Turdus obscurus</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Eyebrowed Thrush	
<i>Turdus pallidus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Pale Thrush	
<i>Turdus feae</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Grey-sided Thrush	
<i>Turdus chrysolaus</i>		EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Brown-headed Thrush	
<i>Turdus maximus</i>		Ori CPal	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>T. merula</i>	Tibetan Blackbird	
<i>Turdus kessleri</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	White-backed Thrush	Kessler's Thrush
<i>Turdus pilaris</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic	Fieldfare	
<i>Turdus torquatus</i>		WPal CPal	3 subspecies	Ring Ouzel	
<i>Turdus atrogularis</i>		CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>T. ruficollis</i>	Black-throated Thrush	Dark-throated Thrush (incl. ruficollis)
<i>Turdus ruficollis</i>		EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Red-throated Thrush	Rufous-throated Thrush W
<i>Turdus eunomus</i>		CPal EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>T. naumanni</i>	Dusky Thrush	
<i>Turdus naumanni</i>		CPal EPal rWP	Monotypic	Naumann's Thrush	
<i>Turdus rubrocanus</i>		CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Chestnut Thrush	Grey-headed Thrush
<i>Turdus migratorius</i>		NAm rWP	7 subspecies	American Robin	
Muscicapidae		Pal Afr Ori Aus	PASSERIFORMES	Chats, Old World Flycatchers	
<i>Cercotrichas podobe</i>		Afr Arab rWP	2 subspecies	Black Scrub Robin	Black Bush Robin
<i>Cercotrichas galactotes</i>	<i>Erythropygia galactotes</i> , <i>Agrobates galactotes</i>	WPal Afr Arab	3-5 subspecies; <i>C. familiaris</i> 'Greyish Scrub-robin' possibly separate species; See <i>C. minor</i>	Rufous-tailed Scrub Robin	Rufous Scrub Robin H, Rufous Bush Robin
<i>Cercotrichas minor</i>	<i>Erythropygia (galactotes) minor</i> , <i>Agrobates minor</i>	Afr	IOC: subspecies of <i>C. galactotes</i> ; 1-2 subspecies	African Scrub Robin	
<i>Copsychus saularis</i>		Ori CPal	7 subspecies	Oriental Magpie-Robin	
<i>Copsychus fulicatus</i>	<i>Saxicoloides fulicatus</i>	CPal Ori	5 subspecies	Indian Robin	
<i>Agricola pallidus</i>	<i>Melaenornis pallidus</i> , <i>Bradornis pallidus</i>	Afr	12-13 subspecies	Pale Flycatcher	
<i>Melaenornis edolioides</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Northern Black Flycatcher	
<i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Southern Black Flycatcher	
<i>Muscicapa griseisticta</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Grey-streaked Flycatcher	
<i>Muscicapa sibirica</i>		CPal EPal Ori	4 subspecies	Dark-sided Flycatcher	
<i>Muscicapa dauurica</i>	<i>Muscicapa latirostris</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	3 subspecies	Asian Brown Flycatcher	Brown Flycatcher
<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	5 subspecies; See. <i>M. tyrrhenica</i>	Spotted Flycatcher	
<i>Muscicapa tyrrhenica</i>		WPal	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. striata</i>	Mediterranean Flycatcher	
<i>Muscicapa gambagae</i>		Afr Arab	Monotypic	Gambaga Flycatcher	
<i>Niltava sundara</i>		Ori CPal	3 subspecies	Rufous-bellied Niltava	
<i>Cyanoptila cyanomelana</i>	<i>Muscicapa cyanomelana</i>	EPal Ori	2 subspecies, See also <i>C. cumatilis</i>	Blue-and-white Flycatcher	
<i>Cyanoptila cumatilis</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. cyanomela</i>	Zappey's Flycatcher	
<i>Eumyias thalassinus</i>	<i>Muscicapa thalassina</i> , <i>Cyanoptila thalassina</i>	CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Verditer Flycatcher	Asian Verditer Flycatcher H
<i>Erithacus rubecula</i>		WPal CPal	8-9 subspecies, See <i>E. superbus</i>	European Robin	Robin B
<i>Erithacus superbus</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. rubecula</i>	Tenerife Robin	
<i>Erithacus marionae</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. rubecula</i>	Gran Canaria Robin	
<i>Cossypha albicapillus</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	White-crowned Robin-Chat	
<i>Cossypha niveicapilla</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Snowy-crowned Robin-Chat	
<i>Irania gutturalis</i>		CPal WPal Afr	Monotypic	White-throated Robin	White-throated Irania H
<i>Luscinia luscinia</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic	Thrush Nightingale	
<i>Luscinia megarhynchos</i>		WPal CPal Afr	3 subspecies	Common Nightingale	Nightingale
<i>Luscinia svecica</i>	<i>Cyanecula svecica</i> , <i>Erithacus svecicus</i> , <i>Cyanosylvia svecica</i>	WPal CPal Afr Ori	11 subspecies	Bluethroat	
<i>Luscinia phaenicuroides</i>	<i>Hodgsonius phaenicuroides</i>	Ori EPal	2 subspecies	White-bellied Redstart	
<i>Myiomela leucura</i>	<i>Cinclidium leucurum</i>	Ori EPal	Monotypic	White-tailed Robin	

<i>Calliope obscura</i>	<i>Luscinia obscura, Erithacus obscurus</i>	Ori (EPal)	Monotypic	Blackthroat	Black-throated Blue Robin, Black-throated Robin
<i>Calliope pectardens</i>	<i>Luscinia pectardens, Erithacus pectardens</i>	Ori (EPal)	Monotypic	Firethroat	
<i>Calliope calliope</i>	<i>Luscinia calliope</i>	CPal Pal Ori rWP	3 subspecies	Siberian Rubythroat	
<i>Calliope pectoralis</i>	<i>Luscinia pectoralis</i>	CPal Ori rWP	3 subspecies; see <i>C. tschebaiewi</i>	Himalayan Rubythroat	White-tailed Rubythroat H (incl. <i>tschebaiewi</i>)
<i>Calliope tschebaiewi</i>	<i>Luscinia tschebaiewi</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. pectoralis</i>	Chinese Rubythroat	
<i>Enicurus scouleri</i>		CPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Little Forktail	
<i>Enicurus maculatus</i>		CPal EPal Ori	4 subspecies	Spotted Forktail	
<i>Enicurus leschenaulti</i>		EPal Ori	5 subspecies	White-crowned Forktail	
<i>Myophonus caeruleus</i>	<i>Myiophoneus caeruleus</i>	CPal EPal Ori	6 subspecies	Blue Whistling Thrush	
<i>Larvivora cyane</i>	<i>Luscinia cyane, Erithacus cyane,</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	3 subspecies	Siberian Blue Robin	
<i>Larvivora brunnea</i>	<i>Luscinia brunnea, Erithacus brunneus,</i>	CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Indian Blue Robin	
<i>Larvivora akahige</i>	<i>Luscinia akahige, Erithacus akahige, Icoturus akahige</i>	EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Japanese Robin	
<i>Larvivora sibilans</i>	<i>Luscinia sibilans, Erithacus sibilans, Icoturus sibilans</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Rufous-tailed Robin	Swinhoe's Robin
<i>Larvivora ruficeps</i>	<i>Luscinia ruficeps, Erithacus ruficeps, Icoturus ruficeps</i>	Ori	3 subspecies	Rufous-headed Robin	
<i>Ficedula zanthopygia</i>	<i>Zanthopygia narcissina</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Yellow-rumped Flycatcher	Korean Flycatcher
<i>Ficedula elisae</i>	<i>Ficedula beijingnica, Zanthopygia elisae,</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic, may be subspecies of <i>F. narcissina</i>	Green-backed Flycatcher	Chinese Flycatcher
<i>Ficedula narcissina</i>	<i>Zanthopygia narcissina</i>	EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Narcissus Flycatcher	
<i>Ficedula tricolor</i>	<i>Siphia tricolor</i>	Ori CPal	3-4 subspecies	Slaty-blue Flycatcher	
<i>Ficedula mugimaki</i>	<i>Siphia mugimaki</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Mugimaki Flycatcher	
<i>Ficedula erithacus</i>	<i>Ficedula hodgsonii, Ficedula sordida, Siphia erithacus</i>	Ori EPal	Monotypic; see <i>F. hodgsonii</i>	Slaty-backed Flycatcher	Rusty-breasted Blue Flycatcher
<i>Ficedula strophciata</i>	<i>Siphia strophciata</i>	Ori (EPal)	2 subspecies	Rufous-gorgeted Flycatcher	
<i>Ficedula sapphira</i>	<i>Siphia sapphira</i>	Ori (EPal)	3 subspecies	Sapphire Flycatcher	
<i>Ficedula superciliaris</i>	<i>Siphia superciliaris</i>	CPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Ultramarine Flycatcher	
<i>Ficedula ruficauda</i>	<i>Muscicapa ruficauda</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Rusty-tailed Flycatcher	
<i>Ficedula subrubra</i>		Ori	Monotypic	Kashmir Flycatcher	
<i>Ficedula parva</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic	Red-breasted Flycatcher	
<i>Ficedula albicilla</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. parva</i>	Taiga Flycatcher	Red-throated Flycatcher
<i>Ficedula semitorquata</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. albicollis</i>	Semicollared Flycatcher	
<i>Ficedula speculigera</i>	<i>Erithacus indicus</i>	WPal Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. hypoleuca</i>	Atlas Pied Flycatcher	Atlas Flycatcher HCW
<i>Ficedula hypoleuca</i>		WPal CPal	3 subspecies	European Pied Flycatcher	Pied Flycatcher B
<i>Ficedula albicollis</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic	Collared Flycatcher	
<i>Tarsiger indicus</i>		Ori	3 subspecies	White-browed Bush Robin	
<i>Tarsiger chrysaeus</i>		Ori (EPal)	2 subspecies	Golden Bush Robin	
<i>Tarsiger cyanurus</i>		WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Red-flanked Bluetail	Orange-flanked Bush-robin W
<i>Tarsiger albocoeruleus</i>		EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>T. cyanurus</i>	Qilian Bluetail	
<i>Tarsiger rufilatus</i>		CPal Ori	2 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>T. cyanurus</i>	Himalayan Bluetail	
<i>Phoenicurus erythronotus</i>	<i>Phoenicuropsis erythronotus, Adelura erythronota,</i>	CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Eversmann's Redstart	Rufous-backed Redstart CW
<i>Phoenicurus frontalis</i>	<i>Adelura frontalis, Phoenicuropsis frontalis,</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Blue-fronted Redstart	
<i>Phoenicurus coeruleocephala</i>	<i>Phoenicurus coeruleocephala, Adelura coeruleocephala,</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Blue-capped Redstart	
<i>Phoenicurus schisticeps</i>	<i>Adelura schisticeps</i>	Ori	Monotypic	White-throated Redstart	
<i>Phoenicurus fuliginosus</i>	<i>Rhyacornis fuliginosa</i>	Ori	2 subspecies	Plumbeous Water Redstart	Plumbeous Redstart CW
<i>Phoenicurus leucocephalus</i>	<i>Chaimarrornis leucocephalus</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	White-capped Redstart	White-capped Water Redstart H
<i>Phoenicurus alaschanicus</i>		EPal	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>P. erythronotus</i>	Przevalski's Redstart	Ala Shan Redstart HCW
<i>Phoenicurus ochruros</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	6 subspecies	Black Redstart	
<i>Phoenicurus phoenicurus</i>		WPal EPal Afr	2 subspecies	Common Redstart	Redstart B
<i>Phoenicurus moussieri</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Moussier's Redstart	
<i>Phoenicurus aureus</i>		EPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Daurian Redstart	
<i>Phoenicurus hodgsoni</i>		Ori EPal	Monotypic	Hodgson's Redstart	
<i>Phoenicurus erythrogastrus</i>		WPal CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Güldenstädt's Redstart	White-winged Redstart CW
<i>Monticola cinclorhyncha</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Blue-capped Rock Thrush	
<i>Monticola gularis</i>	<i>Petrophila gularis</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	White-throated Rock Thrush	
<i>Monticola rufiventris</i>		Ori (EPal)	Monotypic	Chestnut-bellied Rock Thrush	
<i>Monticola rufocinereus</i>		Afr Arab	2 subspecies	Little Rock Thrush	
<i>Monticola saxatilis</i>		WPal EPal Afr	Monotypic	Common Rock Thrush	Rock Thrush; Rufous-tailed Rock-Thrush CW
<i>Monticola solitarius</i>		WPal CPal Ori Afr	5 subspecies	Blue Rock Thrush	
<i>Saxicola ferreus</i>		Ori (EPal)	2 subspecies	Grey Bush Chat	Gray Bushchat

<i>Saxicola rubetra</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic	Whinchat	
<i>Saxicola macrorhynchus</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	White-browed Bush Chat	Stoliczka's Bush Chat H
<i>Saxicola caprata</i>		CPal Ori	16 subspecies	Pied Bush Chat	Pied Stonechat
<i>Saxicola insignis</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	White-throated Bush Chat	Hodgson's Bush Chat H
<i>Saxicola leucurus</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	White-tailed Stonechat	
<i>Saxicola stejnegeri</i>		EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. torquatus/maurus</i>	Amur Stonechat	Stejneger's Stonechat, Japanese Stonechat
<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>	<i>Saxicola axillaris</i>	Afr Arab	13-21 subspecies, See <i>S. rubicola, maurus, stejnegeri</i>	African Stonechat	Common Stonechat (<i>torquatus/rubicola</i>)
<i>Saxicola maurus</i>		WPal EPal Ori	5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. torquatus</i>	Siberian Stonechat	Eastern Stonechat
<i>Saxicola rubicola</i>		WPal	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. torquatus</i>	European Stonechat	Stonechat
<i>Saxicola dacotiae</i>		WPal	Monotypic, 1 subspecies extinct	Canary Islands Stonechat	Fuerteventura Stonechat CW
<i>Thamnolaea cinnamomeiventris</i>	<i>Myrmecocichla cinnamomeiventris</i>	Afr	6-9 subspecies, See <i>T. coronata</i>	Mocking Cliff Chat	
<i>Thamnolaea coronata</i>	<i>Myrmecocichla coronata</i>	Afr	3 subspecies; IOC 15.1: subspecies of <i>T. cinnamomeiventris</i>	White-crowned Cliff Chat	
<i>Myrmecocichla aethiops</i>	<i>Oenanthe aethiops</i>	Afr rWP	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. formicivora</i>	Anteater Chat	Northern Anteater-Chat CHW
<i>Oenanthe oenanthe</i>		WPal EPal NAm Afr	3 subspecies, See <i>O. seebohmi</i>	Northern Wheatear	Wheatear
<i>Oenanthe seebohmi</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. oenanthe</i>	Atlas Wheatear	Black-throated Wheatear, Seebohm's Wheatear
<i>Oenanthe bottae</i>		Afr Arab	Monotypic, see <i>O. frenata</i> , May be subspecies of <i>O. isabellina</i>	Buff-breasted Wheatear	Red-breasted Wheatear, Botta's Wheatear
<i>Oenanthe frenata</i>		Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. bottae</i>	Rusty-breasted Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe isabellina</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Isabelline Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe heuglinii</i>		Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. bottae/oenanthe</i>	Heuglin's Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe monacha</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic	Hooded Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe deserti</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	3 subspecies	Desert Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe hispanica</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic; See <i>O. melanoleuca</i>	Western Black-eared Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe pleschanka</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic or 3 (sub)species; <i>capistriata</i> and <i>opistholeuca</i> may be species	Pied Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe melanoleuca</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. hispanica</i>	Eastern Black-eared Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe cypriaca</i>		WPal Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. pleschanka</i>	Cyprus Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe moesta</i>		WPal Arab	Monotypic	Red-rumped Wheatear	Buff-rumped Wheatear
<i>Oenanthe melanura</i>	<i>Cercomela melanura</i>	WPal Afr Arab	6 subspecies	Blackstart	
<i>Oenanthe familiaris</i>	<i>Cercomela familiaris</i>	Afr	7 subspecies	Familiar Chat	Red-tailed Chat
<i>Oenanthe scotocerca</i>	<i>Cercomela scotocerca</i>	Afr rWP	5 subspecies	Brown-tailed Rock Chat	Brown-tailed Chat CW
<i>Oenanthe fusca</i>	<i>Cercomela fusca</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Brown Rock Chat	
<i>Oenanthe picata</i>		CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic or 3 subspecies; <i>capistrata</i> , <i>opistholeuca</i> may be (sub)species	Variable Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe finschii</i>		WPal CPal	2 subspecies	Finsch's Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe halophila</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. lugens</i>	Maghreb Wheatear	North-African Wheatear
<i>Oenanthe lugens</i>		WPal CPal	1-9 subspecies; See <i>O. halophila, lugentoides, warriae</i> ; <i>O. l. persica</i> possibly species	Mourning Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe warriae</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. lugens</i>	Basalt Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe xanthopygna</i>		WPal CPal Afr	Monotypic; See <i>O. chrysopygia</i>	Kurdish Wheatear	Kurdistan Wheatear B; Rufous-tailed Wheatear
<i>Oenanthe chrysopygia</i>		WPal CPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>O. xanthopygna</i>	Red-tailed Wheatear	Afghan Wheatear, Persian Wheatear CW
<i>Oenanthe leucopyga</i>		WPal Afr Arab	Monotypic	White-crowned Wheatear	White-crowned Black Wheatear
<i>Oenanthe albonigra</i>		CPal Arab rWP	Monotypic	Hume's Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe leucura</i>		WPal	2 subspecies	Black Wheatear	

<i>Oenanthe lugentoides</i>		Arab	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>O. lugens</i>	Arabian Wheatear	
<i>Oenanthe lugubris</i>		Afr	3 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>O. lugens</i>	Abyssinian Wheatear	
Cinclidae		Pal Ori Afr NAM	PASSERIFORMES	Dippers	
<i>Cinclus cinclus</i>		WPal EPal Ori	14 subspecies; 1 extinct	White-throated Dipper	Dipper B
<i>Cinclus pallasii</i>		CPal EPal	3 subspecies	Brown Dipper	
<i>Cinclus mexicanus</i>		NAm CAM	5 subspecies	American Dipper	
Nectariniidae		Afr Ori Pal Aus	PASSERIFORMES	Sunbirds	
<i>Hedydipna platura</i>	<i>Anthreptes platurus, Anthodiaeta platura,</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Pygmy Sunbird	
<i>Hedydipna metallica</i>	<i>Anthreptes metallicus, Anthodiaeta metallica,</i>	WPal Afr Arab	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>H. platura</i>	Nile Valley Sunbird	
<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>	<i>Nectarinia senegalensis, Cinnnyris senegalensis,</i>	Afr	6 subspecies	Scarlet-chested Sunbird	
<i>Cinnnyris pulchellus</i>	<i>Nectarinia pulchella</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Beautiful Sunbird	
<i>Cinnnyris osea</i>	<i>Nectarinia osea, Anthodiaeta osea,</i>	WPal Afr Arab	2 subspecies	Palestine Sunbird	
<i>Cinnnyris hellmayri</i>	<i>Nectarinia hellmayri, Anthodiaeta hellmayri,</i>	Arab	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. habessinica</i>	Arabian Sunbird	
<i>Cinnnyris habessinicus</i>	<i>Nectarinia habessinica, Anthodiaeta habessinica,</i>	Afr	3 or 5 subspecies, see <i>C. hellmayri</i>	Abyssinian Sunbird	Shining Sunbird
<i>Cinnnyris venustus</i>	<i>Nectarinia venusta, Anthodiaeta venustus,</i>	Afr	5 subspecies	Variable Sunbird	
<i>Cinnnyris asiaticus</i>	<i>Nectarinia asiatica, Cyrtostomus asiaticus,</i>	CPal Ori	3 subspecies	Purple Sunbird	
<i>Aethopyga gouldiae</i>	<i>Cinnnyris gouldiae</i>	Ori (EPal)	4 subspecies	Mrs. Gould's Sunbird	Gould's Sunbird
Passeridae		Pal Afr Ori	PASSERIFORMES	Sparrows	
<i>Carospiza brachydactyla</i>	<i>Petronia brachydactyla</i>	WPal Arab Afr	Monotypic	Pale Rockfinch	Pale Rock Sparrow BH, Pale Sparrow
<i>Petronia petronia</i>		WPal EPal	7 subspecies	Rock Sparrow	Eurasian Rock Sparrow H, Rock Petronia
<i>Onychostruthus taczanowskii</i>	<i>Pyrgilauda taczanowskii, Montifringilla taczanowskii,</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	White-rumped Snowfinch	
<i>Montifringilla henrici</i>		Ori EPal	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>M. nivalis</i>	Tibetan Snowfinch	Prince Henri's Snowfinch
<i>Montifringilla nivalis</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic	White-winged Snowfinch	Snowfinch B
<i>Montifringilla adamsi</i>		Ori EPal	2 subspecies	Black-winged Snowfinch	Adams's Snowfinch
<i>Pyrgilauda theresae</i>	<i>Montifringilla theresae</i>	CPal	Monotypic	Afghan Snowfinch	Meinertzhagen's Snowfinch
<i>Pyrgilauda ruficollis</i>	<i>Montifringilla ruficollis</i>	EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Rufous-necked Snowfinch	
<i>Pyrgilauda davidiana</i>	<i>Montifringilla davidiana</i>	CPal EPal	Monotypic	Pere David's Snowfinch	Small Snowfinch W
<i>Pyrgilauda blanfordi</i>	<i>Montifringilla blanfordi</i>	EPal Ori	3 subspecies	Blanford's Snowfinch	Plain-backed Snowfinch HW
<i>Gymnoris pyrgita</i>	<i>Petronia pyrgita</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Yellow-spotted Bush Sparrow	Yellow-spotted Petronia
<i>Gymnoris superciliaris</i>	<i>Petronia superciliaris</i>	Afr	4 subspecies	Yellow-throated Bush Sparrow	Yellow-throated Petronia
<i>Gymnoris dentata</i>	<i>Petronia dentata</i>	Afr Arab	Monotypic	Sahel Bush Sparrow	Bush Petronia; Lesser Rock Sparrow
<i>Gymnoris xanthocollis</i>	<i>Petronia xanthocollis, Petronia xanthosterna,</i>	CPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Yellow-throated Sparrow	Chestnut-shouldered Bush Sparrow H, Chestnut-shouldered Petronia
<i>Passer eminibey</i>	<i>Sorella eminibey</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Chestnut Sparrow	
<i>Passer cordofanicus</i>		Afr	Monotypic; May be a subspecies of <i>P. motitensis</i> or <i>P. rufocinctus</i>	Kordofan Sparrow	Kordofan Rufous Sparrow CW
<i>Passer motitensis</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Great Sparrow	Rufous Sparrow H, Great Rufous Sparrow CW
<i>Passer griseus</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Northern Grey-headed Sparrow	
<i>Passer swainsonii</i>		Afr	Monotypic; May be a subspecies of <i>P. griseus</i>	Swainson's Sparrow	
<i>Passer pyrrhonotus</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Sind Sparrow	
<i>Passer cinnamomeus</i>	<i>Passer rutilans</i>	CPal EPal Ori	3 subspecies	Russet Sparrow	Cinnamon Sparrow
<i>Passer montanus</i>		WPal EPal	9 subspecies	Eurasian Tree Sparrow	Tree Sparrow B
<i>Passer ammodendri</i>		CPal EPal	3 subspecies	Saxaul Sparrow	
<i>Passer hispaniolensis</i>		WPal CPal Afr	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. domesticus</i>	Spanish Sparrow	
<i>Passer italiae</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. domesticus</i>	Italian Sparrow	
<i>Passer domesticus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	12-13 subspecies, See <i>P. italiae</i>	House Sparrow	
<i>Passer iagoensis</i>		Afr WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. motitensis</i>	Iago Sparrow	Cape Verde Sparrow BCHW
<i>Passer simplex</i>		WPal CPal Afr	2-3 subspecies, See <i>P. zarudnyi</i>	Desert Sparrow	

<i>Passer zarudnyi</i>		CPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. simplex</i>	Zarudny's Sparrow	Asian Desert Sparrow
<i>Passer euchlorus</i>	<i>Auripasser euchlorus</i>	Afr Arab	Monotypic	Arabian Golden Sparrow	
<i>Passer luteus</i>	<i>Auripasser luteus</i>	Afr rWP	Monotypic	Sudan Golden Sparrow	Golden Sparrow B
<i>Passer moabiticus</i>		WPal CPal Arab	Monotypic or 2 subspecies, See <i>P. yatii</i>	Dead Sea Sparrow	
<i>Passer yatii</i>		CPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>P. moabiticus</i> ; Monotypic	Afghan Sparrow	Sistan Scrub Sparrow
Ploceidae		Afr Ori	PASSERIFORMES	Weavers	
<i>Bubalornis albirostris</i>		Afr	Monotypic	White-billed Buffalo Weaver	
<i>Plocepasser superciliosus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Chestnut-crowned Sparrow-Weaver	
<i>Sporopipes frontalis</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Speckle-fronted Weaver	
<i>Ploceus baglafecht</i>	<i>Malimbus baglafecht</i> , <i>Textor baglafecht</i> ,	Afr	8 subspecies	Baglafecht Weaver	
<i>Ploceus luteolus</i>	<i>Malimbus luteolus</i> , <i>Textor luteolus</i> ,	Afr	2 subspecies	Little Weaver	Little Masked Weaver
<i>Ploceus galbula</i>	<i>Malimbus galbula</i> , <i>Textor galbula</i> ,	Afr Arab	Monotypic	Rüppell's Weaver	
<i>Ploceus taeniopterus</i>	<i>Malimbus taeniopterus</i> , <i>Textor taeniopterus</i> ,	Afr	2 subspecies	Northern Masked Weaver	
<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>	<i>Malimbus intermedius</i> , <i>Textor intermedius</i> ,	Afr rCP	3 subspecies	Lesser Masked Weaver	
<i>Ploceus vitellinus</i>	<i>Malimbus vitellinus</i> , <i>Textor vitellinus</i> ,	Afr	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. velatus</i>	Vitelline Masked Weaver	
<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>	<i>Malimbus cucullatus</i> , <i>Textor cucullatus</i> ,	Afr rWP	8 subspecies	Village Weaver	
<i>Ploceus melanocephalus</i>	<i>Malimbus melanocephalus</i> , <i>Textor melanocephalus</i> ,	Afr	5 subspecies	Black-headed Weaver	
<i>Ploceus badius</i>	<i>Malimbus badius</i> , <i>Textor badius</i> ,	Afr	Monotypic	Cinnamon Weaver	
<i>Ploceus rubiginosus</i>	<i>Malimbus rubiginosus</i> , <i>Textor rubiginosus</i> ,	Afr	2 subspecies	Chestnut Weaver	
<i>Ploceus benghalensis</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Black-breasted Weaver	Bengal Weaver
<i>Ploceus manyar</i>		Ori rWP	4 subspecies	Streaked Weaver	
<i>Ploceus philippinus</i>		CPal Ori	5 subspecies	Baya Weaver	
<i>Quelea quelea</i>		Afr rWP	3 subspecies	Red-billed Quelea	
<i>Euplectes afer</i>		Afr rWP	4 subspecies	Yellow-crowned Bishop	
<i>Euplectes hordeaceus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Black-winged Red Bishop	Red-crowned Bishop
<i>Euplectes orix</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Southern Red Bishop	
<i>Euplectes franciscanus</i>		Afr	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>E. orix</i>	Northern Red Bishop	Orange Bishop
Estrildidae		Afr Ori Aus	PASSERIFORMES	Munias, Waxbills etc.	
<i>Taeniopygia guttata</i>	<i>Poephila guttata</i>	Aus	Monotypic	Sunda Zebra Finch	Zebra Finch
<i>Taeniopygia castanotis</i>		Aus	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>T. guttata</i>	Australian Zebra Finch	Chestnut-eared Finch
<i>Spermestes cucullata</i>	<i>Lonchura cucullata</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Bronze Mannikin	
<i>Euodice cantans</i>	<i>Lonchura cantans</i>	Afr Arab	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>E. malabarica</i>	African Silverbill	
<i>Euodice malabarica</i>	<i>Lonchura malabarica</i>	Arab CPal Ori	Monotypic	Indian Silverbill	White-throated Munia
<i>Padda oryzivora</i>	<i>Lonchura oryzivora</i>	Ori	Monotypic	Java Sparrow	
<i>Lonchura punctulata</i>		Ori	11 subspecies	Scaly-breasted Munia	Nutmeg Mannikin
<i>Lonchura striata</i>		Ori rEP	6 subspecies	White-rumped Munia	
<i>Lonchura malacca</i>		Ori	Monotypic; See <i>L. atricapilla</i>	Tricolored Munia	Black-headed Munia (incl. <i>atricapilla</i>)
<i>Lonchura atricapilla</i>		Ori	7 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>L. malacca</i>	Chestnut Munia	Black-headed Munia
<i>Estrilda atricapilla</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Black-headed Waxbill	
<i>Estrilda melpoda</i>		Afr rWP	Monotypic	Orange-cheeked Waxbill	
<i>Estrilda astrild</i>		Afr rWP	15 subspecies	Common Waxbill	
<i>Estrilda troglodytes</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Black-rumped Waxbill	
<i>Estrilda rhodopyga</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Crimson-rumped Waxbill	
<i>Estrilda rufibarba</i>		Arab	Monotypic	Arabian Waxbill	
<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>		Afr	12 subspecies (incl. <i>fuscocrissa</i> "Spectacled Q." and <i>gabonensis</i> "Black-chinned Q.")	Quailfinch	Spectacled Quailfinch (<i>fuscocrissa</i>), Black-faced Quailfinch (<i>atricollis</i> s. stricto)
<i>Amadina fasciata</i>		Afr	4 subspecies	Cut-throat Finch	Cut-throat CW
<i>Amandava subflava</i>	<i>Sporaeginthus subflavus</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Orange-breasted Waxbill	Zebra Waxbill CHW
<i>Amandava amandava</i>		Ori rWP	3 subspecies	Red Avadavat	Avadavat
<i>Uraeginthus bengalus</i>		Afr rWP	4 subspecies	Red-cheeked Cordon-bleu	
<i>Pytilia melba</i>	<i>Zonogastris melba</i>	Afr	8 subspecies	Green-winged Pytilia	
<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>		Afr rWP	6 subspecies	Red-billed Firefinch	
Viduidae		Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Indigobirds	
<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>	<i>Hypochera chalybeata</i>	Afr	6 subspecies	Village Indigobird	Senegal Indigobird (excl. <i>ultramarina</i> and <i>amauropteryx</i>)
<i>Vidua macroura</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Pin-tailed Whydah	
<i>Vidua orientalis</i>		Afr	2 subspecies	Sahel Paradise Whydah	

Peucedramidae		NAm CAm	PASSERIFORMES	Olive Warbler	
<i>Peucedramus taeniatus</i>		NAm CAm	5 subspecies	Olive Warbler	
Prunellidae		Pal Ori Afr NAM	PASSERIFORMES	Accentors	
<i>Prunella collaris</i>	<i>Laiscopus collaris</i>	WPal EPal	9 subspecies	Alpine Accentor	
<i>Prunella himalayana</i>	<i>Laiscopus himalayanus</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Altai Accentor	Himalayan Accentor
<i>Prunella rubeculoides</i>		Ori EPal	Monotypic	Robin Accentor	
<i>Prunella strophciata</i>		CPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Rufous-breasted Accentor	
<i>Prunella montanella</i>		WPal EPal	2 subspecies	Siberian Accentor	
<i>Prunella fulvescens</i>		CPal EPal Ori	5 subspecies	Brown Accentor	
<i>Prunella ocularis</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. fulvescens</i>	Radde's Accentor	Spot-throated Accentor
<i>Prunella fagani</i>		Arab	IOC: subspecies of <i>P. ocularis</i> ; Monotypic	Arabian Accentor	Yemen Accentor
<i>Prunella atrogularis</i>		WPal CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Black-throated Accentor	
<i>Prunella koslowi</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Koslov's Accentor	Mongolian Accentor CHW
<i>Prunella modularis</i>		WPal CPal	6-8 subspecies; See <i>P. mabbotti</i> and <i>obscura</i>	Dunnock	Hedge Accentor, Hedge Sparrow
<i>Prunella (modularis) mabbotti</i>		WPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>P. modularis</i> ; Monotypic	Iberian Dunnock	Mediterranean Dunnock
<i>Prunella (modularis) obscura</i>		WPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>P. modularis</i> ; Monotypic	Caucasian Dunnock	Persian Dunnock
<i>Prunella rubida</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Japanese Accentor	
<i>Prunella immaculata</i>	<i>Aprunella immaculata</i>	Ori EPal	Monotypic	Maroon-backed Accentor	
Motacillidae		M	PASSERIFORMES	Wagtails, Pipits	
<i>Dendronanthus indicus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Forest Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla (flava) flavissima</i>		WPal Afr	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Yellow Wagtail	Western Yellow Wagtail (if including 10 subspecies)
<i>Motacilla (flava) lutea</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Yellow-headed Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla flava</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	Up to 10 subspecies or monotypic ; See <i>M. flavissima</i> , <i>M. lutea</i> etc.	Western Yellow Wagtail	Yellow Wagtail B, Blue-headed Wagtail
<i>Motacilla (flava) feldegg</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Black-headed Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla (flava) iberiae</i>		WPal Afr	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Spanish Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla (flava) cinereocapilla</i>		WPal Afr	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Ashy-headed Wagtail	White-throated Wagtail (including iberiae)
<i>Motacilla (flava) thunbergi</i>		WPal CPal Afr Ori	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	Grey-headed Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla (flava) leucocephala</i>		EPal Ori	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. flava</i> ; Monotypic	White-headed Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla tschutschensis</i>		EPal Ori rWP	3-4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>M. flava</i>	Eastern Yellow Wagtail	Green-headed Wagtail H (taivana), Alaska Wagtail
<i>Motacilla citreola</i>		WPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Citrine Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla cinerea</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	3 subspecies	Grey Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla clara</i>		Afr	3 subspecies	Mountain Wagtail	Grey-backed Wagtail; Long-tailed Wagtail
<i>Motacilla alba</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	4-9 subspecies; See. <i>M. yarrellii</i> , <i>M. personata</i> , <i>M. subpersonata</i>	White Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla (alba) yarrellii</i>		WPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. alba</i> ; Monotypic	Pied Wagtail	British White Wagtail C
<i>Motacilla (alba) subpersonata</i>		WPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. alba</i> ; Monotypic	Moroccan Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla (alba) personata</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP	IOC: subspecies of <i>M. alba</i> ; Monotypic	Masked Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>		Afr rWP	2 subspecies	African Pied Wagtail	African Wagtail H
<i>Motacilla grandis</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Japanese Wagtail	
<i>Motacilla maderaspatensis</i>		Ori	Monotypic	White-browed Wagtail	
<i>Tmetothylacus tenellus</i>		Afr	Monotypic	Golden Pipit	
<i>Anthus richardi</i>	<i>Corydalla richardi</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. novaeseelandiae</i>	Richard's Pipit	
<i>Anthus rufulus</i>	<i>Corydalla rufula</i>	Ori	5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. novaeseelandii</i>	Paddyfield Pipit	Oriental Pipit
<i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>	<i>Corydalla cinnamomea</i>	Afr Arab	15 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. novaeseelandii</i>	African Pipit	Grassland Pipit
<i>Anthus hoeschi</i>	<i>Cinaedium hoeschi</i>	Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. novaeseelandii</i>	Mountain Pipit	
<i>Anthus godlewskii</i>	<i>Corydalla godlewskii</i>	CPal EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. campestris</i>	Blyth's Pipit	
<i>Anthus campestris</i>	<i>Corydalla campestris</i>	WPal EPal Afr Ori	Monotypic	Tawny Pipit	

<i>Anthus similis</i>	<i>Corydalla similis</i>	Afr CPal Ori rWP	20 subspecies; <i>A. nicholsoni</i> (5 subspecies) may be species	Long-billed Pipit	
<i>Anthus nyassae</i>	<i>Corydalla nyassae</i>	Afr	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. campestris</i>	Wood Pipit	Woodland Pipit HCW
<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>	<i>Corydalla leucophrys</i>	Afr	9 subspecies	Plain-backed Pipit	
<i>Anthus pratensis</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic	Meadow Pipit	
<i>Anthus trivialis</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori	2 subspecies	Tree Pipit	
<i>Anthus hodgsoni</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Olive-backed Pipit	
<i>Anthus gustavi</i>		CPal EPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies	Pechora Pipit	
<i>Anthus roseatus</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic	Rosy Pipit	
<i>Anthus cervinus</i>		WPal EPal Afr Ori NAm	Monotypic	Red-throated Pipit	
<i>Anthus rubescens</i>		NAm rWP	2-3 subspecies; See <i>A. japonicus</i> ; May be subspecies of <i>A. spinoletta</i>	American Pipit	Buff-bellied Pipit
<i>Anthus japonicus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>A. rubescens/spinoletta</i>	Siberian Pipit	
<i>Anthus spinoletta</i>		WPal EPal Ori	3 subspecies	Water Pipit	
<i>Anthus petrosus</i>		WPal	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. spinoletta</i>	European Rock Pipit	Rock Pipit BHCW
<i>Anthus sylvanus</i>	<i>Corydalla sylvana</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Upland Pipit	
<i>Anthus berthelotii</i>	<i>Corydalla berthelotii</i>	WPal	Monotypic	Berthelot's Pipit	
<i>Anthus spragueii</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Sprague's Pipit	
Urocynchramidae		Ori-EPal	PASSERIFORMES	Przevalski's Finch	
<i>Urocynchramus pylzowi</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Przevalski's Finch	Przevalski's Rosefinch; Przevalski's Pinktail CW
Fringillidae		Pal Afr Ori NAm SAm	PASSERIFORMES	Finches	
<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		WPal CPal	7 subspecies; See <i>F. spodiogenys</i> , <i>moreletti</i> , <i>maderensis</i> , <i>canariensis</i>	Eurasian Chaffinch	Chaffinch, Common Chaffinch BCW
<i>Fringilla spodiogenys</i>		WPal	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>F. coelebs</i>	African Chaffinch	
<i>Fringilla moreletti</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. coelebs</i>	Azores Chaffinch	
<i>Fringilla maderensis</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. coelebs</i>	Madeira Chaffinch	
<i>Fringilla canariensis</i>		WPal	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>F. coelebs</i>	Canary Islands Chaffinch	
<i>Fringilla teydea</i>		WPal	Monotypic; See <i>F. polatzeki</i>	Tenerife Blue Chaffinch	Teyde Finch, Blue Chaffinch H (incl. <i>polatzeki</i>)
<i>Fringilla polatzeki</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>F. teydea</i>	Gran Canaria Blue Chaffinch	
<i>Fringilla montifringilla</i>		WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Brambling	
<i>Mycerobas icteroides</i>	<i>Coccothraustes icteroides</i>	CPal Ori	Monotypic	Black-and-yellow Grosbeak	
<i>Mycerobas affinis</i>	<i>Coccothraustes affinis</i>	Ori EPal	Monotypic	Collared Grosbeak	
<i>Mycerobas melanozanthos</i>	<i>Coccothraustes melanozanthos</i>	Ori CPal	Monotypic	Spot-winged Grosbeak	
<i>Mycerobas carnipes</i>	<i>Coccothraustes carnipes</i>	CPal rWP	3 subspecies	White-winged Grosbeak	
<i>Hesperiphona vespertina</i>	<i>Coccothraustes vespertinus</i>	NAm rWP	3 subspecies	Evening Grosbeak	
<i>Coccothraustes coccothraustes</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic	Hawfinch	
<i>Eophona migratoria</i>	<i>Coccothraustes migratorius</i>	EPal	2 subspecies	Chinese Grosbeak	Yellow-billed Grosbeak CHW
<i>Eophona personata</i>	<i>Coccothraustes personatus</i>	EPal	2 subspecies	Japanese Grosbeak	
<i>Pinicola enucleator</i>		WPal EPal NAm	8 subspecies	Pine Grosbeak	
<i>Pyrrhula aurantiaca</i>		CPal	Monotypic	Orange Bullfinch	
<i>Pyrrhula erythaca</i>		Ori EPal	2-3 subspecies	Grey-headed Bullfinch	Beavan's Bullfinch
<i>Pyrrhula pyrrhula</i>		WPal EPal	10 subspecies; <i>P. cineracea</i> may be species	Eurasian Bullfinch	Bullfinch
<i>Pyrrhula murina</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. pyrrhula</i>	Azores Bullfinch	
<i>Rhodopechys sanguineus</i>		WPal CPal Ori	Monotypic; See <i>R. alienus</i>	Asian Crimson-winged Finch	(Eurasian) Crimson-winged Finch CW
<i>Rhodopechys alienus</i>		WPal	IOC 15.1: Subspecies of <i>R. sanguineus</i> ; Monotypic	African Crimson-winged Finch	
<i>Bucanetes githagineus</i>	<i>Rhodopechys githagineus</i>	WPal CPal Afr	4 subspecies	Trumpeter Finch	
<i>Bucanetes mongolicus</i>	<i>Rhodopechys mongolicus</i> , <i>Eremopsaltria mongolica</i>	CWPal EPal	Monotypic	Mongolian Finch	
<i>Agraphospiza rubescens</i>	<i>Carpodacus rubescens</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Blanford's Rosefinch	
<i>Callacanthus burtoni</i>	<i>Carduelis burtoni</i>	Ori EPal	Monotypic	Spectacled Finch	
<i>Leucosticte nemoricola</i>		CPal Ori	2 subspecies	Plain Mountain Finch	Hodgson's Rosy-finch
<i>Leucosticte brandti</i>		CPal EPal Ori	7 subspecies	Brandt's Mountain Finch	Black-headed Mountain Finch C

<i>Leucosticte arctoa</i>		CPal	5 subspecies	Asian Rosy Finch	
<i>Leucosticte tephrocotis</i>		NAm EPal	6-7 subspecies	Grey-crowned Rosy Finch	
<i>Leucosticte atrata</i>		NAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>L. tephrocotis</i>	Black Rosy Finch	
<i>Leucosticte australis</i>		NAm	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>L. tephrocotis</i>	Brown-capped Rosy Finch	
<i>Carpodacus erythrinus</i>	<i>Erythrina erythrina</i>	WPal EPal Ori	5 subspecies	Common Rosefinch	Scarlet Rosefinch
<i>Carpodacus rubicilloides</i>		EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Streaked Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus rubicilla</i>		WPal EPal	4 subspecies	Great Rosefinch	Caucasian Great Rosefinch
<i>Carpodacus grandis</i>		CPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. rhodochlamys</i>	Blyth's Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus rhodochlamys</i>		CPal EPal	Monotypic; See <i>C. grandis</i>	Red-mantled Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus pulcherrimus</i>		EPal, Ori	2 subspecies; See <i>C. davidianus</i>	Himalayan Beautiful Rosefinch	Beautiful Rosefinch HW
<i>Carpodacus davidianus</i>		EPal	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>C. pulcherrimus</i>	Chinese Beautiful Rosefinch	Pere David's Rosefinch
<i>Carpodacus waltoni</i>	<i>Carpodacus eos</i>	EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Pink-rumped Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus rodochroa</i>	<i>Carpodacus rhodochrous</i>	Ori	Monotypic	Pink-browed Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus vinaceus</i>		Ori (EPal)	Monotypic	Vinaceous Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus synoicus</i>		WPal	Monotypic; See <i>C. stolizkae</i>	Sinai Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus stolizkae</i>		CPal EPal	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. synoicus</i>	Pale Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus roborowskii</i>	<i>Kozlowia roborowskii</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Tibetan Rosefinch	Roborovski's Rosefinch
<i>Carpodacus sillemi</i>	<i>Leucosticte sillemi</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Sillem's Rosefinch	Sillem's Mountain Finch, Tawny-headed Mountain-Finch
<i>Carpodacus sibiricus</i>	<i>Uragus sibiricus</i>	CPal EPal rWP	3 subspecies; 5 subspecies if <i>C. (s.) lepidus</i> is subspecies	Siberian Long-tailed Rosefinch	Long-tailed Rosefinch (incl. <i>lepidus</i>) BCW
<i>Carpodacus lepidus</i>	<i>Uragus lepidus</i>	EPal	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. sibiricus</i>	Chinese Long-tailed Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus roseus</i>		CPal EPal rWP	2 subspecies	Pallas's Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus trifasciatus</i>		EPal Ori	Monotypic	Three-banded Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus thura</i>		CPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies; see <i>C. dubius</i>	Himalayan White-browed Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus dubius</i>		EPal Ori	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>C. thura</i>	Chinese White-browed Rosefinch	
<i>Carpodacus puniceus</i>	<i>Pyrrhospiza punicea</i>	CPal EPal Ori	5 subspecies	Red-fronted Rosefinch	Red-breasted Rosefinch
<i>Carpodacus subhimachalus</i>	<i>Pinicola subhimachala, Propyrrhula subhimachala,</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Crimson-browed Finch	
<i>Haemorhous purpureus</i>	<i>Carpodacus purpureus, Erythrospiza purpurea,</i>	NAm	2 subspecies	Purple Finch	
<i>Haemorhous cassinii</i>	<i>Carpodacus cassinii, Erythrospiza cassinii,</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Cassin's Finch	
<i>Haemorhous mexicanus</i>	<i>Carpodacus mexicanus, Burrica mexicana,</i>	NAm	11 subspecies	House Finch	
<i>Chloris chloris</i>	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	WPal CPal	10 subspecies	European Greenfinch	Greenfinch
<i>Chloris sinica</i>	<i>Carduelis sinica</i>	EPal rWP	5 subspecies	Oriental Greenfinch	Grey-capped Greenfinch
<i>Chloris spinoides</i>	<i>Carduelis spinoides</i>	Ori CPal	2 subspecies	Yellow-breasted Greenfinch	
<i>Rhodospiza obsoleta</i>	<i>Rhodopechys obsoletus</i>	WPal EPal	Monotypic	Desert Finch	
<i>Rhynchostruthus percivali</i>		Arab	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>R. socotranus</i>	Arabian Golden-winged Grosbeak	Arabian Grosbeak CHW
<i>Crithagra leucopygia</i>	<i>Serinus leucopygius, Ochrospiza leucopygia,</i>	Afr	3 subspecies	White-rumped Seedeater	White-rumped Canary H
<i>Crithagra xanthopygia</i>	<i>Serinus xanthopygius, Ochrospiza xanthopygia,</i>	Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. atrogularis</i>	Yellow-rumped Seedeater	Yellow-rumped Canary H, Yellow-rumped Serin CW, Abyssinian Yellow-rumped Seed-eater
<i>Crithagra rothschildi</i>	<i>Serinus rothschildi, Ochrospiza rothschildi,</i>	Arab	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>S. atrogularis</i>	Arabian Serin	Olive-rumped Serin
<i>Crithagra mozambica</i>	<i>Serinus mozambicus, Ochrospiza mozambica,</i>	Afr	10 subspecies	Yellow-fronted Canary	
<i>Crithagra menachensis</i>	<i>Serinus menachensis, Ochrospiza menachensis,</i>	Arab	Monotypic	Yemen Serin	
<i>Crithagra tristriata</i>	<i>Serinus tristriata</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Brown-rumped Seedeater	
<i>Crithagra striolata</i>	<i>Serinus striolata</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Streaky Seedeater	
<i>Linaria flavirostris</i>	<i>Carduelis flavirostris, Acanthis flavirostris, Agriospiza flavirostris</i>	WPal EPal	9 subspecies	Twite	
<i>Linaria cannabina</i>	<i>Carduelis cannabina, Acanthis cannabina</i>	WPal CPal	7 subspecies	Common Linnet	Linnet; Eurasian Linnet CW

<i>Linaria yemenensis</i>	<i>Carduelis yemenensis</i> , <i>Acanthis yemenensis</i>	Arab	Monotypic	Yemen Linnet	
<i>Acanthis flammea</i>	<i>Carduelis flammea</i>	WPal EPal NAM	2 subspecies; See also <i>A. cabaret</i>	Common Redpoll	Redpoll (incl. <i>cabaret</i> , <i>hornemanni</i>), Mealy Redpoll
<i>Acanthis cabaret</i>	<i>Carduelis cabaret</i>	WPal	IOC: subspecies of <i>A. flammea</i> ; Monotypic	Lesser Redpoll	
<i>Acanthis hornemanni</i>	<i>Carduelis hornemanni</i>	WPal EPal NAM	IOC: subspecies of <i>A. flammea</i> ; 2 subspecies, including <i>exilipes</i>	Arctic Redpoll	Hoary Redpoll CA (<i>A. h. exilipes</i>)
<i>Loxia pytyopsittacus</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic	Parrot Crossbill	
<i>Loxia scotica</i>		WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>L. curvirostris</i>	Scottish Crossbill	
<i>Loxia curvirostra</i>		WPal EPal NAM Ori	19 subspecies	Red Crossbill	Common Crossbill B
<i>Loxia sinesciuris</i>		NAM	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>L. curvirostris</i>	Cassia Crossbill	
<i>Loxia leucoptera</i>		WPal EPal NAM	2 subspecies; <i>P. bifasciata</i> may be species	Two-barred Crossbill	White-winged Crossbill HACW
<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>		WPal EPal	10-14 subspecies; See <i>C. caniceps</i>	European Goldfinch	Goldfinch B
<i>Carduelis caniceps</i>		WPal CPal Ori	May be subspecies of <i>C. carduelis</i> ; 4 subspecies	Grey-crowned Goldfinch	Eastern Goldfinch
<i>Carduelis citrinella</i>	<i>Serinus citrinella</i>	WPal	Monotypic	Citril Finch	
<i>Carduelis corsicana</i>	<i>Serinus corsicanus</i>	WPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>C. citrinella</i>	Corsican Finch	
<i>Serinus pusillus</i>		WPal EPal	Monotypic	Red-fronted Serin	Fire-fronted Serin CW
<i>Serinus serinus</i>		WPal	Monotypic	European Serin	Serin
<i>Serinus syriacus</i>		WPal CPal	Monotypic	Syrian Serin	
<i>Serinus canaria</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Atlantic Canary	Canary; Island Canary CWA
<i>Spinus thibetanus</i>	<i>Serinus thibetanus</i> , <i>Carduelis thibetana</i> , <i>Chionomitris thibetanus</i>	EPal Ori	Monotypic	Tibetan Serin	
<i>Spinus lawrencei</i>	<i>Carduelis lawrencei</i> , <i>Chionomitris thibetanus</i> , <i>Astragalinus lawrencei</i>	NAM CAM	Monotypic	Lawrence's Goldfinch	
<i>Spinus tristis</i>	<i>Carduelis tristis</i> , <i>Astragalinus tristis</i> ,	NAM rWP	4 subspecies	American Goldfinch	
<i>Spinus psaltria</i>	<i>Carduelis psaltria</i> , <i>Astragalinus psaltria</i> ,	NAM SAm	5 subspecies	Lesser Goldfinch	
<i>Spinus spinus</i>	<i>Carduelis spinus</i>	WPal EPal	Monotypic	Eurasian Siskin	Siskin
<i>Spinus pinus</i>	<i>Carduelis pinus</i>	NAM	3 subspecies	Pine Siskin	
Calcariidae		Pal NAM	PASSERIFORMES	Longspurs	
<i>Rhynchophanes mccownii</i>		NAM	Monotypic	Thick-billed Longspur	McCown's Longspur
<i>Calcarius lapponicus</i>		WPal EPal NAM	5 subspecies	Lapland Longspur	Lapland Bunting B
<i>Calcarius pictus</i>		NAM	Monotypic	Smith's Longspur	Painted Longspur
<i>Calcarius ornatus</i>		NAM	Monotypic	Chestnut-collared Longspur	
<i>Plectrophenax nivalis</i>		WPal EPal NAM	Monotypic	Snow Bunting	
<i>Plectrophenax hyperboreus</i>		NAM EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. nivalis</i>	McKay's Bunting	
Emberizidae		Pal Afr	PASSERIFORMES	Buntings	
<i>Emberiza lathami</i>	<i>Melophus lathami</i>	Ori	Monotypic	Crested Bunting	
<i>Emberiza siemsseni</i>	<i>Latoucheornis siemsseni</i> , <i>Schoeniclus siemsseni</i>	EPal	Monotypic	Slaty Bunting	
<i>Emberiza calandra</i>	<i>Miliaria calandra</i>	WPal CPal	2 subspecies	Corn Bunting	
<i>Emberiza citrinella</i>		WPal EPal	3 subspecies	Yellowhammer	
<i>Emberiza leucocephalus</i>		WPal EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Pine Bunting	
<i>Emberiza cia</i>		WPal EPal Ori	6 subspecies	Rock Bunting	
<i>Emberiza godlewskii</i>		CPal EPal Ori	5 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>E. cia</i>	Godlewski's Bunting	
<i>Emberiza cioides</i>		CPal EPal rWP	5 subspecies	Meadow Bunting	
<i>Emberiza stewarti</i>		CPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	White-capped Bunting	Chestnut-breasted Bunting
<i>Emberiza jankowskii</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Jankowski's Bunting	Rufous-backed Bunting CW
<i>Emberiza buchanani</i>		WPal EPal Ori	3 subspecies	Grey-necked Bunting	Grey-hooded Bunting
<i>Emberiza cineracea</i>		WPal CPal Afr	2 subspecies	Cinereous Bunting	
<i>Emberiza hortulana</i>		WPal Afr Arab	Monotypic	Ortolan Bunting	
<i>Emberiza caesia</i>		WPal Afr Arab	Monotypic	Cretzschmar's Bunting	
<i>Emberiza cirlus</i>		WPal	Monotypic	Cirl Bunting	
<i>Emberiza striolata</i>	<i>Fringillaria striolata</i>	WPal CPal Afr	3 subspecies; see <i>E. sahari</i>	Striolated Bunting	Striated Bunting H, Mountain bunting
<i>Emberiza sahari</i>	<i>Fringillaria sahari</i>	WPal Afr	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>E. striolata</i>	House Bunting	
<i>Emberiza impetuani</i>	<i>Fringillaria impetuani</i>	Afr	2 subspecies	Lark-like Bunting	
<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>	<i>Fringillaria tahapisi</i>	Afr Arab	4 subspecies	Cinnamon-breasted Bunting	
<i>Emberiza goslingi</i>	<i>Fringillaria goslingi</i>	Afr	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. tahapisi</i>	Gosling's Bunting	Grey-throated Bunting
<i>Emberiza socotrana</i>	<i>Fringillaria socotrana</i>	Afr	Monotypic	Socotra Bunting	

<i>Emberiza capensis</i>	<i>Fringillaria capensis</i>	Afr	11 subspecies, vincenti was sometimes considered as species	Cape Bunting	
<i>Emberiza tristrami</i>	<i>Schoeniclus tristrami</i> , <i>Ocyris tristrami</i> ,	EPal	Monotypic	Tristram's Bunting	
<i>Emberiza fucata</i>		EPal Ori	3 subspecies	Chestnut-eared Bunting	
<i>Emberiza pusilla</i>	<i>Schoeniclus pusillus</i> , <i>Ocyris pusillus</i> ,	WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic	Little Bunting	
<i>Emberiza chrysophrys</i>	<i>Schoeniclus chrysophrys</i> , <i>Ocyris chrysophrys</i> ,	EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Yellow-browed Bunting	
<i>Emberiza rustica</i>	<i>Schoeniclus rusticus</i> , <i>Ocyris rusticus</i> ,	WPal EPal	Monotypic	Rustic Bunting	
<i>Emberiza elegans</i>	<i>Schoeniclus elegans</i> , <i>Cristemberiza elegans</i> ,	EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Yellow-throated Bunting	
<i>Emberiza aureola</i>	<i>Schoeniclus aureolus</i> , <i>Ocyris aureolus</i> ,	WPal EPal	2 subspecies	Yellow-breasted Bunting	
<i>Emberiza poliopleura</i>	<i>Fringillaria poliopleura</i> , <i>Cosmospina poliopleura</i> ,	Afr	Monotypic	Somali Bunting	
<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>	<i>Fringillaria flaviventris</i> , <i>Cosmospina flaviventris</i> ,	Afr	4 subspecies	Golden-breasted Bunting	
<i>Emberiza affinis</i>	<i>Fringillaria affinis</i> , <i>Cosmospina affinis</i> ,	Afr	4 subspecies	Brown-rumped Bunting	
<i>Emberiza cabanisi</i>	<i>Fringillaria cabanisi</i> , <i>Cosmospina cabanisi</i> ,	Afr	3 subspecies	Cabanis's Bunting	
<i>Emberiza rutila</i>	<i>Schoeniclus rutilus</i> , <i>Ocyris rutilus</i> ,	EPal Ori rWP	Monotypic	Chestnut Bunting	
<i>Emberiza koslowi</i>		EPal	Monotypic	Tibetan Bunting	
<i>Emberiza melanocephala</i>	<i>Granativora melanocephala</i> , <i>Melophus melanocephalus</i> ,	WPal CPal Ori	Monotypic	Black-headed Bunting	
<i>Emberiza bruniceps</i>	<i>Granativora bruniceps</i> , <i>Melophus bruniceps</i>	WPal EPal Ori	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. melanocephala</i>	Red-headed Bunting	
<i>Emberiza sulphurata</i>	<i>Schoeniclus sulphurata</i> , <i>Ocyris sulphuratus</i> ,	EPal	Monotypic	Yellow Bunting	Japanese Yellow Bunting H
<i>Emberiza spodocephala</i>	<i>Schoeniclus spodocephala</i> , <i>Ocyris spodocephalus</i> ,	CPal EPal Ori rWP	2 subspecies; See <i>E. personata</i>	Black-faced Bunting	
<i>Emberiza personata</i>	<i>Schoeniclus personatus</i> , <i>Ocyris personatus</i> ,	EPal	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>E. spodocephala</i>	Masked Bunting	
<i>Emberiza variabilis</i>	<i>Schoeniclus variabilis</i> , <i>Ocyris variabilis</i> ,	EPal Ori	2 subspecies	Grey Bunting	
<i>Emberiza pallasi</i>	<i>Schoeniclus pallasi</i>	CPal EPal rWP	4 subspecies; <i>E. lydiae</i> ('Mongolian Bunting') may be species	Pallas's Reed Bunting	Pallas's Bunting CWA
<i>Emberiza yessoensis</i>	<i>Schoeniclus yessoensis</i>	EPal	2 subspecies	Ochre-rumped Bunting	Japanese Reed Bunting
<i>Emberiza schoeniclus</i>	<i>Schoeniclus schoeniclus</i>	WPal EPal	19 subspecies	Common Reed Bunting	Reed Bunting CWA, Eurasian Reed Bunting H
Passerellidae		NAm SAm	PASSERIFORMES	New World Sparrows	
<i>Peucaea carpalis</i>	<i>Aimophila carpalis</i>	NAm CAm	3 subspecies	Rufous-winged Sparrow	
<i>Peucaea cassinii</i>	<i>Aimophila cassinii</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Cassin's Sparrow	
<i>Peucaea aestivalis</i>	<i>Aimophila aestivalis</i>	NAm	3 subspecies	Bachman's Sparrow	
<i>Ammodramus savannarum</i>		NAm SAm	12 subspecies	Grasshopper Sparrow	
<i>Amphispiza bilineata</i>		NAm CAm	9 subspecies	Black-throated Sparrow	
<i>Chondestes grammacus</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Lark Sparrow	
<i>Calamospiza melanocorys</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Lark Bunting	
<i>Spizella passerina</i>		NAm	5 subspecies	Chipping Sparrow	
<i>Spizella pallida</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Clay-colored Sparrow	
<i>Spizella atrogularis</i>		NAm	4 subspecies	Black-chinned Sparrow	
<i>Spizella pusilla</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Field Sparrow	
<i>Spizella breweri</i>		NAm	2 subspecies; <i>taverenri</i> ("Timberline Sparrow") potential species	Brewer's Sparrow	
<i>Passerella unalaschcensis</i>		NAm	7 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>P. iliaca</i>	Sooty Fox Sparrow	
<i>Passerella schistacea</i>		NAm	5 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>P. iliaca</i>	Slate-colored Fox Sparrow	
<i>Passerella megarhyncha</i>		NAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. iliaca</i>	Thick-billed Fox Sparrow	
<i>Passerella iliaca</i>	<i>Zonotrichia iliaca</i>	NAm rWP	2-15 subspecies; See <i>P. unlaschensis</i> , <i>schistacea</i> and <i>megarhyncha</i>	Red Fox Sparrow	Fox Sparrow CWA (incl. <i>unalaschensis</i> , <i>schistacea</i> , <i>megarhyncha</i>)
<i>Spizelloides arborea</i>	<i>Spizella arborea</i> , <i>Passerella arborea</i> ,	NAm	2 subspecies	American Tree Sparrow	
<i>Junco hyemalis</i>		NAm rWP	15 subspecies	Dark-eyed Junco	Slate-colored Junco
<i>Junco phaeonotus</i>		NAm CAm	4 subspecies	Yellow-eyed Junco	
<i>Zonotrichia leucophrys</i>		NAm rWP	5 subspecies	White-crowned Sparrow	
<i>Zonotrichia atricapilla</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Golden-crowned Sparrow	
<i>Zonotrichia querula</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Harris's Sparrow	

<i>Zonotrichia albicollis</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	White-throated Sparrow	
<i>Artemisospiza nevadensis</i>	<i>Amphispiza nevadensis</i>	NAm	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>A. belli</i>	Sagebrush Sparrow	Sage Sparrow
<i>Artemisospiza belli</i>	<i>Amphispiza belli</i>	NAm CAm	3-4 subspecies	Bell's Sparrow	
<i>Poocetes gramineus</i>		NAm	3 subspecies	Vesper Sparrow	
<i>Ammospiza leconteii</i>	<i>Ammodramus leconteii</i>	NAm	Monotypic	LeConte's Sparrow	
<i>Ammospiza maritima</i>	<i>Ammodramus maritimus</i>	NAm	7 subspecies	Seaside Sparrow	
<i>Ammospiza nelsoni</i>	<i>Ammodramus nelsoni</i> , <i>Passerherbulus nelsoni</i> ,	NAm	3 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>A. maritimus</i>	Nelson's Sparrow	
<i>Ammospiza caudacuta</i>	<i>Ammodramus caudacutus</i>	NAm	2 subspecies	Saltmarsh Sparrow	
<i>Centronyx bairdii</i>	<i>Ammodramus bairdii</i> , <i>Passerculus bairdii</i> ,	NAm	Monotypic	Baird's Sparrow	
<i>Centronyx henslowii</i>	<i>Ammodramus henslowii</i> , <i>Nemospiza henslowii</i> , <i>Astragalinus lawrencei</i>	NAm	2 subspecies	Henslow's Sparrow	
<i>Passerculus sandwichensis</i>	<i>Ammodramus sandwichensis</i>	NAm rWP	17 subspecies	Savannah Sparrow	
<i>Melospiza melodia</i>	<i>Zonotrichia melodia</i>	NAm rWP	24 subspecies	Song Sparrow	
<i>Melospiza lincolnii</i>	<i>Zonotrichia lincolnii</i>	NAm	3 subspecies	Lincoln's Sparrow	
<i>Melospiza georgiana</i>	<i>Zonotrichia georgiana</i>	NAm rWP	3 subspecies	Swamp Sparrow	
<i>Melozona fusca</i>	<i>Pipilo fuscus</i> , <i>Kieneria fusca</i> , <i>Pyrgisoma fuscum</i>	NAm rWP	10 subspecies	Canyon Towhee	
<i>Melozona aberti</i>	<i>Pipilo aberti</i> , <i>Kieneria aberti</i> , <i>Pyrgisoma aberti</i>	NAm rWP	2-3 subspecies	Abert's Towhee	
<i>Melozona crissalis</i>	<i>Pipilo crissalis</i> , <i>Kieneria crissalis</i> , <i>Pyrgisoma crissale</i>	NAm rWP	5 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>M. fusca</i>	California Towhee	
<i>Aimophila ruficeps</i>		NAm CAm	17 subspecies	Rufous-crowned Sparrow	
<i>Pipilo chlorurus</i>		NAm CAm	Monotypic	Green-tailed Towhee	
<i>Pipilo maculatus</i>		NAm rWP	21 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>P. erythrophthalmus</i>	Spotted Towhee	
<i>Pipilo erythrophthalmus</i>		NAm rWP	4 subspecies	Eastern Towhee	Rufous-sided Towhee (incl. <i>P. maculatus</i>)
Spindalidae		NAm CAm	PASSERIFORMES	Spindalises	
<i>Spindalis zena</i>		NAm CAm	5 subspecies	Western Spindalis	
Icteriidae		NAm	PASSERIFORMES	Yellow-breasted Chat	
<i>Icteria virens</i>		NAm CAm EPal	Monotypic	Yellow-breasted Chat	
Icteridae		NAm SAm	PASSERIFORMES	Orioles etc.	
<i>Xanthocephalus xanthocephalus</i>		NAm rWP	Monotypic	Yellow-headed Blackbird	
<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Bobolink	
<i>Sturnella neglecta</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Western Meadowlark	
<i>Sturnella magna</i>		NAm SAm rWP	16 subspecies	Eastern Meadowlark	
<i>Sturnella lilianae</i>		NAm CAm	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. magna</i>	Chihuahuan Meadowlark	
<i>Icterus parisorum</i>	<i>Yphantès parisorum</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Scott's Oriole	
<i>Icterus bullockii</i>	<i>Icterus bullockiorum</i> , <i>Yphantès bullockiorum</i> ,	NAm	Monotypic, may be subspecies of <i>I. galbula</i>	Bullock's Oriole	
<i>Icterus galbula</i>	<i>Yphantès galbula</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Baltimore Oriole	
<i>Icterus wagleri</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Black-vented Oriole	
<i>Icterus cucullatus</i>		NAm CAm	5-6 subspecies	Hooded Oriole	
<i>Icterus spurius</i>		NAm CAm	2 subspecies, <i>fuertesi</i> previously seen as species	Orchard Oriole	
<i>Icterus northropi</i>		NAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>I. dominicensis</i>	Bahama Oriole	
<i>Agelaius tricolor</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Tricolored Blackbird	
<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>		NAm	22 subspecies	Red-winged Blackbird	
<i>Molothrus bonariensis</i>		NAm SAm	7 subspecies	Shiny Cowbird	
<i>Molothrus aeneus</i>		NAm CAm	3 subspecies	Bronzed Cowbird	
<i>Molothrus ater</i>		NAm rWP	3 subspecies	Brown-headed Cowbird	
<i>Euphagus carolinus</i>		NAm rWP	2 subspecies	Rusty Blackbird	
<i>Euphagus cyanocephalus</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Brewer's Blackbird	
<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>		NAm rWP	3 subspecies; <i>Q. versicolor</i> 'Bronzed Grackle' may be species	Common Grackle	Purple Grackle (<i>Q. q. quiscula/stonei</i>)
<i>Quiscalus major</i>		NAm	4 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>Q. mexicanus</i>	Boat-tailed Grackle	
<i>Quiscalus mexicanus</i>		NAm SAm	8 subspecies	Great-tailed Grackle	
Parulidae		NAm SAm	PASSERIFORMES	New World Warblers	
<i>Seiurus aurocapilla</i>		NAm SAm rWP	3 subspecies	Ovenbird	
<i>Helminthos vermivorum</i>	<i>Helminthos vermivorus</i>	NAm CAm	Monotypic	Worm-eating Warbler	
<i>Parkesia motacilla</i>	<i>Seiurus motacilla</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Louisiana Waterthrush	
<i>Parkesia noveboracensis</i>	<i>Seiurus noveboracensis</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Northern Waterthrush	
<i>Vermivora bachmanii</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Bachman's Warbler	
<i>Vermivora chrysoptera</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Golden-winged Warbler	
<i>Vermivora cyanoptera</i>	<i>Vermivora pinus</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Blue-winged Warbler	

<i>Mniotilta varia</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Black-and-white Warbler	
<i>Protonotaria citrea</i>		NAm SAm	Monotypic	Prothonotary Warbler	
<i>Limnothlypis swainsonii</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Swainson's Warbler	
<i>Leiothlypis peregrina</i>	<i>Vermivora peregrina, Oreothlypis peregrina,</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Tennessee Warbler	
<i>Leiothlypis celata</i>	<i>Vermivora celata, Oreothlypis celata, Helminthophila celata</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Orange-crowned Warbler	
<i>Leiothlypis luciae</i>	<i>Vermivora luciae</i>	NAm CAM	Monotypic	Lucy's Warbler	
<i>Leiothlypis ruficapilla</i>	<i>Vermivora ruficapilla, Oreothlypis ruficapilla,</i>	NAm rWP	2 subspecies	Nashville Warbler	
<i>Leiothlypis virginiae</i>	<i>Vermivora virginiae</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Virginia's Warbler	
<i>Oporornis agilis</i>	<i>Geothlypis agilis</i>	NAm SAm	Monotypic	Connecticut Warbler	
<i>Geothlypis tolmiei</i>	<i>Oporornis tolmiei</i>	NAm	2 subspecies	MacGillivray's Warbler	
<i>Geothlypis philadelphia</i>	<i>Oporornis philadelphia</i>	NAm SAm	Monotypic	Mourning Warbler	
<i>Geothlypis formosa</i>	<i>Oporornis formosa</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Kentucky Warbler	
<i>Geothlypis rostrata</i>		NAm	4 subspecies	Bahama Yellowthroat	
<i>Geothlypis trichas</i>		NAm rWP	13 subspecies	Common Yellowthroat	
<i>Setophaga citrina</i>	<i>Wilsonia citrina</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Hooded Warbler	
<i>Setophaga ruticilla</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	American Redstart	
<i>Setophaga kirtlandii</i>		NAm	Monotypic	Kirtland's Warbler	
<i>Setophaga tigrina</i>	<i>Dendroica tigrina, Parula tigrina</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Cape May Warbler	
<i>Setophaga cerulea</i>	<i>Dendroica cerulea, Parula cerulea,</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Cerulean Warbler	
<i>Setophaga americana</i>	<i>Parula americana</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Northern Parula	
<i>Setophaga magnolia</i>	<i>Dendroica magnolia</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Magnolia Warbler	
<i>Setophaga castanea</i>	<i>Dendroica castanea</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Bay-breasted Warbler	
<i>Setophaga fusca</i>	<i>Dendroica fusca</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Blackburnian Warbler	
<i>Setophaga aestiva</i>	<i>Dendroica aestiva</i>	NAm SAm rWP	9 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. petechia</i>	American Yellow Warbler	Yellow Warbler, Northern Yellow Warbler C
<i>Setophaga petechia</i>	<i>Dendroica petechia</i>	NAm SAm	16-34-43 subspecies; See <i>S. aestiva</i> ; <i>S. erithachorides</i> group may also be species	Mangrove Warbler	Golden Warbler A; Yellow Warbler (incl. <i>aestiva</i>) CW
<i>Setophaga pensylvanica</i>	<i>Dendroica pensylvanica</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Chestnut-sided Warbler	
<i>Setophaga striata</i>	<i>Dendroica striata</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Blackpoll Warbler	
<i>Setophaga caerulescens</i>	<i>Dendroica caerulescens</i>	NAm rWP	2 subspecies	Black-throated Blue Warbler	
<i>Setophaga palmarum</i>	<i>Dendroica palmarum</i>	NAm rWP	2 subspecies	Palm Warbler	
<i>Setophaga pinus</i>	<i>Dendroica pinus</i>	NAm	4 subspecies	Pine Warbler	
<i>Setophaga coronata</i>	<i>Dendroica coronata</i>	NAm rWP	2 subspecies	Myrtle Warbler	Yellow-rumped Warbler C WHA
<i>Setophaga auduboni</i>	<i>Dendroica auduboni</i>	NAm CAM	2 subspecies; May be subspecies of <i>S. coronata</i>	Audubon's Warbler	
<i>Setophaga dominica</i>	<i>Dendroica dominica</i>	NAm CAM	3 subspecies	Yellow-throated Warbler	
<i>Setophaga flavescens</i>	<i>Dendroica flavescens</i>	NAm	Monotypic, May be subspecies of <i>S. dominica</i>	Bahama Warbler	
<i>Setophaga discolor</i>	<i>Dendroica discolor</i>	NAm CAM	2 subspecies	Prairie Warbler	
<i>Setophaga graciae</i>	<i>Dendroica graciae</i>	NAm CAM	4 subspecies	Grace's Warbler	
<i>Setophaga nigrescens</i>	<i>Dendroica nigrescens</i>	NAm	2 subspecies	Black-throated Grey Warbler	
<i>Setophaga townsendi</i>	<i>Dendroica townsendi</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Townsend's Warbler	
<i>Setophaga occidentalis</i>	<i>Dendroica occidentalis</i>	NAm	Monotypic	Hermit Warbler	
<i>Setophaga chrysoparia</i>	<i>Dendroica chrysoparia</i>	NAm CAM	Monotypic	Golden-cheeked Warbler	
<i>Setophaga virens</i>	<i>Dendroica virens</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Black-throated Green Warbler	
<i>Cardellina canadensis</i>	<i>Wilsonia canadensis</i>	NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Canada Warbler	
<i>Cardellina pusilla</i>	<i>Wilsonia pusilla</i>	NAm rWP	3 subspecies	Wilson's Warbler	
<i>Cardellina rubrifrons</i>		NAm CAM	Monotypic	Red-faced Warbler	
<i>Myioborus pictus</i>	<i>Setophaga picta</i>	NAm CAM	2 subspecies	Painted Whitestart	Painted Redstart CW
Cardinalidae		NAm SAm	PASSERIFORMES	Cardinals	
<i>Piranga hepatica</i>		NAm CAM	5 subspecies, May be subspecies of <i>P. flava</i>	Hepatic Tanager	Hepatic Cardinal
<i>Piranga rubra</i>		NAm SAm rWP	2 subspecies	Summer Tanager	
<i>Piranga olivacea</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Scarlet Tanager	
<i>Piranga ludoviciana</i>		NAm CAM	Monotypic	Western Tanager	
<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	<i>Hedymeles ludovicianus</i>	NAm rWP	Monotypic	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	
<i>Pheucticus melanocephalus</i>	<i>Hedymeles melanocephalus</i>	NAm	2 subspecies; may be subspecies of <i>P. ludovicianus</i>	Black-headed Grosbeak	
<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>		NAm	19 subspecies	Northern Cardinal	
<i>Cardinalis sinuatus</i>	<i>Pyrrhuloxia sinuatus</i>	NAm CAM	3 subspecies	Pyrrhuloxia	
<i>Spiza americana</i>		NAm SAm rWP	Monotypic	Dickcissel	
<i>Cyanocompsa parellina</i>		NAm SAm rWP	4 subspecies	Blue Bunting	
<i>Passerina caerulea</i>	<i>Guiraca caerulea</i>	NAm rWP	7 subspecies	Blue Grosbeak	
<i>Passerina cyanea</i>		NAm SAm	Monotypic	Indigo Bunting	
<i>Passerina amoena</i>		NAm	Monotypic; May be subspecies of <i>P. cyanea</i>	Lazuli Bunting	
<i>Passerina versicolor</i>		NAm	4 subspecies	Varied Bunting	
<i>Passerina ciris</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Painted Bunting	
<i>Passerina leclancherii</i>		NAm	2 subspecies	Orange-breasted Bunting	